

## Transcription of the Persian

(Hamze is either not marked or marked with '.)

b	ḡ
p	f
t	q
t̄	k
ḡ	g
č	l
ḥ	m
ḥ̄	n
d	v
d̄	h
r	y
z	
ž	
s	
š	
š̄	
ḍ	
t̄	
z̄	
č̄	

Short vowels:

ˆ a or e

ˆ i or e

ˆ u or o

Long vowels:

ā

ī

ū