

Supplementary Table S1. Turbidity A2 and electrical conductivity A2 in 2015 and 2020 as a mean for all sites and for each individual site (Krageholm, Lönkhult, Vadensjö and Kornheddinge, two trials per site). SL0 = unlimed control, SL0.5, SL1 and SL2 = 4, 8 and 16 t structure lime ha^{-1} , respectively. p = p-value, Abs. = absolute value, Rel. = value relative to the control (SL0 = 100)

Treatment	Turbidity A2				El. conductivity A2			
	2015	2015	2020	2020	2015	2015	2020	2020
Year								
All trials		Abs.	Rel.	Abs.	Rel.	Abs.	Rel.	Abs.
SL0	6.49 ^a	<u>100</u>		87.7 ^a	<u>100</u>	91 ^a	<u>100</u>	161 ^a
SL0.5	5.08 ^{ab}	78		76.4 ^a	87	101 ^{ab}	110	152 ^a
SL1	4.38 ^b	67		82.3 ^a	94	108 ^{bc}	118	169 ^a
SL2	4.31 ^b	66		79.4 ^a	91	118 ^c	129	162 ^a
p Trial	0.000			0.000		0.000		0.000
p Treatm	0.001			0.102		0.000		0.549
p Trial*Treatm	0.049			0.003		0.234		0.762
Krageholm								
SL0	11.1 ^a	<u>100</u>		175 ^a	<u>100</u>	36 ^a	<u>100</u>	71 ^a
SL0.5	7.99 ^a	72		130 ^b	74	46 ^{ab}	127	65 ^a
SL1	6.80 ^a	61		143 ^{ab}	81	63 ^{bc}	177	71 ^a
SL2	6.88 ^a	62		137 ^b	78	75 ^c	208	73 ^a
p Trial	0.027			0.007		0.207		0.016
p Treatm	0.071			0.012		0.001		0.577
p Trial*Treatm	0.100			0.066		0.586		0.541
Lönkhult								
SL0	5.02 ^a	<u>100</u>		97.4 ^a	<u>100</u>	203 ^a	<u>100</u>	196 ^a
SL0.5	3.23 ^a	64		100 ^a	103	210 ^a	103	188 ^a
SL1	1.44 ^a	29		108 ^a	111	209 ^a	103	203 ^a
SL2	1.22 ^a	24		96.0 ^a	99	232 ^a	114	217 ^a
p Trial	0.230			0.003		0.000		0.065
p Treatm	0.055			0.719		0.539		0.447
p Trial*Treatm	0.305			0.101		0.208		0.896
Vadensjö								
SL0	3.79 ^a	<u>100</u>		30.5 ^a	<u>100</u>	80 ^a	<u>100</u>	118 ^a
SL0.5	3.18 ^a	84		28.4 ^a	93	83 ^a	103	114 ^a
SL1	3.82 ^a	101		30.9 ^a	101	84 ^a	105	118 ^a
SL2	3.94 ^a	104		42.9 ^a	141	87 ^a	109	130 ^a
p Trial	0.000			0.399		0.007		0.012
p Treatm	0.676			0.121		0.619		0.293
p Trial*Treatm	0.956			0.501		0.188		0.125
Kornheddinge								
SL0	6.09 ^a	<u>100</u>		47.6 ^a	<u>100</u>	47 ^a	<u>100</u>	260 ^a
SL0.5	5.93 ^a	97		46.1 ^a	97	65 ^{ab}	138	241 ^a
SL1	5.46 ^a	90		47.9 ^a	101	77 ^b	162	284 ^a
SL2	5.20 ^a	85		42.0 ^a	88	79 ^b	167	227 ^a
p Trial	0.134			0.303		0.024		0.001
p Treatm	0.477			0.787		0.001		0.581
p Trial*Treatm	0.267			0.610		0.320		0.526

Supplementary Table S2. Turbidity A2 and electrical conductivity A2 in 2015 and 2020 for aggregates of the Krageholm and Lönghult low/high clay (LC/HC) trials in the unlimed control (SL0) and in liming treatments SL0.5, SL1 and SL2 (representing 4, 8 and 16 t ha⁻¹, respectively). *p* = p-value, Abs. = absolute value, Rel. = value relative to the control (SL0 = 100)

Treatment	Turbidity A2				El. conductivity A2			
	Year	2015	2015	2020	2020	2015	2015	2020
Krageholm LC								
	Abs.	Rel.	Abs.	Rel.	Abs.	Rel.	Abs.	Rel.
SL0	6.30 ^a	<u>100</u>	79.3 ^a	<u>100</u>	40 ^a	<u>100</u>	94 ^a	<u>100</u>
SL0.5	7.49 ^a	119	55.6 ^a	70	41 ^a	103	82 ^a	87
SL1	4.67 ^a	74	77.0 ^a	97	71 ^a	178	90 ^a	95
SL2	5.63 ^a	89	73.1 ^a	92	71 ^a	178	87 ^a	92
<i>p</i> Treatm	0.330		0.495		0.165		0.772	
Krageholm HC								
SL0	15.8 ^a	<u>100</u>	271 ^a	<u>100</u>	32 ^a	<u>100</u>	48 ^a	100
SL0.5	8.50 ^a	54	205 ^b	76	44 ^{ab}	137	48 ^a	99
SL1	8.92 ^a	56	208 ^b	77	56 ^b	175	53 ^{ab}	110
SL2	8.13 ^a	51	201 ^b	74	78 ^c	244	59 ^b	123
<i>p</i> Treatm	0.108		0.020		0.001		0.012	
Lönghult LC								
SL0	2.67 ^a	<u>100</u>	73.1 ^a	<u>100</u>	117 ^a	<u>100</u>	185 ^a	<u>100</u>
SL0.5	2.08 ^a	78	76.5 ^a	105	129 ^a	110	172 ^a	93
SL1	1.52 ^a	57	71.6 ^a	98	160 ^a	137	194 ^a	105
SL2	1.13 ^a	42	90.3 ^a	124	180 ^a	154	195 ^a	106
<i>p</i> Treatm	0.079		0.367		0.365		0.875	
Lönghult HC								
SL0	7.38 ^a	<u>100</u>	122 ^a	<u>100</u>	289 ^a	<u>100</u>	207 ^a	<u>100</u>
SL0.5	4.37 ^a	59	125 ^a	102	290 ^a	100	204 ^a	98
SL1	1.36 ^a	18	144 ^a	118	257 ^a	89	212 ^a	102
SL2	1.31 ^a	18	102 ^a	84	284 ^a	98	238 ^a	115
<i>p</i> Treatm	0.176		0.285		0.383		0.236	