

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

### ABBREVIATIONS

L	= Ibn Manzūr, <i>Lisān al-‘arab</i> .
S	= al-Ğawharī, <i>aş-Şihāh</i> .
M	= Ibn Sīda, <i>al-Mukhaṣṣaṣ</i> .
Kh	= ‘Abdalqādir al-Baghdādī, <i>Khizānat al-adab</i> .
‘Ayn	= al-Khalīl ibn Aḥmad, K. al-‘Ayn.
Agh.	= Abū'l-Farağ, K. al-Aghānī.
ŠŠ	= as-Suyūtī, <i>Sharḥ ash-shawāhid</i> .
T‘A	= az-Zabīdī, <i>Tāğ al-‘arūs</i> .
T‘A <sup>2</sup>	= az-Zabīdī, <i>Tāğ al-‘arūs</i> , old edition.
Tk	= aş-Şaghānī, <i>at-Takmila</i> .
TL	= al-Azharī, <i>Tahdhīb al-lughā</i> .

### ARABIC SOURCES

- ‘Abdalqādir al-Baghdādī, *Khizānat al-adab*. Ed. ‘Abdassalām Muḥammad Hārūn. I-XI. Al-Qāhira 1979-1983.
- ‘Abdalqādir al-Baghdādī, Ḥāfiya ‘alā Sharḥ »Bānat Su‘ād«. Ed. N. Hoca. I-IIa and b. *Bibliotheca Islamica* 27. 1980-1990.
- al-Abī, *Nathr ad-durr*. I-VII. Ed. ‘Alī Muḥammad al-Baġāwī et al. al-Qāhira 1981-1991
- Abū'l-‘Alā’ al-Ma‘arrī, *Risālat al-ghufrān*. Ed. Mufid Qumayha. Bayrūt 1984.
- Abū'l-‘Alā’ al-Ma‘arrī, *Risālat al-malā'iqa*. Bayrūt s.a.
- Abū'l-‘Alā’ al-Ma‘arrī, al-Fuṣūl wa'l-ghayāt fī tamḡīdi llāhi wa'l-mawā'iz. Ed. Muḥammad Hasan Zanātī. Bayrūt s.a.
- Abū'l-‘Alā’ al-Ma‘arrī, R. aş-Şāhil wa'sh-shāhiğ. Ed. ‘A’isha ‘Abdarrahmān Bint ash-Shāṭī. Al-Qāhira 1404/1984.
- Abū'l-Amaythal, K. al-Ma’thūr. Ed. F. Krenkow. London 1925.
- Abū ‘Amr ash-Shaybānī, K. al-Ğīm. Ed. Ibrāhīm al-Abyārī and Muḥammad Khalafallāh Aḥmad. I-III. Al-Qāhira 1394-1395/1974-1975.
- Abū'l-Farağ al-İsfahānī, K. al-Aghānī. I-XX. (Būlāq 1285), repr. Bayrūt s.a.
- Abū Ḥayyān al-Andalusī, *Irtishāf ad-ḍarab min lisān al-‘arab*. Ed. Muṣṭafā Aḥmad an-Nammās. I-III. Al-Qāhira 1404-1409/1984-1989.
- Abū Ḥayyān al-Andalusī, K. al-Manhağ = S. Glazer, *Abū Ḥayyān's Commentary to the Alfiyya of Ibn Mālik*. American Oriental Series, vol. 31, New Haven (Connecticut) 1957.
- Abū Hilāl al-‘Askarī, *Dīwān al-ma‘ānī*. I-II. Al-Qāhira 1352.
- Abū Hilāl al-‘Askarī, K. aş-Şinā‘atayn. Ed. ‘Alī Muḥammad al-Baġāwī and Muḥammad Abū'l-Faḍl Ibrāhīm. 1371/1952.

- Abū Misḥal al-A‘rābī, K. an-Nawādir. Ed. ‘Izza Ḥasan. Dimashq 1380/1961.
- Abūn-Naġm al-‘Iğlī, Dīwān. Ed. ‘Alā’addīn Aghā. Ar-Riyād 1401/1981.
- Abū Nuwās, Dīwān. Ed. E. Wagner (I-III) and Gr. Schoeler (IV). I-IV. *Bibliotheca Islamica* 20a-d. 1958-1988.
- Abū Tammām, Naqā‘id Ĝarīr wa'l-Akħṭal. Ed. P. A. Salhani. (Beyrouth 1922), repr. Bayrūt s.a.
- Abūṭ-Ṭayyib al-Lughawī, Kitāb al-Itbā‘. Ed. ‘Izzaddīn at-Tanūkhī. Dimashq 1380/1961.
- Abūṭ-Ṭayyib al-Lughawī, Kitāb al-Ibdāl. Ed. ‘Izzaddīn at-Tanūkhī. I-II. Dimashq 1379-1380/1960-1961.
- Abūṭ-Ṭayyib al-Lughawī, Marātib an-naħwīyīn. Ed. Muḥammad Abū'l-Faḍl Ibrāhīm. Al-Qāhira 1974.
- Abū ‘Ubayd al-Qāsim ibn Sallām, Gharīb al-ħadīth. Ed. Muḥammad ‘Abdalmu‘īd Khān. I-IV. (Ḩaydarābād 1384/1964), repr. Ḩaydarābād 1316/1976.
- Abū ‘Ubayda Ma‘mar ibn al-Muthannā, Kitāb al-khayl. Ed. as-sayyid Sharafaddīn Aḥmad. Haydarābād<sup>2</sup> 1402/1981.
- Abū ‘Ubayda Ma‘mar ibn al-Muthannā, Naqā‘id = A.A. Bevan (ed.), *The Naqā‘id of Jarīr and al-Farazdaq*. I-II. Leiden 1905-1907.
- Abū ‘Ubayda Ma‘mar ibn al-Muthannā, Maġāz al-Qur’ān. Ed. Fuat Sezgin. I-II. Al-Qāhira s.a.
- Abū Zayd al-Anṣārī, Kitāb an-Nawādir fī l-lugha. <sup>1)</sup>Ed. Muḥammad ‘Abdalqādīr Aḥmad. Bayrūt 1401/1981; <sup>2)</sup>Ed. Sa‘īd al-Khūrī ash-Shartūnī. Bayrūt 1894.
- al-‘Adawī, Sharḥ abyāt al-Alfiya. Al-Qāhira 1265. [bound together with Ibn ‘Aqīl, Sharḥ al-Alfiya, q.v.]
- al-‘Aġġāġ, Dīwān = W. Ahlwardt, *Sammlungen alter arabischer Dichter*. II. Berlin 1903.
- Aghānī, see Abūl-Faraġ.
- al-Amīdī, al-Mu’talif wa'l-mukhtalif. Ed. F. Krenkow. Bayrūt 1402/1982.
- Asās, see az-Zamakhsharī.
- al-‘Askarī, al-Maṣūn fī l-adab. Ed. ‘Abdassalām Muḥammad Hārūn. Al-Kuwayt 1960.
- al-Āṣma‘ī, Kitāb ash-Shā’. <sup>1)</sup>Ed. Șubayḥ at-Tamīmī. Bayrūt 1407/1987. <sup>2)</sup>Ed. A. Haffner. SBAW 133:6, 1895.
- al-Āṣma‘ī, Kitāb al-Farq. <sup>1)</sup>Ed. Șubayḥ at-Tamīmī. Bayrūt 1407/1987. <sup>2)</sup>Ed. D.H. Müller. SBAW 83, 1876, p. 235-288.
- al-Āṣma‘ī, Kitāb al-Wuḥūsh. Ed. R. Geyer. SBAW 115, 1888, p. 353-420 [together with Quṭrub’s K. al-Wuḥūsh].
- al-Āṣma‘ī, Kitāb al-Khayl. Ed. A. Haffner. SBAW 132:10, 1895.
- al-Āṣma‘ī, Kitāb Khalq al-insān. Ed. A. Haffner, *Texte zur arabischen Lexikographie*. Leipzig 1905, p. 158-232.
- al-Āṣma‘ī, Kitāb al-Ibil. Ed. A. Haffner, *Texte zur arabischen Lexikographie*. Leipzig 1905, [recension I] p. 66-136; [recension II] p. 137-157.

- al-Asma‘ī, al-Addād = A. Haffner, Drei arabische Quellenwerke über die ’Addād mit Beiträgen von P. A. Salhani. Beirut 1913.
- al-Asma‘ī, K. an-Nabāt wa’sh-shağar = A. Haffner – P. L. Cheikho, Dix anciens traités de philologie arabe. Beyrouth 1908, p. 17-62.
- al-Asma‘īyāt = W. Ahlwardt, Sammlungen alter arabischer Dichter. I. (Berlin 1902), repr. Bayrūt 1401/1981.
- K. al-‘Ayn, see al-Khalīl.
- al-‘Aynī, K. al-Maqāṣid an-naḥwīya fī sharn shawāhid shurūḥ al-Alfiya. In the margins of ‘Abdalqādir al-Baghdādī, Khizānat al-adab. Būlāq. I-IV. Repr. Bayrūt s.a.
- al-Azharī, Tahdhīb al-lugha. Ed. ‘Abdassalām Muḥammad Hārūn et al. I-XV. Al-Qāhira 1384-1387/1964-1967. XVI. Ed. Rashīd ‘Abdarrahmān al-‘Ubaydī. Al-Qāhira 1975.
- al-Badī‘ī, aş-Şubḥ al-munabbī ‘an ḥaythīyat al-Mutanabbī. Ed. M. as-Saqqā – M Shatā. Dhakhā’ir al-‘arab 36, s.a.
- al-Bakrī, Simṭ al-la’ālī fī sharḥ Amālī l-Qālī. Ed. ‘Abdal‘azīz al-Maymanī. I-III. 1936.
- al-Bakrī, Mu‘ğam mā sta‘ğam. Ed. F. Wüstenfeld. I-II. Göttingen-Paris 1876-1877.
- al-Bakrī, K. at-Tanbīh ‘alā awhām Ibn ‘Alī fī Amālīh. Bound together with al-Qālī, Dhayl al-Amālī, q.v.
- M.T. al-Bakrī (ed.), Arāğız al-‘arab. s.l. 1313.
- al-Bandanīgī, at-Taqfiya fī l-lugha. Ed. Khalīl Ibrāhīm al-‘Atīya. Ihyā’ at-turāth al-islāmī 14. Baghdād 1976.
- Bāri‘, see al-Qālī.
- al-Baṭalyawsī, al-Iqtidāb fī sharḥ Adab al-kuttāb. Ed. ‘Abdallāh Efendi al-Bistānī. Bayrūt 1901.
- al-Bayhaqī, al-Mahāsin wa’l-masāwī. Ed. Friedrich Schwally. Giessen 1902.
- ad-Dabbī, K. al-Amthāl. Ed. Ramaḍān ‘Abdattawwāb. Dimashq 1394/1974.
- ad-Damīrī, Ḥayāt al-ḥayawān al-kubrā. I-II. Al-Qāhira<sup>5</sup> 1398/1978.
- ad-Dīnawarī, K. an-Nabāt = The Book of plants. Part of the monograph section. Ed. B. Lewin. Bibliotheca Islamica 26. 1974.
- ad-Dīnawarī, Alph. sect. = The Book of plants. Part of the alphabetical section (‘ – Z). Ed. B. Lewin. Uppsala universitets årsskrift 1953:10.
- Dīwān al-adab, see al-Fārābī.
- al-Fārābī, Dīwān al-adab. Ed. Aḥmad Mukhtār ‘Umar – Ibrāhīm Anīs. I-IV. Al-Qāhira 1394-1398/1974-1978.
- al-Farrā’, Ma‘ānī l-Qur’ān. Ed. Aḥmad Yūsuf Nağātī – Muḥammad ‘Alī an-Nağgār. I-III. s.l. s.a.
- al-Fayyūmī, al-Miṣbāḥ al-munīr. Bayrūt 1987.
- Fihrist, see an-Nadīm.
- al-Fīrūzābādī, al-Qāmūs al-muhibbī. Ed. (and reorganized according to the first radical) at-Ṭāhir Aḥmad az-Zāwī. I-IV. Ad-Dār al-‘arabīya li'l-kitāb<sup>3</sup> 1980.
- al-Ğāhīz, K. al-Bīghāl in: Rasā'il al-Ğāhīz. Ed. ‘Abdallāh Muḥannā. I-II. 1988,

II:135-241.

- al-Ğāhīz, K. al-Hayawān. Ed. ‘Abdallāh Muḥammad Hārūn. I-VIII. Al-Qāhira 21965-1969.
- al-Ğāhīz, al-Bayān wa’t-tabyīn. Ed. Ḥasan Sandūbī. I-III. Al-Qāhira 1947-1956.
- al-Ğarrāḥ, al-Waraqa. Ed. ‘Abdalwahhāb ‘Azzām – ‘Abdassattār Aḥmad Farrāḡ. Al-Qāhira s.a.
- al-Ğawālīqī, Kitāb Khaṭa’ al-‘awāmm. Ed. H. Derenbourg *in: Morgenländische Forschungen* (Fs. H.L. Fleischer). Leipzig 1875, p. 107-166.
- al-Ğawālīqī, <sup>1)</sup>al-Mu‘arrab. Ed. Aḥmad Muḥammad Shākir. S.l. 1389/1969. <sup>2)</sup>al-Mu‘arrab. Ed. E. Sachau. Leipziq 1867.
- al-Ğawhārī, aş-Şihāḥ. Ed. Aḥmad ‘Abdalqādir ‘Aṭṭār. I-VI. Bayrūt<sup>2</sup> 1399/1979.
- R. Geyer (ed.), Altarabische Diiamben. Leipzig – New York 1908.
- K. al-Ğīm, see Abū ‘Amr.
- al-Ğumāḥī, <sup>1)</sup>Tabaqāt fuḥūl ash-shu‘arā’. Ed. Maḥmūd Muḥammad Shākir. I-II. Al-Qāhira 1974. <sup>2)</sup>Tabaqāt ash-shu‘arā’. Ed. J. Hell. (Leiden 1916), repr. Bayrūt s.a.
- al-Ğurğānī, Asrār/Ritter = Die Geheimnisse der Wortkunst des ‘Abdalqāhir al-Curcānī. Übersetzt von H. Ritter. Bibliotheca Islamica 19. 1959.
- Aḥmad al-Ğurğānī, al-Muntakhab min kināyat al-udabā’ wa-ishārāt al-bulaghā’. Ed. Muḥammad Shamsalhaqq Shamsī. Haydarābād 1403/1983.
- al-Hamadħānī, Kitāb al-alfāz al-kitābiya. Ed. père Louis Cheikho. Bayrūt<sup>8</sup> 1199 [recte 1299].
- al-Ḩamāsa al-baṣrīya = Ṣadraddīn al-Baṣrī, al-Ḩamāsa. Ed. Mukhtāraddīn Aḥmad. I-II. Haydarābād 1383/1964.
- al-Ḩamāsa ash-shaġarīya = Ibn ash-Shaġarī, al-Ḩamāsa. Ed. ‘Abdalmu‘īn al-Malūḥī – Asmā’ al-Ḩamīṣī. I-II. Dimashq 1970.
- al-Hamdānī, Ṣifat ḡazīrat al-‘arab = D.H. Müller, Al-Hamdānī’s Geographie der arabischen Halbinsel. Wien 1884.
- al-Harawī, Kitāb al-Gharībayn. Ed. sayyida Mihrannisā’ et al. I-III. Haydarābād 1406-1408/1985-1988.
- al-Ḩarīrī, Durrat al-ghawwāṣ. Ed. H. Thorbecke. (Leipzig 1871), repr. Amsterdam 1981.
- al-Ḩarīrī, Comm. = A. I. Silvestre de Sacy, Les séances de Hariri publiées en arabe avec un commentaire choisi. Deuxième édition par J. Reinaud et J. Derenbourg. I-II. (Paris 1847-1853), repr. Amsterdam 1968.
- al-Ḥuṣrī, Zahr al-ādāb wa-thamar al-albāb. Ed. Muḥammad Muhyīddīn ‘Abdalḥamīd. Bayrūt 1972.
- Ibn ‘Abbād, al-Muḥīṭ fī l-lugha. Ed. Muḥammad Ḥasan Al-Yāsīn. II. Baghdād 1398/1978
- Ibn abī ‘Awn, K. at-Tashbīhāt. Ed. M. ‘Abdulmu‘īd Khān. London 1950.
- Ibn abi'l-Ḥadīd, Sharḥ Nahḍ al-balāgha. I-V. Bayrūt 1979.
- Ibn ‘Abdrabbih, al-‘Iqd al-farīd. Ed. Aḥmad Amīn et al. I-VII. Al-Qāhira<sup>3</sup> 1384/1965.

- Ibn al-Anbarī, Sharḥ al-qasā’id as-sab‘ at-ṭiwāl al-ğāhiliyāt. Ed. ‘Abdassalām Muḥammad Hārūn. Al-Qāhira 1963.
- Ibn al-Anbārī, al-Inṣāf fī masā’il al-khilāf. Ed. Muḥammad Muhyīddīn ‘Abdalḥamīd. I-II. s.a & s.l.
- Ibn al-Anbārī, <sup>1)</sup>K. al-Addād. Ed. Muḥammad Abū'l-Faḍl Ibrāhīm. Al-Kuwayt 1960.  
<sup>2)</sup>K. al-Addād. Ed. T. Houtsma. Leiden 1881.
- Ibn al-Anbārī, Sharḥ al-Mufaḍḍalīyāt = C. J. Lyall, The Mufaḍḍalīyāt, an anthology of ancient Arabian odes. I-II. Oxford 1918-1921.
- Ibn ‘Aqīl, Sharḥ al-Alfiya. Al-Qāhira 1264.
- Ibn al-A‘rābī, K. al-Bi'r. Ed. Ramaḍān ‘Abdattawwāb. Al-Qāhira 1970.
- Ibn al-Athīr, Usd al-ghāba. I-VII. S.a. & s.l.
- Ibn Bassām, Sariqāt al-Mutanabbī wa-mushkil ma‘ānīhi. Ed. Muḥammad at-Tāhir ibn ‘Ashūr. Tūnis 1970.
- Ibn Durayd, Ġamharat al-lugha. Ed. Ramzī Munīr Ba‘labakkī. I-III. Bayrūt 1987-1988.
- Ibn Durayd, al-Ishtiqāq. Ed. ‘Abdassalām Muḥammad Hārūn. Al-Qāhira 1958.
- Ibn Durayd, al-Malāḥin. Ed. H. Thorbecke. (Heidelberg 1882), repr. Amsterdam 1981.
- Ibn Durayd, Ṣifat as-sarḡ = W. Wright, Opuscula Arabica. Leyden 1859, p. 1-14.
- Ibn Fāris, aṣ-Ṣāḥibī fī fiqh al-lugha. Ed. M. ash-Shuwāymī. Bayrūt 1383/1964.
- Ibn al-Ğawzī, Kitāb Taqwīm al-lisān. Ed. ‘Abdal‘azīz Maṭar. Al-Qāhira 1966.
- Ibn al-Ğawzī, Akhbār al-ḥamqā wa'l-mughaffalīn. Bayrūt 1979.
- Ibn Ğinnī, Sirr ḥinā‘at al-i‘rāb. Ed. Ḥasan Hindāwī. I-II. Dimashq 1405/1985.
- Ibn Ğinnī, al-Khaṣā'iṣ. Ed. Muḥammad ‘Alī an-Naġġār. I-III. Al-Qāhira 1406-1408/1986-1988.
- Ibn Ğinnī, Mukhtaṣar at-taṣrīf al-mulūkī. Ed. G. Hoberg (Ibn Ğinnī De flexione libellus). Lipsiae 1885.
- Ibn Ğinnī, K. al-Luma‘ fī n-naḥw. Ed. H.M. Kechrida. Acta Universitatis Upsaliensis. Studia Semitica Upsaliensia 3, 1976.
- Ibn Ḥiġġa al-Hamawī, Khizānat al-adab wa-ghāyat al-arab. S.l. 1291.
- Ibn Hishām, Sīrat rasūl Allāh. Ed. F. Wüstenfeld. I-II. (Göttingen 1858-1860), repr. Frankfurt am Main, 1961.
- Ibn Hishām al-Lakhmī, ar-Radd ‘alā Ibn Makkī fī Tathqīf al-lisān. Ed. ‘Abdal‘azīz Maṭar. [Al-Qāhira] Maṭba‘at ‘Ayn Shams 1973.
- Ibn Hishām al-Lakhmī, al-Madkhal ilā taqwīm al-lisān wa-ta‘līm al-bayān. d. José Pérez Lázaro. I-II. Fuentes Arábico-Hispanas 6, Madrid 1990.
- Ibn Hishām, Qaṭr an-nadā wa-ball aṣ-ṣadā. Ed. Muḥammad Muhyīddīn ‘Abdalḥamīd. Al-Qāhira s.a.
- Ibn Hishām, Sharḥ shudhūr adh-dhabab. Ed. Muḥammad Muhyīddīn ‘Abdalḥamīd. Al-Qāhira 1957.
- Ibn al-Kalbī, <sup>1)</sup>Ansāb al-khayl. Ed. Aḥmad Zakī. (Al-Qāhira 1946), repr. Al-Qāhira s.a. <sup>2)</sup>G. Levi della Vida, Les livres des chevaux. Leyde 1928.
- Ibn Khayr, Fahrasat mā rawāhu ‘an shuyūkhīhi. Ed. Fr. Codera and J. Ribera Tarrago. Biblioteca Arabico-hispana IX. Caesaraugustae 1894-1895.

- Ibn Makkī, Tathqīf al-lisān. Ed. ‘Abdal‘azīz Maṭar. Al-Qāhira 1386/1966.
- Ibn Manzūr, Lisān al-‘arab. Ed. (and reorganized according to the first radical) ‘Alī Shīrī. I-XVIII. Bayrūt 1408/1988.
- Ibn Manzūr, Akhbār Abī Nuwās. Ed. Muḥammad ‘Abdarrasūl Ibrāhīm – ‘Abbās ash-Shirbīnī. I. Al-Qāhira 1343/1924.
- Ibn al-Mu‘tazz, Ṭabaqāt ash-shu‘arā’. Ed. ‘Abdassattār Aḥmad Farrāğ. Al-Qāhira s.a.
- Ibn Qutayba, Adab al-kātib. Ed. Muḥammad ad-Dālī. Bayrūt 1405/1985.
- Ibn Qutayba, K. an-Na‘am. Ed. P.M. Bouyges. Mélanges de la Faculté Orientale. Université Saint-Joseph, 3:1, 1908.
- Ibn Qutayba, Tafsīr ghārīb al-Qur‘ān. Ed. as-sayyid Aḥmad Şaqr. Bayrūt 1398/1978.
- Ibn Qutayba, Gharīb al-ḥadīth. Ed. Na‘īm Zarzūr. I-II. Bayrūt 1408/1988.
- Ibn Qutayba, K. al-Anwā’. Ḥaydarābād 1375/1956.
- Ibn Qutayba, K. al-Ma‘ānī al-kabīr. I-III. Ḥaydarābād 1368-1369/1949-1950.
- Ibn Qutayba, ‘Uyūn al-akhbār. Ed. Yūsuf ‘Alī Ṭawīl. I-IV. Bayrūt 1406/1986.
- Ibn Qutayba, K. ash-Shi‘r wa’sh-shu‘arā’. Ed. M.J. de Goeje. (Lugduni Batavorum 1904), repr. al-Qāhira s.a.
- Ibn Qutayba, Abwāb al-laban wa’sh-sharāb in: A. Haffner - L. Cheikho (eds.), Dix anciens traités de philologie arabe. Beyrouth 1908, p. 146-153.
- Ibn Qutayba, Kitāb ar-raḥl wa'l-manzil = A. Haffner - L. Cheikho (eds.), Dix anciens traités de philologie arabe. Beyrouth 1908, p. 121-140.
- Ibn Rashīq, al-‘Umda fī maḥāsin ash-shi‘r wa-ādābihi wa-naqdihi. I-II. Ed. Muḥammad Muhyīddīn ‘Abdalḥamīd. Bayrūt 1972.
- Ibn Rashīq, Qurāḍat adh-dhabab. Ed. ash-Shādhilī Bū-Yahyā (Chedly Bouyahia). Tunis 1972.
- Ibn Rushd, Talkhīṣ K. ash-Shi‘r = Averrois Cordubensis commentarium medium in Aristotelis De arte poetica liber. Ed. C. E. Butterworth – A. A. Haridi. Corpus commentariorum Averrois in Aristotelem. Versionum Arabicarum, vol. 1, a (9). Cairo 1986.
- Ibn Sīda al-Andalusī, al-Mukhaṣṣaṣ. I-XVII. Al-Qāhira<sup>3</sup> 1970.
- Ibn Sīda al-Andalusī, al-Muḥkam wa'l-muḥīṭ al-a‘zam fī l-lughā. I-VI. Ed. Muṣṭafā as-Saqqā – Ḥusayn Naṣṣār. 1377-1392/1958-1972.
- Ibn as-Sikkīt, İslāḥ al-manṭiq. Ed. Aḥmad Muḥammad Shākir – ‘Abdassalām Muḥammad Hārūn. Al-Qāhira<sup>3</sup> 1970.
- Ibn as-Sikkīt, al-Ḥurūf allatī yutakallam bihā fī ghayr mawdī‘ihā. Ed. Ramaḍān ‘Abdattawwāb. [Al-Qāhira] Maṭba‘at ‘Ayn Shams 1969.
- Ibn as-Sikkīt, Kitāb al-Qalb wa'l-ibdāl. Ed. ‘Alī an-Naġdī Nāṣif. Al-Qāhira 1398/1978 [published with title K. al-Ibdāl].
- Ibn as-Sikkīt, [Tahdhīb] Kitāb al-Qalb wa'l-ibdāl. Ed. A. Haffner, Texte zur arabischen Lexikographie. Leipzig 1905, p. 3-65.
- Ibn as-Sikkīt, Kitāb al-alfāz. Printed together with at-Tibrīzī, Kitāb Tahdhīb al-alfāz, q.v.

- Ibn as-Sikkīt, al-Āddād = A. Haffner, Drei arabische Quellenwerke über die 'Āddād mit Beiträgen von P. A. Salhani. Beirut 1913.
- Ibn Ṭabāṭabā, 'Iyār ash-shi'r. Al-Iskandarīya 1980.
- Irshād, see Yāqūt.
- al-Khafāğī, Sharḥ Durrat al-ghawwāṣ. Qusṭanṭīnīya 1299.
- al-Khalīl ibn Aḥmad, Kitāb al-'Ayn. <sup>1)</sup>Ed. Mahdī al-Makhzūmī and Ibrāhīm as-Sāmarrā'ī. I-VIII. Qum 1405. <sup>2)</sup>Ed. 'Abdallāh Darwīsh. I. Baghdād 1386/1967.
- al-Khaṭīb al-Baghdādī, Ta'rīkh Baghdād. I-XIV. Bayrūt s.a.
- Khizāna, see 'Abdalqādir.
- al-Kisā'ī, Kitāb Mā talḥanu fīhi l-'awāmm. Ed. C. Brockelmann, ZA 13, 1898, p. 31-46.
- Kurā', al-Munağğad fī l-lugha. Ed. Aḥmad Mukhtār 'Umar – Dāḥī 'Abdalbāqī. Al-Qāhira 1396/1976.
- Lisān, see Ibn Manzūr.
- al-Marzubānī, al-Muwashshah fī ma'ākhidh al-'ulamā' 'alā sh-shu'arā'. Al-Qāhira 1343.
- al-Marzubānī, Mu'ğam ash-shu'arā'. Ed. Fr. Krenkow. Bayrūt s.a.
- al-Marzubānī, see also al-Yaghmūrī.
- al-Marzūqī, Mashāhid al-inṣāf 'alā shawāhid al-kashshāf. Bound together with az-Zamakhsharī, al-Kashshāf. I-IV. Bayrūt s.a.
- al-Marzūqī, Sharḥ Dīwān al-Ḥamāsa. Ed. Aḥmad Amīn – 'Abdassalām Hārūn. I-IV. Al-Qāhira 1371-1372/1951-1952.
- al-Mas'ūdī, Murūğ adh-dhahab. Ed. Barbier de Meynard and Pavet de Courteille, revised by Charles Pellat. I-VII. Publications de l'Université Libanaise. Section des études historiques XI. Beyrouth 1966-1979.
- al-Maydānī, Mağma' al-amthāl. Ed. Muḥammad Abū'l-Faḍl Ibrāhīm. S.a & s.l.
- 'A. al-Maymanī (ed.), aṭ-Ṭarā'if al-adabīya. Al-Qāhira 1937.
- al-Mubarrad, al-Kāmil. Ed. Muḥammad Abū'l-Faḍl Ibrāhīm. I-IV. Miṣr s.a.
- al-Mubarraq, al-Muqtadab. Ed. M. 'A. 'Udayma. I-IV. Al-Qāhira 1964-1968.
- al-Muḥkam, see Ibn Sīda.
- Muzhir, see as-Suyūṭī.
- K. an-Na'am, see Ibn Qutayba.
- an-Nahhās, Sharḥ al-qasā'id at-tis' al-mashhūrāt. Ed. Aḥmad Khaṭṭāb. I-II. Baghdād 1393/1973.
- an-Namarī, K. al-Mulamma'. Ed. Aḥmad as-Saṭl. Dimashq 1396/1976.
- Naqā'id Ğarīr wa'l-Akhṭal, see Abū Tammām.
- al-Qālī, Kitāb al-Amālī. I-II. s.l. s.a.
- al-Qālī, Dhayl al-Amālī and Kitāb an-Nawādir [bound together]. s.l. s.a.
- al-Qālī, al-Bāri' fī l-lugha. Ed. Hāshim aṭ-Ta'ān. Baghdād – Bayrūt 1975.
- Qāmūs, see al-Firuzābādī.
- Quṭrub, Kitāb al-wuḥūsh, see al-Asma'ī, Kitāb al-wuḥūsh.
- Quṭrub, al-Āddād = H. Kofler, Das Kitāb al-āddād von Abū 'Alī .. Quṭrub. Islamica 5, 1932, p. 241- 284, 385-461, 493-544.

- Risāla fī l-ḥurūf in: A. Haffner - L. Cheikho (eds.), *Dix anciens traités de philologie arabe*. Beyrouth 1908, p. 159-167.
- Ru'ba, Dīwān = W. Ahlwardt, *Sammlungen alter arabischer Dichter*. III. (Berlin 1903), repr. Bayrūt 1400/1980.
- as-Şābi', al-Hafawāt an-nādīra. Ed. Şāliḥ al-Ashtar. Dimashq 1387/1967.
- as-Şafadī, Kitāb al-Wāfi bi'l-wafayāt. Ed. H. Ritter et al. I- . *Bibliotheca Islamica* 6a- . Wiesbaden 1962- .
- as-Şafadī, Taşhīh at-taşhīf wa-taḥrīr at-taḥrīf. Ed. (in facsimile) F. Sezgin. Frankfurt 1985.
- as-Şaghānī, at-Takmila wa'dh-dhayl wa's-sīla. I-VI. Ed. 'Abdal'ālīm at-Taḥāwī – 'Abdalhamīd Ḥasan. Al-Qāhira 1970-1979.
- as-Şaghānī, al-'Ubāb az-zākhir wa'l-lubāb al-fākhir. Vol T, ' and GH. Ed. Muḥammad Ḥasan Al-Yāsīn. Baghdād 1977-1980.
- Şarī' al-ghawānī, Dīwān = Sharḥ Dīwān Şarī' al-ghawānī. Ed. Sāmī ad-Dahhān. Dhakhā'ir al-'arab 26. Al-Qāhira 1970.
- Sharḥ abyāt al-Alfiya, see al-'Adawī.
- Sharḥ Dīwān Abī Nuwās, see Abū Nuwās.
- Sharḥ Dīwān Şarī' al-ghawānī, see Şarī' al-ghawānī.
- Sībawayhi, al-Kitāb. Ed. H. Derenbourg. I-II. Paris 1891-1899.
- as-Sīgīstānī, al-Āddād = A. Haffner, *Drei arabische Quellenwerke über die 'Āddād mit Beiträgen von P. A. Salhani*. Beirut 1913.
- Şihāh, see al-Ğawharī.
- as-Suyūṭī, Sharḥ shawāhid al-Mughnī. I-II. S.l. s.a.
- as-Suyūṭī, al-Muzhir fī 'ulūm al-lugha wa-anwā'iħā. Ed. Muḥammad Aḥmad Ğād al-Mawlā Beg – Muḥammad Abū'l-Faḍl Ibrāhīm – 'Alī Muḥammad al-Biğāwī. I-II. Bayrūt 1406/1986
- at-Tabarsī, Mağma' al-bayān. I-X. Bayrūt 1379.
- Tahdhīb al-alfāz, see at-Tibrīzī.
- Tahdhīb İslāḥ al-mantiq, see at-Tibrīzī.
- Takmila, see as-Şaghānī.
- at-Tanūkhī, K. al-Qawāfī. 'Awnī 'Abdarra'ūf. Al-Qāhira 1975.
- Ta'rīkh Baghdađ, see al-Khaṭīb.
- Thābit ibn abī Thābit, K. Khalq al-insān. Ed. 'Abdassattār Muḥammad Farrāğ. Al-Kuwayt 1965.
- ath-Tha'ālibī, Fiqh al-lugha. Ed. Rashīd ad-Dahdāh. Paris 1861.
- ath-Tha'ālibī, Thimār al-qulūb fī l-muḍāf wa'l-mansūb. Ed. Muḥammad Abū'l-Faḍl Ibrāhīm. Dhakhā'ir al-'arab 57. Al-Qāhira s.a.
- Tha'lab, Kitāb al-Faṣīḥ. Ed. J. Barth. Leipzig 1876.
- Tha'lab, al-Mağālis. Ed. 'Abdassalām Muḥammad Hārūn. I. Al-Qāhira<sup>2</sup> s.a.; II. Al-Qāhira<sup>4</sup> 1400/1980.
- at-Tibrīzī, Tahdhīb İslāḥ al-mantiq. Ed. Fawzī 'Abdal'azīz Mas'ūd. I-II. Al-Qāhira 1986-1987.

- at-Tibrīzī, Kitāb Tahdhīb al-alfāz. Ed. père Louis Cheikho. Bayrūt 1895.
- at-Tibrīzī, Sharḥ Dīwān al-Ḥamāsa. I-IV. Būlāq 1296, repr. Bayrūt s.a.
- at-Tibrīzī, Sharḥ Dīwān Abī Tammām = Dīwān Abī Tammām bi-sharḥ al-Khaṭīb at-Tibrīzī. Ed. Muḥammad ‘Abduh ‘Azzām. I-IV. Dhakhā’ir al-‘arab 5. Al-Qāhira 1965-1972.
- ‘Ubāb, see as-Ṣaghānī.
- al-‘Ukbarī, at-Tibyān fī i‘rāb al-Qur’ān. Ed. ‘A.M. al-Baġāwī. I-II. Bayrūt 1987.
- al-Ushnāndānī, K. Ma‘ānī sh-shi‘r. Ed. ‘Izzaddīn at-Tanūkhī. Dimashq 1389/1969.
- al-Wāhidī, Sharḥ Dīwān al-Mutanabbī = Mutanabbīi Carmina cum comm. Wahidī. Ed. F. Dieterici. Berlin 1861.
- al-Yaghmūrī, Kitāb Nūr al-qabas al-Mukhtaṣar min al-Muqtabas [of al-Marzūbānī]. Ed. R. Sellheim. I [text]. Bibliotheca Islamica 23a. 1964.
- Yāqūt, Mu‘ğam al-buldān. Ed. F. Wüstenfeld. I-VI. (Leipzig 1866-1870), repr. s.a. s.l.
- Yāqūt, Irshād al-arīb ilā ma‘rifat al-adīb. Ed. D.S. Margoliouth. I-VII. London<sup>2</sup> 1923-1931
- az-Zabīdī, Tāğ al-‘arūs min ḡawāhīr al-Qāmūs. <sup>1)</sup>I-XXV . Al-Kuwayt 1965-1989; <sup>2)</sup>1-10. Al-Qāhira 1306.
- az-Zafayān, Dīwān = W. Ahlwardt, Sammlungen alter arabischer Dichter. II. Berlin 1903.
- az-Zaġġāġī, Kitāb al-Ibdāl wa'l-mu‘āqaba wa'n-nazā’ir. Ed. ‘Izzaddīn at-Tanūkhī. RAAD 37, 1962, p. 240-275, 428-475, 602-638.
- az-Zaġġāġī, K. al-Idāh fī ‘ilal an-naḥw. Ed. M. al-Mubārak. Bayrūt<sup>2</sup> 1393/1973.
- az-Zaġġāġī, K. Maġālis al-‘ulamā’. Ed. ‘Abdassalām Muḥammad Hārūn. Al-Kuwayt 1962.
- az-Zamakhsharī, al-Mufaṣṣal fī ‘ilm al-‘arabīya. Bayrūt<sup>2</sup> s.a.
- az-Zamakhsharī, al-Mustaqqā fī amthāl al-‘arab. I-II. Ed. Muḥammad ‘Abdalmu‘īd Khān. Ḥaydarābād 1381/1962.
- az-Zamakhsharī, Asās al-balāgha. I-II. 1299/1882.
- az-Zubaydī, Laḥn al-‘āmma. Ed. ‘Abda‘azīz Maṭar. Al-Kuwayt 1968.
- az-Zubaydī, Tabaqāt an-naḥwīyīn wa'l-lughawīyīn. Ed. Muḥammad Abū'l-Fadl Ibrāhīm. Al-Qāhira <sup>2</sup>s.a.

#### SECONDARY LITERATURE

- al-Bāshā, ‘A. R., Shi‘r aṭ-ṭarad ilā nihāyat al-qarn ath-thālith al-hiğrī. Bayrūt 1394/1974.
- Hämeen-Anttila, J., The lost rağaz of Abū’n-Nağm on the defeat of Yazīd ibn al-Muhallab by Maslama ibn ‘Abdalmalik. Acta Orientalia 54, 1993, p. 46-52.
- Lane, E. W., Arabic-English Lexicon. I-VIII. (London 1863-1893), repr. Cambridge 1984.
- Sezgin, F., Geschichte des arabischen Schrifttums. I-IX. Leiden 1967-1984.

- Ullmann, M., Untersuchungen zur Rağazpoesie. Wiesbaden 1966.
- Wagner, E., Grundzüge der klassischen arabischen Dichtung. I-II. Darmstadt 1987-1988.
- Wright, W., A grammar of the Arabic language. 3rd edition, revised by W. Robertson Smith and M.J. de Goeje, repr. Cambridge 1981.