

## Lepidoptera of Arkhangelsk oblast of Russia: a regional checklist

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The first regional checklist of moths and butterflies of Arkhangelsk oblast of Russia includes 1,036 species (538 species of microlepidoptera and 498 species of macrolepidoptera), 496 of which have been found in the oblast for the first time. The most interesting records include *Gnorimoschema robustella*, *Caryocolum leucomelanella*, *Dichrorampha sequana*, *D. uralensis*, *Neptis rivularis* and *Melitaea phoebe*. We also discovered several populations of *Parnassius mnemosyne* in the southern part of the oblast. The fauna of Arkhangelsk oblast appears poorer than the fauna of Northern Ural Mts. but still includes some Siberian taiga species which do not reach Fennoscandia. Also, the distribution limits of several species extend further north in Arkhangelsk oblast than in the more western parts of Europe. We estimate that 500 to 800 species remain to be found in the study region.

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### 1. Introduction

Arkhangelsk oblast covers an area of 587,400 km<sup>2</sup>, slightly larger than France, and is located in the northern part of the East European Plain. It includes Nenets Autonomous Okrug (NAO), the continental part of which is flat lowland tundra (Bolshezemelskaya Tundra) with several hill chains, while the Arctic islands (Novaya Zemlya and Franz Joseph Land) are mountainous. Due to the obvious environmental and biogeographical distinction between NAO and the remaining (mostly forested) parts of Arkhangelsk oblast,

and because of an insufficient knowledge on the moths and butterflies of NAO, we deliberately excluded NAO from our study region. Thus, the area covered by our checklist (Fig. 1) is 410,700 km<sup>2</sup>. For the reasons of brevity, hereafter “Arkhangelsk oblast” means “Arkhangelsk oblast excluding NAO”.

The northernmost parts of Arkhangelsk oblast (Mezensky district and the northern part of Primorskyj district; Fig. 1) is forest-tundra, whereas the remaining territory is covered by boreal taiga forests. Arbitrarily, these forests are subdivided into northern taiga (to the north of 64°

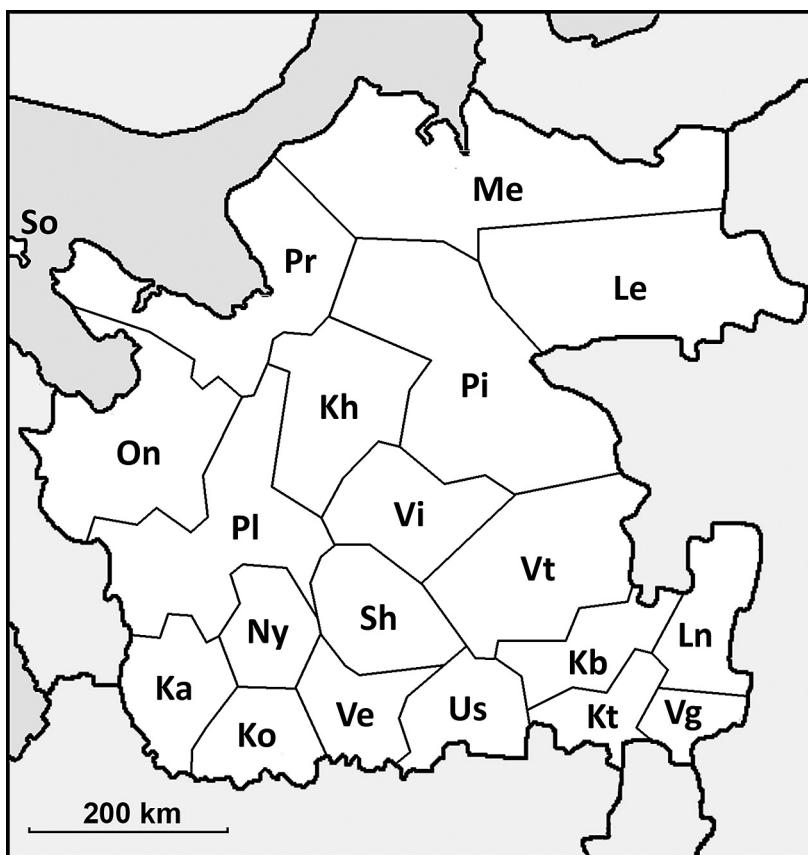


Fig. 1. Districts of Arkhangelsk oblast (excluding Nenets Autonomous Okrug): Ka – Kargopolsky, Kh – Kholmogorsky, Ko – Konoshsky, Kt – Kotlassky, Kb – Krasnoborsky, Ln – Lensky, Le – Leshukonsky, Me – Mezensky, Ny – Nyan-domsky, On – Onezhsky, Pi – Pinezhsky, Pl – Plesetsky, Pr – Pri-morsky, Sh – Shenkur-sky, So – Solovetsky Archipelago (belongs to Pr), Us – Ustjansky, Ve – Velsky, Vt – Verkhne-totemsky, Vg – Vilegot-sky, Vi – Vinogradov-sky.

65<sup>th</sup> latitudes), middle taiga (most of the oblast), and southern taiga (Konoshsky district). Nearly two thirds of forests are formed by Norway spruce, the remaining forests are dominated by Scots pine (20%) and birches (14%). Typical Siberian trees (*Abies sibirica*, *Larix sibirica*), which do not belong to the recent flora of the Nordic countries, occupy relatively small areas to the East of Onega River. Wetlands cover 14% of Arkhangelsk oblast, and meadows 2.5%. The most fertile meadows are located on flood-plains along Northern Dvina and Mezen Rivers (Byzova 2007).

One of the most fascinating regions of Arkhangelsk oblast is the Kuloi plateau on the White Sea confined by the rivers of the Northern Dvina, the Pinega and the Kuloi. In this region, gypsum and anhydrite rocks of the Early Permian age are subjected to active karst processes. One of the flagship plants of this region is *Paeonia anomala*. The strongly meandering rivers have remarkable impacts on diversity of the riparian

biotopes and act as migration paths for the southern fauna and flora (Mazur & Kubisz 2013).

The insect fauna of Arkhangelsk oblast is poorly known. The two first reports on Lepidoptera from this region listed 126 species collected in Kotlas (Krulikovsky 1906) and 13 species collected mostly in Mezensky district (Poppius 1906). The next paper by Krulikovsky (1909) increased the number of species recorded in Kotlas to 280. From late 1960s to mid-1970s, L. F. Zelenova intensively investigated moths feeding on trees and shrubs in the city of Arkhangelsk and its surrounding areas. Her major publication (Zelenova 1972) reports 201 species, and several more species were added in subsequent publications (Zelenova 1973, 1976). Importantly, L. F. Zelenova worked under supervision of V. I. Kuznetsov, who checked many of her identifications. From 1991 to 1994, A. M. Tikhomirov collected macrolepidoptera in the Pinega reserve. Results of his work are partially published (Tikhomirov 1994, Tikhomirov & Bolotov 2000,

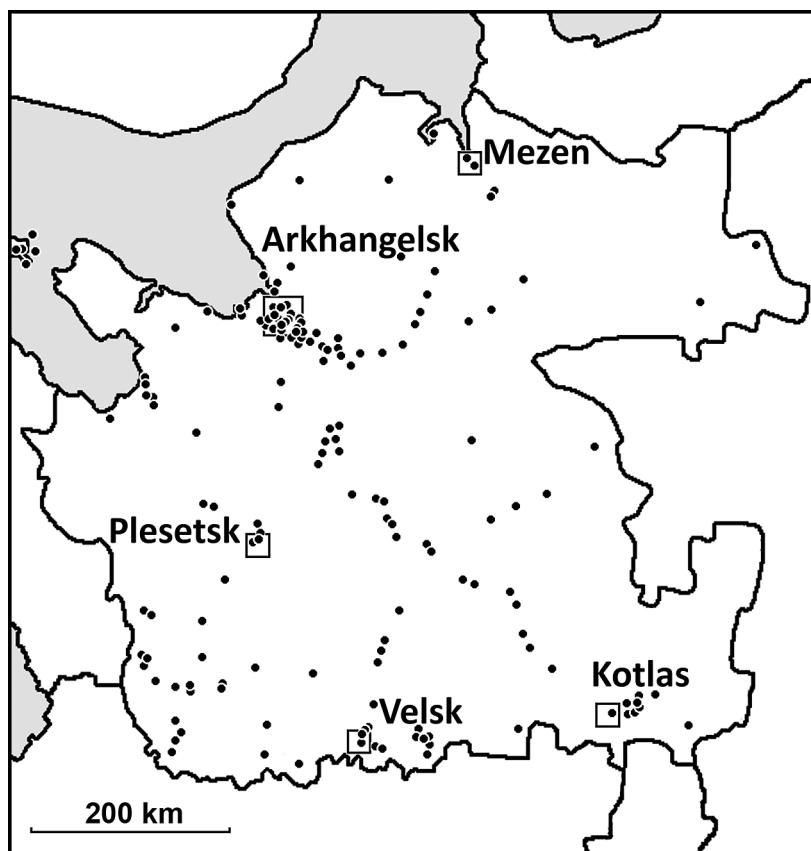


Fig. 2. Sampling localities (dots) in the Arkhangelsk oblast. Urban areas are shown by squares.

Antonova & Tikhomirov 2002). From the mid-1990s, I. N. Bolotov has been actively studying butterflies of Arkhangelsk oblast (Bolotov 2002, Bolotov *et al.* 2013a). Some information on macrolepidoptera was published in the lists of rare and protected species (Bolotov *et al.* 1998, Bolotov & Semushin 2003) as well as in two papers on *Parnassius mnemosyne* (Linnaeus) (Rykov 2009, Bolotov *et al.* 2013b). Finally, the rarely observed, but widespread palaearctic tiger moth, *Borearctia menetriesii* (Eversmann), was recently discovered in the study region (Bolotov *et al.* 2013c).

Although several applied publications (Ezhov 2008, Ezhov & Burak 2010, Burak & Ezhov 2011) reported records of some moth species in Arkhangelsk oblast, identifications of these species are doubtful and therefore these data sources were not used while compiling the checklist.

In this paper we summarize the recent knowledge on moths and butterflies of Arkhangelsk oblast in a form of checklist reporting localities

from which each species was collected. We believe that, in spite of the obvious incompleteness, this list may appear useful for ecological and biogeographical research and will facilitate further studies of Lepidoptera in the north-eastern Europe through identification of taxonomic and geographic gaps in our knowledge.

## 2. Material and methods

This paper is primarily based on the materials (some 4,500 pinned specimens, selected from over 17,500 collected specimens) sampled by M.V.K. and V.E.Z. from 86 localities in the Arkhangelsk oblast during 2009–2013 (Table 1). These samplings took place on: 17.–19.VII.2009; 14.–17.VI. and 7.–9.VIII.2010; 14.–26.VI.2011; 17.–20.VI.2012; 2.–6. and 24.–29.VI.2013. Information was kindly provided also by M. Tähtinen who (together with J. Paukkunen) collected Lepidoptera in SW part of the oblast, in lo-

Table 1. List of sampling localities in Arkhangelsk oblast.

| Code | Locality                 | Geographical coordinates* |              | No of species** |
|------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|-----------------|
|      |                          | Latitude, N               | Longitude, E |                 |
| Ar0  | Arkhangelsk oblast       | —                         | —            | 6/1             |
| Ka0  | Kargopolsky district     | —                         | —            | 1/0             |
| Ka1  | Kargopol                 | 61°30'21"                 | 38°56'56"    | 109/3           |
| Ka2  | Morstchikhinskaya        | 61°46'10"                 | 38°02'37"    | 10/5            |
| Ka3  | Kenozersky National Park | —                         | —            | 6/0             |
| Ka4  | 2 km SE Ileksinskaya     | 61°40'53"                 | 38°05'08"    | 19/0            |
| Ka5  | 7 km E Savinskaya        | 61°44'52"                 | 39°12'45"    | 17/0            |
| Ka6  | 3 km S Kargopol          | 61°29'04"                 | 38°57'23"    | 28/0            |
| Ka7  | Ileksinskaya             | 61°41'51"                 | 38°04'00"    | 39/0            |
| Ka8  | 2 km S Kirillovo         | 61°32'28"                 | 39°16'07"    | 29/0            |
| Ka9  | Stegnevskaya             | 61°29'26"                 | 39°28'53"    | 8/0             |
| Ka10 | 3 km W Zhukovskaya       | 61°29'01"                 | 38°38'36"    | 33/0            |
| Ka11 | 1 km E Khotenovo         | 61°12'06"                 | 38°35'13"    | 60/0            |
| Ka12 | Kononovo                 | 61°07'01"                 | 38°45'08"    | 33/0            |
| Ka13 | 3 km N Svarozero         | 61°02'58"                 | 38°32'37"    | 33/0            |
| Ka14 | 1 km NW Dubrovo          | 60°58'26"                 | 38°32'46"    | 64/0            |
| Ka15 | 6 km E Stegneevskaya     | 61°28'32"                 | 39°35'42"    | 41/0            |
| Kb2  | 13 km NW Cherevkovo      | 61°53'33"                 | 45°09'50"    | 35/0            |
| Kb3  | Cherevkovo               | 61°46'52"                 | 45°16'08"    | 0/2             |
| Kb4  | 17 km NE Krasnoborsk     | 61°37'03"                 | 45°39'16"    | 71/0            |
| Kh2  | 5 km W Leunovo           | 64°13'20"                 | 42°35'45"    | 11/0            |
| Kh3  | Kuzomen                  | 64°16'17"                 | 42°56'32"    | 14/0            |
| Kh4  | 9 km NW Belogorsky       | 64°13'29"                 | 42°09'52"    | 12/0            |
| Kh5  | 2 km S Ust-Pinega        | 64°07'54"                 | 41°56'24"    | 8/0             |
| Kh6  | 12 km SE Kholmogory      | 64°10'28"                 | 41°26'17"    | 26/0            |
| Kh7  | Boloto                   | 63°38'                    | 41°47'       | 11/0            |
| Kh8  | 3 km S Bolshaya Gora     | 63°36'06"                 | 41°36'54"    | 31/0            |
| Kh9  | 5 km NE Emetsk           | 63°31'00"                 | 41°42'54"    | 14/0            |
| Kh10 | 3 km N Oseredok          | 63°30'16"                 | 41°33'18"    | 16/0            |
| Kh11 | Yemtsa River             | —                         | —            | 3/0             |
| Kh12 | 8 km S Emetsk            | 63°24'48"                 | 41°47'00"    | 20/0            |
| Kh13 | Seltso                   | 63°19'                    | 41°24'       | 2/0             |
| Kh14 | Kurja                    | 64°16'                    | 41°31'       | 1/0             |
| Kh15 | Kurostrov Island         | 64°15'                    | 41°43'       | 28/0            |
| Kh16 | Naelostrov Island        | 64°13'                    | 41°46'       | 18/0            |
| Kh17 | Lukovetsky               | 64°18'                    | 41°55'       | 0/1             |
| Ko1  | Konosha                  | 60°58'07"                 | 40°15'23"    | 0/1             |
| Ko2  | 5 km E Zaruchevskaya     | 60°54'02"                 | 40°50'38"    | 49/0            |
| Ko3  | Melent'ev Pal            | 61°11'17"                 | 40°18'30"    | 36/0            |
| Kt1  | Kotlas                   | 61°15'                    | 46°40'       | 3/283           |
| Kt2  | 6 km E Vychegodsky       | 61°15'17"                 | 46°59'18"    | 10/0            |
| Kt3  | 6 km SW Koryazhma        | 61°16'35"                 | 47°04'04"    | 15/0            |
| Kt4  | 3 km E Solvychegodsk     | 61°19'43"                 | 46°58'57"    | 36/0            |
| Kt5  | 2 km N Koryazhma         | 61°19'53"                 | 47°08'42"    | 33/0            |
| Kt6  | Koryazhma                | 61°19'                    | 47°09'       | 7/0             |
| Kt7  | 3 km N Zabolotie         | 61°23'05"                 | 47°11'34"    | 14/0            |
| Kt8  | 1 km W Kharitonovo       | 61°24'13"                 | 47°28'46"    | 11/0            |
| Le2  | 8 km N Chubashkoe        | 64°47'                    | 45°11'       | 0/3             |
| Le3  | Vozhgora                 | 64°33'                    | 48°27'       | 0/19            |
| Le4  | Borkovskaya              | 65°11'                    | 49°34'       | 1/0             |
| Me1  | Mezen                    | 65°50'                    | 44°16'       | 0/7             |
| Me2  | 34 km SE Mezen           | 65°34'24"                 | 44°37'36"    | 5/0             |
| Me3  | 2 km S Kimzha            | 65°33'00"                 | 44°36'12"    | 17/0            |
| Me4  | Kamenka                  | 65°54'                    | 44°07'       | 1/0             |
| Me5  | Dolgostchelye            | 66°03'                    | 43°29'       | 0/2             |
| Me6  | Soyana River             | 65°39'                    | 42°49'       | 0/1             |
| Ny1  | Nyandoma                 | 61°38'50"                 | 40°09'34"    | 10/0            |

| Code | Locality                           | Geographical coordinates* |              | No of species** |
|------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|-----------------|
|      |                                    | Latitude, N               | Longitude, E |                 |
| On0  | Onezhsky district                  | —                         | —            | 8/0             |
| On1  | Onega                              | 63°55'                    | 38°06'       | 3/0             |
| On2  | 7 km N Pokrovskoye                 | 64°04'35"                 | 38°03'14"    | 3/0             |
| On3  | 1 km N Pokrovskoye                 | 64°01'20"                 | 38°05'52"    | 25/0            |
| On4  | 3 km SE Anda-Kirpichnaya           | 63°50'18"                 | 38°16'17"    | 19/0            |
| On5  | Maloschuika                        | 63°42'57"                 | 37°27'11"    | 3/0             |
| On6  | 2 km NE Pavlovsky Bor              | 63°36'26"                 | 39°05'19"    | 29/0            |
| On7  | 4 km NW Kopylovka                  | 63°00'38"                 | 39°17'42"    | 11/0            |
| On8  | Kamenikha                          | 63°49'                    | 38°20'       | 0/1             |
| Pi0  | Pinezhsky district                 | —                         | —            | 0/2             |
| Pi2  | 9 km S Kuloy                       | 64°54'18"                 | 43°31'06"    | 25/0            |
| Pi3  | Pinega                             | 64°42'19"                 | 43°23'44"    | 8/9             |
| Pi4  | Golubino                           | 64°33'                    | 43°16'       | 67/146          |
| Pi5  | Kokornaya                          | 64°33'                    | 44°37'       | 0/2             |
| Pi6  | 6 km SW Soyala                     | 64°27'08"                 | 43°10'20"    | 22/0            |
| Pi7  | Polta River, lower flow            | 64°59'                    | 43°08'       | 0/2             |
| Pi8  | Nyukhcha                           | 63°26'                    | 46°32'       | 0/1             |
| Pi9  | Yula River, 50 km above Kushkopala | 63°29'                    | 44°17'       | 0/1             |
| Pi10 | Ust-Ezhuga                         | 64°28'                    | 44°16'       | 2/0             |
| Pi0  | Plesetsky district                 | —                         | —            | 4/0             |
| Pi1  | Plesetsk                           | 62°43'                    | 40°17'       | 1/0             |
| Pi2  | Lomovoe                            | 64°01'                    | 40°39'       | 124/29          |
| Pi3  | Kholmogorskaya                     | 63°48'                    | 40°39'       | 119/6           |
| Pi4  | 6 km NE Yarnema                    | 62°59'06"                 | 39°28'30"    | 26/0            |
| Pi5  | 6 km S Sheleksa                    | 62°50'21"                 | 40°17'19"    | 5/0             |
| Pi6  | Mirnyi                             | 62°46'                    | 40°20'       | 13/0            |
| Pi7  | 4 km SE Plesetsk                   | 62°41'49"                 | 40°13'42"    | 34/0            |
| Pi8  | 3 km S Lipakovo                    | 62°22'48"                 | 39°40'58"    | 17/0            |
| Pi9  | Fedosovo                           | 62°07'                    | 38°09'       | 3/0             |
| Pi10 | 7 km S Konevo                      | 62°03'36"                 | 39°15'00"    | 23/0            |
| Pr0  | Primorsky district                 | —                         | —            | 5/5             |
| Pr1  | Arkhangelsk                        | 64°33'                    | 40°33'       | 233/43          |
| Pr2  | Mudyugsky lighthouse               | 64°55'                    | 40°14'       | 24/0            |
| Pr3  | Lapominka                          | 64°47'09"                 | 40°28'02"    | 11/2            |
| Pr4  | Neftebaza                          | 64°39'                    | 40°41'       | 3/0             |
| Pr5  | Talagi                             | 64°38'                    | 40°38'       | 9/4             |
| Pr6  | Molodezhnyi Island                 | 64°34'                    | 40°29'       | 9/0             |
| Pr7  | Kegostrov                          | 64°33'                    | 40°25'       | 0/1             |
| Pr8  | Ilma                               | 64°32'                    | 40°42'       | 3/0             |
| Pr9  | Krasnoflotsky Island               | 64°29'22"                 | 40°39'14"    | 39/4            |
| Pr10 | 60 km W Severodvinsk               | 64°29'30"                 | 38°37'48"    | 22/0            |
| Pr11 | Yagry Island                       | 64°37'52"                 | 39°49'59"    | 14/0            |
| Pr12 | Severodvinsk                       | 64°35'33"                 | 39°50'58"    | 35/2            |
| Pr13 | Yuras                              | 64°31'06"                 | 40°41'22"    | 8/4             |
| Pr14 | Uemsky                             | 64°29'                    | 40°59'       | 3/0             |
| Pr15 | Zaostrovje                         | 64°28'                    | 40°30'       | 5/0             |
| Pr16 | Malye Karely                       | 64°27'                    | 40°58'       | 331/54          |
| Pr17 | Babonegovo                         | 64°26'                    | 40°58'       | 17/10           |
| Pr18 | Psarevo                            | 64°26'                    | 41°00'       | 3/2             |
| Pr19 | Lodma                              | 64°25'                    | 41°18'       | 0/5             |
| Pr20 | Katunino                           | 64°24'                    | 40°37'       | 2/0             |
| Pr21 | Khorkovo, Lyavlya                  | 64°23'                    | 41°01'       | 13/2            |
| Pr22 | Lesnaya Rechka                     | 64°25'                    | 40°38'       | 0/1             |
| Pr23 | Vologodskoe shosse                 | 64°21'                    | 40°58'       | 9/6             |
| Pr24 | Chasovenskoe                       | 64°28'                    | 40°38'       | 16/0            |
| Pr25 | Bobrovo                            | 64°21'                    | 41°10'       | 3/0             |
| Pr26 | Nenoksa                            | 64°37'                    | 39°12'       | 5/1             |
| Pr27 | Mechka                             | 64°23'                    | 40°51'       | 5/0             |

| Code | Locality                        | Geographical coordinates* |              | No of species** |
|------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|-----------------|
|      |                                 | Latitude, N               | Longitude, E |                 |
| Pr28 | Laisky Dok                      | 64°32'                    | 40°15'       | 13/0            |
| Pr29 | Zolotitsa River, upper flow     | 65°39'                    | 41°06'       | 0/1             |
| Pr30 | Halt 25th km                    | 64°29'                    | 41°02'       | 0/1             |
| Pr31 | Halt 36th km                    | 64°27'                    | 41°14'       | 0/1             |
| Pr32 | Izhma                           | 64°46'                    | 40°47'       | 0/8             |
| Pr33 | Ilmatikha River, upper flow     | 64°33'                    | 40°43'       | 0/1             |
| Pr34 | Chidvia River, upper flow       | 64°54'                    | 41°02'       | 0/1             |
| Pr35 | Mouth of Ivovik River           | 65°27'                    | 39°43'       | 0/1             |
| Sh1  | Shenkursk                       | 62°06'25"                 | 42°54'36"    | 2/1             |
| Sh2  | 5 km S Ust-Padenga              | 61°51'49"                 | 42°38'01"    | 43/0            |
| Sh3  | 2 km W Rovdino                  | 61°40'41"                 | 42°30'02"    | 4/0             |
| Sh4  | Rudinskaya                      | 61°46'02"                 | 42°34'57"    | 93/0            |
| So0  | Solovetskie Islands             | —                         | —            | 6/35            |
| So1  | Bolshoi Solovetsky Is.          | —                         | —            | 55/1            |
| So2  | Anzer Is.                       | 65°09'                    | 36°03'       | 2/0             |
| So3  | Bolshoi Zayatsky Is.            | 64°58'                    | 35°40'       | 2/0             |
| So4  | Bolshaya Muksalma Is.           | 65°02'                    | 35°57'       | 50/0            |
| So5  | Botanical Garden                | 65°03'09"                 | 35°39'50"    | 30/0            |
| So6  | Near Solovetsky settlement      | 65°01'                    | 35°45'       | 109/0           |
| So7  | Pechak Cape                     | 64°57'                    | 35°45'       | 43/0            |
| So8  | So1 near the dam leading to So4 | 65°01'11"                 | 35°52'24"    | 16/0            |
| So9  | Malaya Muksalma Is.             | —                         | —            | 2/0             |
| Us1  | Oktyabrsky                      | 61°05'                    | 43°10'       | 1/0             |
| Us2  | 10 km E Kizema                  | 61°08'                    | 44°59'       | 18/0            |
| Us3  | 7 km NWW Oktyabrsky             | 61°09'04"                 | 43°05'43"    | 46/0            |
| Us4  | 6 km NWW Oktyabrsky             | 61°06'36"                 | 43°03'53"    | 60/0            |
| Us5  | 4 km S Oktyabrsky               | 61°02'05"                 | 43°13'52"    | 28/0            |
| Us6  | 6 km N Uglovskaya               | 60°58'01"                 | 43°12'38"    | 29/0            |
| Ve1  | Velsk                           | 61°04'                    | 42°06'       | 87/0            |
| Ve2  | 5 km N Priluki                  | 61°21'22"                 | 42°23'01"    | 25/0            |
| Ve3  | 12 km NE Velsk                  | 61°09'26"                 | 42°12'39"    | 21/0            |
| Ve4  | 9 km NE Velsk                   | 61°08'05"                 | 42°11'27"    | 42/0            |
| Ve5  | 7 km NE Velsk                   | 61°07'15"                 | 42°10'36"    | 33/0            |
| Ve6  | 12 km SE Velsk                  | 61°01'                    | 42°20'       | 16/0            |
| Ve7  | 7 km E Kozlovskaya              | 61°05'35"                 | 42°58'05"    | 21/0            |
| Ve8  | 1 km W Priluk                   | 61°00'00"                 | 42°24'23"    | 42/0            |
| Ve9  | 7 km W Verkhnepuisky            | 61°36'56"                 | 41°16'14"    | 21/0            |
| Vg1  | Vilegodsk                       | 61°10'                    | 48°17'       | 11/0            |
| Vi1  | Berezniy                        | 62°50'46"                 | 42°44'02"    | 1/0             |
| Vi2  | 1 km S Monastyrek               | 63°03'46"                 | 42°04'11"    | 36/0            |
| Vi3  | Uyta                            | 63°00'36"                 | 42°31'36"    | 142/0           |
| Vi4  | Ust-Vaenga                      | 63°00'                    | 42°38'       | 4/0             |
| Vi5  | 2 km SE Berezniy                | 62°49'54"                 | 42°46'15"    | 37/0            |
| Vi6  | 6 km S Zaborye                  | 62°41'52"                 | 42°53'35"    | 31/0            |
| Vi7  | 6 km S Rochegda                 | 62°37'21"                 | 43°27'24"    | 25/0            |
| Vi8  | Tulgas                          | 62°35'32"                 | 43°30'35"    | 40/0            |
| Vi9  | Ura (abandoned)                 | 63°00'                    | 45°20'       | 0/1             |
| Vi10 | Shivrey River                   | 62°54'                    | 44°31'       | 0/2             |
| Vt2  | 50 km S Mamonikha               | 63°00'43"                 | 45°39'37"    | 0/10            |
| Vt3  | 2 km W Osiyevskaya              | 62°20'24"                 | 44°06'56"    | 42/0            |
| Vt4  | 3 km W Verkhnyaya Toima         | 62°13'46"                 | 44°57'04"    | 19/0            |
| Vt5  | 12 km S Verkhnyaya Toima        | 62°08'15"                 | 45°04'03"    | 18/0            |
| Vt6  | 10 km SW Osiyevskaya            | 62°18'03"                 | 44°19'12"    | 38/0            |

\*Geographical coordinates were rounded off to minutes when the sampled area exceeded 1 km<sup>2</sup> or when the extent of the historical sampling area cannot be recovered. Coordinates are not provided when the locality name refers to an area exceeding 100 km<sup>2</sup>.

\*\*Based on examined specimens / published records. Data for large territories (entire Arkhangelsk oblast or one of administrative units within it) are included only for species that have not been reported from any clearly specified locality within this territory.

calities Ka15, Sh4 and Ve9 (Table 1), on 12.VI.–21.VII.2013. The specimens were mostly collected by netting and the total collecting time was ca. 210 person-hours. We performed short-term (1–5 nights) light trapping in four localities: Ka1 on 25.–26.VII. 2011 and 18.–20.VI.2012, Pi4 on 21.–22.VII.2011, So6 on 24.–29.VI.2013, and Ve1 on 16.–18.VII.2012. In addition, we arranged a 10 week-long light trapping in one locality, Vi3, on 15.VII.–28.IX.2011. We also recorded easily identifiable species on the basis of visual observations, collected leaf mines and reared moths from field-collected larvae.

The materials are mostly deposited in the Zoological Museum, University of Helsinki (MZU). Some specimens were donated to the Zoological Museum in St. Petersburg (ZISP), and samples of 2011 were partially donated to the Natural History Museum in London (NHM).

Additional information was obtained by studying collections of ZISP, where we checked materials of each of 717 species that were reported (Sinev 2008) from the biogeographical region that includes Arkhangelsk oblast. We also sought for specimens from Arkhangelsk oblast in so-called “Arctic collection” created by N. Y. Kusnezov in 1930s and in accession materials. In the Northern (Arctic) Federal University (NarFU), Arkhangelsk, we checked, sorted and identified all specimens (some 2,000 exx) collected by L. F. Zelenova; most of this material is now transferred to ZISP. We also studied reference collections of NarFU, samples collected by students during the summer courses and photographic images from the private collection of Anatoly Popov, Arkhangelsk.

In the following list, an asterisk (\*) denotes species that are reported from Arkhangelsk oblast for the first time. The references to earlier publications are given only if there are no specimens examined by the authors. For each species, we provide the list of localities (Table 1, Fig. 2). Codes of the localities include two-letter abbreviations of the administrative units (“rayon”, translated as district) within the Arkhangelsk oblast (Fig. 1) and a numerical code, with 0 referring to a record made from this administrative unit which cannot be attributed to any specific locality within it, and with 1 referring to the administrative centre of respective unit. The only exception is

Solovetsky Archipelago, for which we used the codes starting with “So”, although this archipelago administratively belongs to Primorsky district. A dash between the numerical codes indicates that the species was recorded in all localities whose numbers lie between those connected by a dash. The order of families follows Nieuwerken *et al.* (2011), the order of genera and species within a family mostly follows Sinev (2008), whereas species-level nomenclature is given after Fauna Europaea (Karsholt *et al.* 2013).

When commenting distribution records, we used all available sources of information, primarily Kullberg *et al.* (2014), Hyönteistietokanta (2014) and Sinev (2008). The references to the regions of Russia follow the subdivision of the country adopted by Sinev (2008). Biogeographical provinces of Finland are given in italics; for a map of the provinces, consult Kullberg *et al.* (2002) or Haarto and Winqvist (2006).

### 3. List of species

#### Micropterigidae

- \**Micropterix aruncella* (Scop.). Ve1.
- \**M. aureatella* (Scop.). Kh8, Kh12, Kt3, Pl2, Pl7, Pr16, So6, Us3, Vi2, Vi7–8, Vt6.
- \**M. calthella* (L.). Ka11, Kb4, Kh8, Ko3, Pl7, Pr9, Ve1, Ve4, Vi2, Vi7, Vt3, Vt6.
- \**M. mansuetella* Z. Ka11.

#### Eriocraniidae

- \**Eriocrania cicatricella* (Zett.). Pr16.
- \**E. semipurpurella* (Steph.). Pr16.
- \**E. sparrmannella* (Bosc.). Kh9, Kt3, Pi2, Sh2, Ve4, Vi6.

#### Hepialidae

- Gazorycta ganna* (Hbn.). Pi4 (A. Tikhomirov, pers. comm.).
- Pharmacis fusconebulosa* (De Geer). Pi4 (A. Tikhomirov, pers. comm.).
- Phymatopus hecta* (L.). Kb4, Kh6, Kh10, Kh15, Kt8, Pi4, Pl3, Pr16, Sh2, So1, Vi2.
- Hepialus humuli* (L.). Kh15, Kt1, Pr16–17.

#### Nepticulidae

- \**Stigmella anomalella* (Goeze). Pi4, Pr1.
- \**S. assimilella* (Z.). Pr1.

- \**S. betulincola* (Stt.). Kh9, Pi2, Sh2, Vi6.
- \**S. confusella* (Wood & Wals.). Sh2, Vi6.
- \**S. lapponica* (Wck.). Ka6, Kh2, Kh4, Kh9, On6, Pi2, Pr1, Sh2, Ve4, Vi6.
- \**S. lemniscella* (Z.). Ve1.
- \**S. luteella* (Stt.). Pr1.
- \**S. magdalena* (Klim.). Ka4, Kh6, Kt4, On4, On5, Pr1, Sh2, Ve3, Vi7.
- \**S. nylandriella* (Tengstr.). Pr1.
- \**S. sorbi* (Stt.). Ka4, Ka11, Ka13, Ka14, Kt4, Pi4, Pr1, Us4, Ve1, Ve3–4, Vi5, Vt3.
- \**S. splendidissimella* (H.-S.). Ka6, Pi4.
- \**S. trimaculella* (Haw.). Kt1, Kt6, Pl1, Pr1, Sh1, Ve1.
- \**Bohemannia pulverosella* (Stt.). Kt1.
- \**Ectoedemia intimella* (Z.). Ka14.
- \**E. minimella* (Zett.). Kt3.
- \**E. occultella* (L.). Kt3.

#### Opostegidae

- \**Opostega salaciella* (Tr.). Vi2, Vi5.

#### Heliozelidae

- \**Heliozela hammoniella* Sorh. Ka14.

#### Adelidae

- \**Nemophora amatella* (Stgr.). Pl2–3, Pr16.
- N. degeerella* (L.). Kb4, Kt1, Pl10, Vi7.
- \**Adela croesella* (Scop.). Ka7.
- \**A. cuprella* (Den. & Schiff.). Pr16.
- \**Cauchas fibulella* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka7, Ka13–14, Kt3, Us4, Ve1, Ve7–8.
- Nematopogon pilella* (Den. & Schiff.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).
- N. robertella* (Cl.). Kt1, Pl3, So6.
- \**N. schwarziellus* Z. So1.

#### Incurvariidae

- Alloclemensia mesospilella* (H.-S.). Pr1, Pr16 (Zelenova 1972).
- Incurvaria oehlmaniella* (Hbn.). Me3, Pl2–3, Pr16, So6–7.
- I. pectinea* Haw. Kt1, Pi2, Pr16, Pr23, So6, So7, Vi6.
- I. praelatella* (Den. & Schiff.). Pl2.
- \**Phylloporia bistrigella* (Haw.). Pr16, Sh2.

#### Prodoxidae

- Lampronia capitella* (Cl.). Ka11, Pl2–3, Pr1, Pr16, Ve1.

*L. corticella* (L.). Kt1, Pr16.

*L. fuscatella* (Tengstr.). Pr16 (Zelenova 1972).

\**L. luzella* (Hbn.). So6.

\**L. provectella* (Heyd.). Pr16. This is the northernmost record of this rarely collected boreomontane Euro-Siberian species which has not been discovered in the Nordic countries yet. The nearest and the only Fennoscandian record is from Russian Karelia: the single female, collected 17.VII.1863 in humid semi-open spruce forest at "Käpselgä" (Käppäselkä, 62°40'04" N, 34°16'16" E), was described as *Lampronia triangulifera* by Tengström (1869).

\**L. redimitella* (Lienig & Z.). Pr1.

\**L. rupella* (Den. & Schiff.). Pi4, Pl2–3, Pr16, Us4.

\**L. standfussiella* Z. Pl3. This is a rare species which was for a long time known from Fennoscandia only by a specimen (deposited in MZH) that was collected near Petrozavodsk in Russian Karelia by A. Günther. Recently it has been reported from northern Finland (Itämies et al. 1996), Kola Peninsula (Kozlov & Kullberg 2006) and Sweden (Svensson 2005). It has also been collected from Labytnangi on the Asian side of the Ural Mts. (J. K., pers. obs.).

#### Tischeriidae

- \**Tischeria angusticollella* (Dup.). Ka4, Kh8, Kt5, Pi4, Pl4, Pl7, Pr1, Pr10, Ve5, Vi7.

#### Psychidae

- \**Siederia rupicolella* (Sauter). Pl3.
- Taleporia tubulosa* (Retz.). Kt1, Pl3, Pr16, So6.
- Psyche casta* (Pallas). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).
- \**Psyche crassiorella* (Bruand). Ka1, Ko3, Vi2.
- \**Acanthopsyche atra* (L.). Ka7.
- Canephora hirsuta* (Poda). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).
- \**Sterrhopterix standfussi* (Wck.). Kh10, Ko2.

#### Tineidae

*Haplotinea insectella* (F.). Kt1, Pr1, Ve1.

*Agnathosia mendicella* (Den. & Schiff.). Pr1.

*Montescardia tessulatella* (Lienig & Z.). Kt1, Pr1, Pr16, So6, Ve1.

*Scardia boletella* (F.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).

\**Triaxomera fulvimitrella* (Sodoffsky). So6.

- Archinemapogon yildizae* Koçak. Kt1, Pl2.  
*Nemapogon cloacella* (Haw.). Kt1, Pi4, Pl2, Pr1, Pr16, So6.  
*N. granella* (L.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).  
*\*N. wolffiella* Karsholt & Nielsen. Pr16.  
*Tineola bisselliella* (Hummel). Kt1, Pr1.  
*Tinea pellionella* L. Ka1, Kt1, Pl2, Pr1, Pr16, Vi3.  
*\*Niditinea fuscella* (L.). Pr1, Pr16.  
*\*N. truncicolella* (Tengstr.). So6.  
*Monopis laevigella* (Den. & Schiff.). Kt1, Pr1, Pr16, So6.  
*M. spilotella* (Tengstr.). Kt1, Pr16.  
*\*M. weaverella* (Scott). Ka11.
- Bucculatricidae**
- \*Bucculatrix cidarella* (Z.). Ka4, Ka7, Pr1.  
*\*B. cristatella* (Z.). Ka12, Kt3, So6.  
*\*B. demaryella* (Dup.). Kh2, Sh2, Ve4, Vi6.  
*\*B. frangutella* (Goeze). Ka11.  
*\*B. maritima* Stt. So6.  
*\*B. nigricomella* (Z.). Ka14, Pr16, Sh2.
- Gracillariidae**
- \*Gracillaria syringella* (F.). Pr1.  
*\*Caloptilia betulicola* (M. Hering). Kh9, Pi2, Pl3, Vi6.  
*C. elongella* (L.). Kt1, Pr1, Pr16.  
*C. stigmatella* (F.). Kt1, Pi4, Pl3, Pr1, Pr7, Pr16.  
*\*C. suberinella* (Tengstr.). Kb4, Kh2, Kh6, Kh9, On4, Pi2, Pi4, Pi6, Pl2, Ve4, Vi2, Vi5, Vi8.  
*\*Euspilapteryx auroguttella* (Steph.). Pl2, Pl10.  
*\*Parornix anglicella* (Stt.). Kt6, Pl3.  
*\*P. devoniella* (Stt.). Pr1, Pr24.  
*\*P. loganella* (Stt.). Pr1, Pr16.  
*\*Phyllonorycter apparella* (H.-S.). Kt4–5, Pr1, Vt5.  
*P. cavella* (Z.). Pr1, Pr16.  
*\*P. issikii* (Kumata). Kt6. This species originates from the Russian Far East and Japan, but has recently aggressively expanded in Europe including Baltic countries and Finland (Karsholt *et al.* 2013). This record (made on planted limes outside their natural range) most likely lies at the current northern distribution limit, because the extensive search of mines on limes in more northern localities in 2011–2013 yielded no positive results.  
*P. sorbi* (Frey). Ka4, Kt1, Pr1, Ve3.  
*\*P. strigulatella* (Lienig & Z.). Ka6–7, Ka11, Ka14, Ko3, Pr1, Pr9, Pr16, Ve7, Vi2.
- \*P. ulmifoliella* (Hbn.). Pr16, Us3, Us4.  
*\*P. salicolella* (Sircom). Pr16.  
*\*P. salicella* (Z.). Pr16.  
*P. emberizaepennella* (Bouché). Pr1, Pr16.  
*Phylloconistis labyrinthella* (Bjerk.). Ka1, Ka7, On2, On6, Pr1, Pr16, Vi5.  
*\*P. unipunctella* (Steph.). Pr1. On cultivated *Populus* spp.
- Yponomeutidae**
- Yponomeuta evonymella* (L.). Kb3, Kt1, Pr1, Ve1, Vi3.  
*\*Y. sedella* (Retz.). Ka1, Vi3.  
*\*Euhyonomeutoides albithoracellus* Gaj. Pr1, Pr16.
- Swammerdamia caesiella* (Hbn.). Pl3, Pr1, Pr16, Pr23.  
*\*S. compunctella* H.-S. Pl2, Pr16.  
*\*S. passerella* (Zett.). Pr16.  
*\*Paraswammerdamia conspersella* (Tengstr.). Pl3, Pr1, Pr16.  
*\*P. lapponica* (W. Petersen). Pr16.  
*Cedestis gysseleniella* Z. Pl2, Pr16.  
*\*Atemelia torquatella* (Lienig & Z.). Pr1.
- Argyresthiidae**
- \*Argyresthia dilectella* Z. Pi4.  
*\*A. glabratella* (Z.). Kh9, So5–6.  
*A. laevigatella* (Heyd.). Pr16.  
*A. praecocella* Z. Pr16.  
*A. brockeella* (Hbn.). Pr1.  
*A. conjugella* Z. Kb2, Kh6, Pl2, Pr1, Pr16, Pr24, So4–5, Vi2, Vi8, Vt3.  
*\*A. pygmaeella* (Den. & Schiff.). Pr1, Pr9, Pr16, So5.  
*A. retinella* Z. Pr1, Pr16 (Zelenova 1972).  
*A. sorbiella* (Tr.). Pl3, Pr1, Pr16.
- Plutellidae**
- Plutella xylostella* (L.). Ka1, Ka6, Kh12, Ko1–2, Kt1–2, Me3, Pi4, Pl2, Pl10, Pr1, Pr4, Pr16, Sh2, So4–6, Ve1, Ve7, Vi3, Vi5–6, Vi8.  
*\*P. porrectella* (L.). Ka1.
- Glyptipterigidae**
- \*Digitivalva reticulella* (Hbn.). Pi4, Pl2, Vi5.  
*Glyptipterix forsterella* (F.). Ka13, So7.  
*\*G. haworthana* (Steph.). Me3, So4.  
*\*G. simpliciella* (Steph.). Ka7, Ka10–12, Ka14, Kh12, Kt2–3, Ko3, Pi3, Pr1, Sh2, So6, Us4,

- Us6, Ve1, Ve4, Ve8, Vi6.  
 \**G. thrasonella* (Scop.). Pi4, Pl2, Pl7, Sh2, Ve2, Vi2, Vt6.
- Ypsolophidae**  
*Ypsolopha dentella* (F.). Pr1, Pr16, Pr23.  
 \**Y. falcella* (Den. & Schiff.). Kt6, Pr1.  
 \**Y. nemorella* (L.). Pr16.  
*Y. parenthesella* (L.). Pl3, Pr1, So6, Vi3.  
 \**Ochsenheimeria urella* F. v. R. Pl10.
- Lyonetiidae**  
 \**Leucoptera sinuella* (Reutti). Ka6, Kb2, Kt8.  
 \**L. malifoliella* (O. Costa). Kt1, Kt5–7, Ve1.  
*Lyonetia clerkella* (L.). Kh10, Pr1, Vi5.  
 \**L. ledi* Wck. On3.
- Douglasiidae**  
 \**Tinagma perdicella* Z. Ka14.
- Oecophoridae**  
 \**Denisia similella* (Hbn.). Ka1, Pl2, Pr16, So6.  
*D. stipella* (L.). Pl2–3, So6.  
 \**Borkhausenia fuscescens* (Haw.). Vi8.  
 \**B. luridicomella* (H.-S.). Ka1.  
*Endrosis sarcitrella* (L.). Kt1, Pl2, Pr1, Pr16.  
 \**Pleurota bicostella* (Cl.). Ve2.  
 \**Pseudatemelia josephinae* (Toll). Pl2.
- Elachistidae**  
*Semioscopis avellanella* (Hbn.). Pr16.  
 \**S. steinkellneriana* (Den. & Schiff.). Pr16.  
*S. strigulana* (F.). Pr16.  
*Levipalpus hepatariella* (Lienig & Z.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).  
 \**Exaeretia allisella* Stt. Vi3.  
*E. ciniflonella* (Lienig & Z.). Kt1, Pl2, So0.  
 \**Agonopterix angelicella* (Hbn.). Pi4, Pr1, Pr16.  
*A. conterminella* (Z.). Pr1, Pr6, Pr16.  
*A. heracliana* (L.). Kt1, Pr16.  
*A. hypericella* (Hbn.). Pi4.  
*A. kaekeritziana* (L.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).  
\*iocellana (F.). Vi3.  
\*iopinquella (Tr.). Ve1.  
\*iDepressaria badiella (Hbn.). Vi3.  
\*D. depressana (F.). Pl3, Pr16.  
\*D. leucocephala Snell. Vi3.  
*D. pimpinellae* Z. Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).  
*D. daucella* (Den. & Schiff.). Kt1, Vi3.  
\*iD. sordidatella Tengstr. Pi4, Vi3.
- \**Ethmia quadrillella* (Goeze). Us6.  
\*iElachista adscitella Stt. Pl4, So6.  
\*iE. albifrontella (Hbn.). Ka14, Pi3, Pl2–3, Pr1, Pr16, Us4, Ve1.  
\*iE. alpinella Stt. Kh4, Kt8, Pl2.  
\*iE. apicipunctella Stt. Pr1, Ve1.  
\*iE. diederichsiella E. Hering. Pr16, So5, Ve1.  
\*iE. humilis Z. Pr16.  
\*iE. maculicerusella (Bruand). So6.  
\*iE. nobilella Z. Pi2, Pr1, Pr16.  
\*iE. pullicomella Z. Ka1, Kh4, Pi3, Vi2.  
\*iE. subalbidella Schläger. Ka10–11, Kh12, Kt2, Pl3, So6.  
\*iE. tengstromi Kaila, Bengtsson, Šulcs & Junnilainen. Pl17.  
\*iE. baltica Hering. Pl2–3, Pr1, Pr16.  
\*iE. eleochariella (Stt.). Kh4, Kh10.  
\*iE. occidentalis Frey. Vi2.  
\*iE. exactella (H.-S.). Pr1.  
\*iHeinemannia laspeyrella (Hbn.). Ko3.  
\*iHypercallia citrinialis (Scop.). Kb4.
- Stathmopodidae**  
\*iStathmopoda pedella (L.). Kb4, Kt6.
- Batrachedridae**  
*Batrachedra praeangusta* (Haw.). Kt5, Pr9, Pr16, Ve3.
- Coleophoridae**  
*Coleophora serratella* (L.). Ka10, Pl2, Pr1, Pr16.  
\*iC. milvipennis Z. Ko2.  
\*iC. gryphiipennella (Hbn.). Pr1.  
\*iC. plumbella Kanerva. Pr16, Ve7.  
*C. lusciniaepennella* (Tr.). Pr1 (Zelenova 1972).  
\*iC. potentillae Elisha. Ka14.  
\*iC. violacea (Ström). So6.  
*C. binderella* Kollar. Pr16.  
*C. sibiricella* Falk. Pr1, Pr16. Older reports of *C. laricella* in the northern Russia refer to this species.  
\*iC. cornutella (H.-S.). So6.  
\*iC. albidella (Den. & Schiff.). Ka1.  
*C. alcyonipennella* (Koll.). Ka14, Kt1, Sh2, So5–6, Vi3, Vt6.  
*C. deauratella* Lienig & Z. Ka1, Ka7, Ka9–10, Ka12, Ka14, Kt1, Pi2, Pl2, Pr1, Pr16, Sh2, So5–6, Us4–5, Ve1, Ve8, Vi6.  
\*iC. frischella (L.). Ka10.  
\*iC. mayrella (Hbn.). Ka1, Ka8.

- \**C. adjunctella* (Hodgkinson). So6.
- \**C. alticolella* Z. Ka1, Ka11, Ka13, Me2, So5, So7, Pl3, Ve1.
- \**C. glaucicolella* Wood. Ka1, Ka11, Ve1, Vi2, Vi8.
- C. directella* Z. Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).
- \**C. striatipennella* Nyl. So5–6, Ve8.
- \**C. atriplicis* (Meyr.). So5, So7.
- \**C. sternipennella* (Zett.). Ve1.
- \**C. virgaureae* (Stt.). So6.

#### Momphidae

*Mompha idaei* (Z.). Kt1, Ko3, Pr16, So6, Us5,

Vi7.

- \**M. conturbatella* (Hbn.). Kh8, Pi4, Pl7.
- \**M. sturnipennella* (Tr.). Ka10, Pr1, Pr16.
- \**M. locupletella* (Den. & Schiff.). Pl2.
- \**M. raschkiella* (Z.). Ka6, Ka11, Kh4, Kh12, So6–7.

#### Scythrididae

- \**Scythris disparella* (Tengstr.). Ka12.
- \**S. inspersella* (Hbn.). Ka11, Pl2.
- \**S. limbella* (F.). Ka1.
- S. noricella* (Z.). Kt1, Pl7.
- S. obscurella* (Scop.). Ka1, Ka7, Ka10, Ka12, Ka14, Ko2, Kt1, Us4–5, Ve1, Ve8.
- \**S. palustris* (Z.). Vt5.

#### Cosmopterigidae

- \**Pancalia leuwenhoeckella* (L.). Pr16.
- \**Cosmopterix orichalcea* Stt. Ka7, Ka10, Ka12, Ko3, Us4.
- \**C. sibirica* Sinev. Ka14. A recently described species which has been recorded in Central Volga region (Sinev 2008) and found as far west as in Latvia and Estonia (Savenkov & Šulcs 2010, Jürivete 2012).

#### Gelechiidae

- Metzneria lappella* (L.). Ka1, Kt1.
- \**M. metzneriella* (Stt.). Ka1, Ka11, Ko2–3.
- M. neuropterella* (Z.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).
- Isophrictis striatella* (Den. & Schiff.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).
- \**Argolamprotes micella* (Den. & Schiff.). Kb4, Vi3.
- \**Eulamprotes unicorella* (Dup.). Ka8, Ka12, Us4–5.

- \**Xystophora pulveratella* (H.-S.). Ka7, Ka10, Ka14, Us4.

- \**Bryotropha senectella* (Z.). Kb4, Kt5, Pr16, Vi5, Vt6.

- \**B. similis* (Stt.). Ka1, Pi4, Pr16, Vi8.

- \**Gelechia sororculella* (Hbn.). Ka1, Kt4, Ve1, Vi3.

- Chionodes continuella* (Z.). Ko2, Kt1.

- Ch. distinctella* (Z.). Kt1, So4, So6.

- \**Ch. fumatella* (Douglas). Pr16.

- \**Ch. holosericella* (H.-S.). Pl2.

- \**Ch. lugubrella* (F.). Pl2, Pr16.

- Ch. viduella* (F.). Pl2, Pr16, Kt1.

- Aroga velocella* (Z.). Kt1, Vi3.

- Filatima incomptella* (H.-S.). Pl2, Pr16.

- \**Athrips tetrapunctella* (Thnbg.). Ka10, Ka12.

- \**Gnorimoschema robustella* (Stgr.). Kt4. This is one of the most interesting records of this study. The only specimen, a male, was collected running on bare sandy shore on the riverside. The species is previously known only from the steppe zone in Krasnoarmeysk, Saratov oblast of Russia and Uralsk (Lake Indersky) in Kazakhstan (Huemer & Karsholt 2010).

- \**Scrobipalpa atriplicella* (F. v. R.). Ka1, Ve1, Vi3.

- \**Klimeschiopsis kiningerella* (Dup.). Pr16.

- \**Caryocolum blandella* (Douglas). Pr16.

- \**C. cassella* (Walk.). Pl10.

- \**C. petrophila* (Preissecker). Pl10.

- \**C. leucomelanella* (Z.). Pi4. This is the northernmost record of this Euro-Siberian species, which is widely distributed in Central Europe, but does not occur in the Nordic countries (Huemer & Karsholt 2010). The nearest records are from north-western region of Russia (Sinev 2008).

- \**C. vicinella* (Douglas). Ka11.

- Exoteleia dodecella* (L.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).

- Carpatolechia alburnella* (Z.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).

- \**C. epomidella* (Tengstr.). Pl3.

- \**C. notatella* (Hbn.). Ka7, Pr16.

- C. proximella* (Hbn.). Ka6, Pl3, Pr1, Pr16, So6.

- \**Pseudotelphusa paripunctella* (Thnbg.). Pl3, Pr1, Ve8.

- Syncopacma cinctella* (Cl.). Ka1, Ka12, Ka14, Kb4, Kt1, Pl3, Pr1, Pr16, So4, So6, Vi7, Vt4, Vt6.

- \**S. karyoneni* (Hackman). Ka1, Ka7, Ka10, Ka12, Ka14.
- \**S. sanguella* (Stt.). Kh8, Kt5.
- \**Anacampsis blattariella* (Hbn.). Kt4, Pl10, Pr1, Pr16.
- A. populella* (Cl.). Kb2, Kt1, Kt4–5, Kt7, On6, Pl4, Pr1, Pr16, Ve3, Vt3.
- \**A. temerella* (Lienig & Z.). Ka1, Kh10, Kt5, Pi6, Pl3, Pr16, Vt3.
- \**Prolita sexpunctella* (F.). Pr1, Pr16, So1, Us3.
- \**Helcystogramma lineolella* (Z.). Pl3, Pr16.
- Acompsia cinerella* (Cl.). Ka14, Ko2, Kt1, Pl3, Pr16, Ve8.
- \**A. subpunctella* Svensson. Pr16, Vi2, Vi8.
- \**Dichomeris juniperella* (L.). Pl2.
- \**Neofaculta infernella* (H.-S.). Pl2–3, Pr1, Pr16, So4, So6–7.
- \**Hypatima rhomboidella* (L.). Kh9, Pr16.

#### Pterophoridae

- \**Gillmeria pallidactyla* (Haw.). Ka5, Kb4, Kh3, Pl7–8, Pr9, Pr12, Pr28, So8, Ve3, Vi3, Vi5, Vi8, Vt4, Vt6.
- \**G. tetradactyla* (L.). Kh8, On3, Pi4, Pl7, Pr12, Ve5, Vi2, Vi8, Vt6.
- Platyptilia calodactyla* (Den. & Schiff.). Kh6, Kt1, Kt5, Kt7, On6, Pi4, Pr10, Ve1, Vi7.
- P. gonodactyla* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka11, Ka13–14, Kh12, Ko3, Kt1–2, Ny1, Pi4, Pr1, Pr28, Ve8, Vi5–6.
- \**P. tesseradactyla* (L.). So0.
- \**Amblyptilia punctidactyla* (Haw.). Ka13, Kt2, Ny1, Pi6, Pl8, Pr16, Sh2, So5–6, Us3–4, Us6.
- \**Stenoptilia bipunctidactyla* (Scop.). Ka7, Vi3, Vi5.
- \**S. pterodactyla* (L.). Kb2, Kb4, Kh6, Kh8, Kt4–5, Pi4, Pl10, Pr12, Vi5, Vi8, Vt3, Vt6.
- \**Geina didactyla* (L.). Ka11.
- Pterophorus pentadactyla* (L.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).
- \**Hellinsia didactylites* (Ström). Ka8, Ka11, Ka14, Kb4, Kh15, Ko2–3, Ny1, Pr28, So5–6, Us4, Ve4, Ve7, Vi6.
- \**H. osteodactylus* (Z.). Kh15, Kt5, Pi2, Pr16, So4–6, Vi3, Vi5, Vi8.
- \**H. tephradactyla* (Hbn.). Pl2, Ve8.
- Emmelina monodactyla* (L.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).

#### Schreckensteinidae

- \**Schreckensteinia festaliella* (Hbn.). Pr16.

#### Epermeniidae

- \**Phaulernis fulviguttella* (Z.). Pr16.
- \**Epermenia chaerophylleta* (Goeze). So5–6.
- \**E. illigerella* (Hbn.). Pr16.

#### Choreutidae

- \**Anthophila fabriciana* (L.). Ka5, Kh8, On3, Pi4, Pl7, Pl10, Pr1, Pr9, Pr16, Vi6.
- \**Prochoreutis ultimana* (Krul.). Ka11, Vi2, Vi8.
- \**Tebenna bjerkandrella* (Thnbg.). Pl7.
- Choreutis diana* (Hbn.). Ka4, Kb4, Kh6, Kt1, Kt7, Le2, On3, Pi5–6, Pl2, Pl8, Pr10, Sh2, So0, Ve2, Vi5, Vt3.

#### Tortricidae

- Acleris aspersana* (Hbn.). Pr1, Pr6, Pr16.
- \**A. comariana* (Lienig & Z.). Pl3, Vi3, Vi6.
- A. emargana* (F.). Pl2, Pr1, Pr16, Vi3.
- \**A. effractana* (Hbn.). Pl2, Pr1.
- A. hastiana* (L.). Le2, Pr16, Vi3.
- \**A. hyemana* (Haw.). Pr16.
- A. laterana* (F.). Pr1, Pr16, Vi3.
- A. lipsiana* (Den. & Schiff.). Pr1, Pr16, Vi3.
- A. logiana* (Cl.). Kt1, Pr1, Pr23, So1, Vi3.
- A. maccana* (Tr.). Pr16.
- A. notana* (Don.). Kt1, Pr1, Pr16, Pr23.
- \**A. rufana* (Den. & Schiff.). Vi3.
- A. variegana* (Den. & Schiff.). Pr1, Pr16.
- A. bergmanniana* (L.). Kt1, Pl3, Pr1, Pr16.
- Phtheochroa inopiana* (Haw.). Ka1, Kt1, Pr16.
- Agapeta hamana* (L.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).
- \**Aethes cnicana* (Westwood). Ka11.
- \**A. deutschiana* (Zett.). Pr16.
- A. hartmanniana* (Cl.). Kt1, Us4, Ve7.
- \**A. rutilana* (Hbn.). Pl2.
- \**A. smethmanniana* (F.). Pr1, Pr16, So6, Ve8.
- \**A. triangulana* (Tr.). Pl3, Pr16.
- \**Cochylidia implicitana* (Wck.). Pr16.
- \**C. subroseana* (Haw.). Pi2, Pl2–3, Pr9, Pr16, So5.
- \**Cochylis dubitana* (Hbn.). Pl2, Pr16.
- \**C. nana* (Haw.). Pl2, Pr1, So6–7.
- \**C. pallidana* Z. Ka10, Ka14, Pr16.
- Eulia ministrana* (L.). Ka1, Kt1, Pl2–3, Pr1–2, Pr16, So1, So4–6, Vi6.
- \**Sparganothis rubicundana* (H.-S.). Kh6, Pr16.
- \**Eana argentana* (Cl.). Kb4, Kt4–5, On5–6, Pr1,

- Pr16, So6, Ve5, Vi3, Vt3, Vt5–6.
- E. osseana* (Scop.). Kh3, Kt1, On2, On7, Pi4, Pl2, Pl7, Pr11–12, So0, Vi3, Vi8.
- \**E. incanana* (Steph.). Kt5.
- \**E. penziana* (Thnbg.). Pl2, Pr16, Vi3.
- Exapate congelatella* (Cl.). Pl2, Pr1, Pr16.
- Archips rosana* (L.). Pr1, Pr12, Pr15–16, Pr24.
- Argyrotaenia ljungiana* (Thnbg.). Pr16.
- Choristoneura albaniiana* (Walk.). Pr16.
- Pandemis cerasana* (Hbn.). Pr1, Pr16, So5.
- \**P. cinnamomeana* (Tr.). Pr1.
- P. heparana* (Den. & Schiff.). Pl3, Pr1, Pr16.
- Syndemis musculana* (Hbn.). Ka11, Kt1, Pl2–3, Pr1–2, Pr16, So6.
- Lozotaenia forsterana* (F.). Pl2, Pr16, So1.
- \**Aphelia paleana* (Hbn.). Ka1, Ka11–12, Kb2, Kh8, Pi6, Pr1, Pr16, Ve3, Vi3, Vi5, Vi8, Vt4, Vt6.
- \**A. unitana* (Hbn.). Ve1, Ve4.
- \**A. viburnana* (Den. & Schiff.). On3, Vi3, Vi6–7.
- \**Clepsis rogana* (Guenée). Ka1, Ka7–8, Ka10–12, Ka14, Ko2, Kh8, Us3–5, Ve4, Ve7, Vi5–6. A boreomontane Euro-Siberian species (or a group of closely related species) found also in the Kola Peninsula (Kozlov & Jalava 1994) but not elsewhere in the Nordic countries, except a few specimens from southeastern Finland (Ka: Virolahti). The latter record was published as *Clepsis* sp. nr. *rogana* (Kullberg et al. 2002, Hyönteistietokanta 2014).
- C. senecionana* (Hbn.). Kt1, Pl3, Pr1, Pr16, So4.
- \**Adoxophyes orana* (F. v. R.). Pl9, Pr1.
- \**Epagoge grotiana* (F.). So4, So6–7.
- \**Philedone gerningana* (Den. & Schiff.). Kh4, On3, Pr1, Vt5.
- \**Philedonides lunana* (Thnbg.). Pr16.
- \**Endothenia ericotana* (Humph. & Westw.). Vi3, Vi5–6, Vt6.
- \**E. marginana* (Haw.). Ka1.
- \**E. quadrimaculana* (Haw.). Kt7, Pi4, Pr1, Vi3.
- \**Bactra furfurana* (Haw.). Pi4, Pr11, Vi8, Vt4.
- \**B. lacteana* Caradja. Pl3.
- \**B. lancealana* (Hbn.). Kt4, Ve1, Ve2–3, Vi8.
- Apotomis betuletana* (Haw.). Kt1, Pr1, Pr16.
- A. capreana* (Hbn.). Kt1, Pl7, Pr9–10, Pr16, Ve1.
- A. infida* (Heinrich). Pr1, Pr6, Pr16, Pr23.
- \**A. inundana* (Den. & Schiff.). Kt5.
- \**A. semifasciana* (Haw.). Pr16.
- A. sororculana* (Zett.). Kt1, Pl2, Pr1, Pr16, Ve1.
- A. turbidana* Hbn. Pi2, Pl2, Pr1, Pr16.
- Orthotaenia undulana* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka11, Kh15, Pl2–3, Pr1, Pr16, Us4, Ve1.
- \**Pseudohermenias abietana* (F.). Pl2–3.
- \**Hedya dimidiata* (Cl.). Ka11, Ka14, Pr1.
- H. nubiferana* (Hw.). Pl2, Pr1, Pr16, Vi7.
- \**H. ochroleucana* (Frölich). Kt5.
- H. salicella* (L.). Kt4, Pr1, Vi8.
- H. atropunctana* (Zett.). Ka1, Pl2–3, Pr1, So4, So6–7.
- \**Argyroploce arbutella* (L.). So7.
- \**A. lediana* (L.). Pl3, Us3, Vi5.
- A. roseomaculana* (H.-S.). Pl3, Pr16.
- Olethreutes arcuella* (Cl.). Ka13, Kh12, Kt1, Ny1, Pi4, Pr16, Us4–5, Ve8, Vi6.
- \**Capricornia boisduvaliana* (Dup.). Ka14.
- Phiaris bipunctana* (F.). Pl2–3, Pr16, Pr24, So1, So4, So6–8, Us3.
- \**Ph. dissolutana* (Stange). Pl2.
- Ph. metallicana* (Hbn.). Kt1, Pl2, Pr16.
- Ph. micana* (Den. & Schiff.). Kt1, Pr16, Vt5.
- \**Ph. obsoletana* (Zett.). So6, So8.
- Ph. palustrana* (Lienig & Z.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).
- \**Ph. schulziana* (F.). So1, So4, So6–8.
- Ph. turfosana* (H.-S.). Me1, Pl2, Pr16, So1.
- \**Ph. umbrosana* (Freyer). Kb4, Pr16, So4, So6–7, Vi5.
- Celypha cespitana* (Hbn.). Kt1, Kt7, Vt5–6.
- \**C. rufana* (Scop.). Kb2, Kb4, Kt4, Pl3, Pr16, Sh3, So6, Vi5, Vt3, Vt5.
- \**C. rurestrana* (Dup.). Pr16.
- C. striana* (Den. & Schiff.). Kb4, Kt4–5, Me1, Pl2, Pr1, Pr16, Us6, Ve1.
- Loxoterna bipunctana* (F.). Pl2–3, Pr16, Pr24, So1, Us3.
- L. lacunana* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka4, Ka6–8, Ka10–11, Ka13–14, Kb2, Kb4, Kh6, Kh8, Kh10, Kh12, Kh15, Ko2–3, Kt1, Kt7, On3–4, On6, Pi4, Pi6, Pl2–3, Pl7, Pl10, Pr1, Pr10, Pr16, Pr24, Sh2, So4, So6, Us3–4, Ve1–5, Ve8, Vi2–3, Vi5, Vi7, Vt3–4.
- L. rivulana* (Scop.). Kb4, Kh3–4, Kt1, Kt5, Kt8, On3, On6, Pl3, Pl8, Pr12, Pr16, Ve2, Ve5, Vi5, Vi7–8, Vt3–6.
- Pseudosciaphila branderiana* (L.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).
- \**Eudemis porphyhana* (Hbn.). Ka1, Kb4.
- \**Lobesia virulenta* Bae & Komai. Ka11, Pr16.
- \**Ancylis apicella* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka1, Ka8, Ka11, Ko3.

- A. badiana* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka8, Ka10–11, Ka14, Kb4, Kh6, Kh12, Ko2–3, Kt1, Me3, Ny1, Pi2–3, Pr1–2, Pr9, Pr16, So4, So6–7, Us3–4, Us6, Ve1, Ve4, Ve7, Vi6.
- \**A. comptana* (Frölich). Ko2, Pl2, Pr1, Ve1.
- \**A. diminutana* (Haw.). Pl3, Pr1, Pr16.
- A. geminana* (Don.). Pr1, Pr16.
- A. laetana* (F.). Pl2–3, Pr16, So4, So6, Ve1, Ve4.
- A. myrtillana* (Tr.). Pl3, Pr1–2, Pr16, So4, So6.
- \**A. subarcuana* (Douglas). Ka11, Pr16.
- A. uncella* (Den. & Schiff.). Pl3, Pr16.
- \**A. unculana* (Haw.). Ka11.
- A. unguicella* (L.). Ka7, Kt1, Pl2–3, Pr1–2, Pr16, So7, Ve7–8.
- \**Eucosmomorpha albersana* (Hbn.). Ka1.
- \**Gypsonoma nitidulana* (Lienig & Z.). Pr16, Ve2.
- G. sociana* (Haw.). Pr1, Pr16.
- Epinotia bilunana* (Haw.). Pr1, Ve1.
- E. brunnichana* (L.). Pl2, Pr16.
- \**E. caprana* (F.). Pr1, Pr6, Pr16.
- E. crenana* (Hbn.). Pi5, Pl2, Pr1, Pr6, Pr16.
- E. cruciana* (L.). Pi4, Pl2–3, Pr1, Pr11, Pr16, Pr24, Vt3.
- E. gimmerthaliana* (Lienig & Z.). Pl2–3, Pr16.
- E. immundana* (F. v. R.). Pl2–3, Pl7, Pr1, Pr16.
- E. maculana* (F.). Pl2, Pr6, Pr16.
- E. nanana* (Tr.). Pi6, Pl2–3, Pr10, Pr16, Pr24.
- E. nisella* (Cl.). Ka1, Ka6, Kt1, Kt5, Pl4, Pr1, Pr16, Vi3.
- E. ramella* (L.). Pr1, Pr6, Pr16.
- \**E. signatana* (Douglas). Ve3.
- E. solandriana* (L.). Pl3, Pr1, Pr6, Pr16, Vi3.
- E. subocellana* (Don.). Kh2, Me3, Pi2, Pl3, Pr1, Pr16, So6–7.
- E. tedella* (Cl.). Kh12, Pi4, Pl2–3, Pr16, Pr24, Us3, Ve8.
- E. tenerana* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka5–6, Kb2, Kt4, On4, Pi6, Pl2, Pr1, Pr9, Pr16, Ve3, Vi8.
- E. tetraquetrana* (Haw.). Ka7, Ka11, Kh2, Me3, Pi2, Pl2–3, Pr1–2, Pr16, So1, So5, Ve1.
- \**E. trigonella* (L.). Pl2.
- \**Spilonota laricana* (Hein.). Pr16.
- Rhopobota naevana* (Hbn.). Ka1, Kh4, Kh6, On3, Pi4, Pl4, Pr10, Pr16, Sh1, Ve5, Vi3.
- Rh. ustomaculana* (Curtis). Kh13, Pl2, Pr10, Pr16, Sh2, Vi2–3, Vi7.
- Retinia resinella* (L.). Pr16, So6.
- Coccyx posticana* (Zett.). Pr16.
- C. turionella* (L.). Pl3, Pr16.
- \**Eriopsela quadrana* (Hbn.). Pl3, Pr16.
- \**Thiodia citrana* (Hbn.). So6.
- Notocelia cynosbatella* (L.). Ka8, Pl3, Pr1, Pr16, So5, Us4.
- N. incarnatana* (Hbn.). Kt5, Pi4, Pr16.
- \**N. roborana* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka1, Kb2, Kt5, Pr1, Pr16.
- N. tetragnana* (Steph.). Pi6, Pr16.
- N. uddmanniana* (L.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).
- \**Epiblema cirsiana* (Z.). Pi6, Pl3, Pr10, Pr16, Vi2, Vi7.
- E. foenella* (L.). Ka1, Kt1, Vi3.
- \**E. grandaevana* (Lienig & Z.). Kt4.
- \**E. scutulana* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka11.
- E. similana* (Den. & Schiff.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).
- \**E. sticticana* (F.). Ka8, Ka13–14, Kh12, Ko3, Ny1, Pl3, Pr1, Pr16, Sh2, Us3, Us6.
- \**Eucosma aspidiscana* (Hbn.). Pl2–3, Pr16, So1, Ve7.
- E. cana* (Haw.). Ka1, Kb4, Ko2, Kt1, Kt5, Pr16, So5, Us4, Ve5.
- \**E. hohenwartiana* (Den. & Schiff.). Pr16, Vi3.
- \**E. obumbratana* (Lienig & Z.). So8, Vi5.
- \**Dichrorampha acuminatana* (Lienig & Z.). Pl7, Vi2, Vt3, Vt6.
- \**D. aeratana* (Pierce & Metcalfe). Ve8.
- \**D. agilana* (Tengstr.). Ka12, Kb2, Kh10, Kt4, Pi4, Pl7, Us5, Vi2, Vi5, Vi8.
- \**D. consortana* (Steph.). Vt3.
- \**D. flavidorsana* Knaggs. Kh3, Pr10, Vi8.
- \**D. vancouverana* McDunn. Kb4, Kt8, On7, Pi4, Pr16, So6, Ve5, Vi5, Vi8.
- \**D. nigrobrunneana* (Toll). Kb4, Ve4. This is the northernmost record of this rare Euro-Siberian species which does not occur in Fennoscandia. The nearest records are from Estonia (Karsholt et al. 2013) and from the central European region of Russia (Sinev 2008).
- \**D. obscuratana* (Wolff). So7–8.
- D. petiverella* (L.). Ka5, Ka7, Ka10, Kb4, Kh3, Ko3, Kt1, Kt4, Kt6, Pl7, Sh2, Ve8, Vt6.
- \**D. plumbagana* (Tr.). Ka8, Ka10, Ka12, Ka14, Pr16, So5, So8, Ve8, Vi5.
- D. plumbana* (Scop.). Ko2, Kt1, Pi2, Pr16, Sh2–3, Us5, Ve1.
- \**D. sequana* (Hbn.). Ka14. This is the northernmost record of the species. The species has been recorded also in the southern taiga region of Russia south of Arkhangelsk oblast

(Sinev 2008) and in southern Sweden (Gustafsson 2014), but not in the Baltic countries (Karsholt *et al.* 2013).

\**D. uralensis* (Danilevsky). Us3–5. The earlier published records from Russia are from more southern regions (Sinev 2008), but the species was collected also near Krasnyi Kamen in Polar Ural (J.K., pers. obs.). In Northern Europe, the only record is from Latvia (Karsholt *et al.* 2013).

\**Grapholita compositella* (F.). Ka10–12, Ka14, Kb4, Kh8, Ko2, Kt3, Me3, Pi2, Pi4, Pl23, Pr1, Pr9, Pr16, So4–6, So8, Pr16, Us4–5, Ve5, Vi8, Vt3.

\**G. jungiella* (L.). Pl2, Pr16.

\**G. orobana* (Tr.). Kh3, Pr16, So6.

\**Pammene aurana* (F.). Ka14, So4.

\**P. clanculana* (Tengstr.). Ve1.

\**P. gallicana* (Guenée). Pl2, Pl10.

*P. germmana* (Hbn.). Pr1, Pr16, Us6.

*P. luedersiana* (Sorh.). Pr16.

\**Cydia cognatana* (Barrett). Pr16.

\**C. coniferana* (Saxesen). Pl3, Pr16.

*C. cornucopiae* (Tengstr.). Pr16.

*C. cosmophorana* (Tr.). Pr16.

\**C. illutana* (H.-S.). Pr16, So1, So7.

*C. indivisa* (Danilevsky). Pr16.

\**C. nigricana* (F.). Ka7, Ka10, Ka14, Kh8, Ve1, Ve4–5, Vi8.

\**C. pectolana* (Z.). Pl3, Pr16.

\**C. pomonella* (L.). Ar0.

*C. strobilella* (L.). Pl2, Pr16.

*C. zebeana* (Ratz.). Ar0 (Danilevsky & Kuznetsov 1968). This is the westernmost North European record of this Euro-Siberian species that occurs in Central Europe (Karsholt *et al.* 2013) and in Ural Mts. (Sinev 2008).

*Lathronympha strigana* (F.). Ka1, Ka14, Kb2, Kb4, Kh8, Kt1, On6, Pl10, Pr16, Vi3, Vi5, Vi8, Vt6.

#### Cossidae

*Cossus cossus* (L.). Kh15, Kt1, Pl3, Pr1, Vt2.

#### Sesiidae

*Paranthrene tabaniformis* (Rott.). Pr1 (Zelenova 1972).

\**Synanthedon formicaeformis* (Esp.). Pr16, Pr28, Us4.

*S. scoliaeformis* (Borkh.). Pr1 (Zelenova 1972).  
*S. spheciiformis* (Den. & Schiff.). Pr16 (Zelenova 1972).

*S. tipuliformis* (Cl.). Pr1, Pr16 (Zelenova 1972).

#### Zygaenidae

*Zygaena osterodensis* Reiss. Ka15, Pi4.

\**Z. viciae* (Den. & Schiff.). Kb4.

\**Z. filipendulae* (L.). Ka0.

\**Z. lonicerae* (Scheven). Kb4, Pr11.

#### Thyrididae

\**Thyris fenestrella* (Scop.). Pr16. This is the northernmost record of the species.

#### Papilionidae

*Parnassius mnemosyne* (L.). Ko2, Le3, Me5, Me6, Pi4, Pi8, Pr35, Us1, Us3–5, Vi9.

*Papilio machaon* L. Ka14, Kh15–16, Kt1, Me5, On0, Pi3–4, Pi7, Pr1, Pr5, Pr9, Pr16–17, Pr19, Pr22, Pr29–30, Pr32, Sh4, So0, Vi4.

#### Hesperiidae

\**Pyrgus alveus* Hbn. Ve8.

\**P. centaureae* (Rambur). Pl3, So0.

*P. malvae* (L.). Ka10, Kt1, Us3, Us4.

*P. serratulae* (Rambur). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).

The nearest records are from Vologda and Ukhta (Lvovsky & Morgan 2007). The species is present in Baltic countries, but does not occur in Fennoscandia (the record by Karsholt *et al.* [2013] from Sweden is erroneous).

*Carterocephalus palaemon* (Pallas). Pi4, Pl3, Pr1, Pr5, Pr13, Pr16–18, Pr32.

*C. silvicola* (Meigen). Pr0, Us4–5.

*Thymelicus lineola* (Ochs.). Ka5, Kb2, Kb4, Kh8, Kh10, Kt1, Kt3–5, Kt8, On6–7, Pl4, Pl8, Pr1, Pr12, Sh2, Sh4, Ve2–3, Ve5, Vi2–3, Vi5, Vi7–8, Vt3, Vt5–6.

*Ochlodes sylvanus* (Esp.). Ka7–8, Ka10–12, Ko2, Kt1, Pr0, Ve4.

*Hesperia comma* (L.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).

#### Pieridae

*Leptidea morsei* (Fenton). Ka11, Ka14, Kh8, Pi4, Pr1, Pr9, Pr16, Pr17, Us2–3, Us5–6, Ve6, Ve8, Vi10. This Euro-Siberian species has not been recorded west of Arkhangelsk oblast in

- the northern Europe (Sinev 2008, Karsholt *et al.* 2013).
- L. sinapis* (L.). Ka13, Kh12, Kh15, Me2, On8, Pi4, Pi9, Pr1, Pr9, Pr13, Pr16–18, Sh4, So1, So6, Us3–6, Ve8, Vi10.
- Anthocharis cardamines* (L.). Ka14, Kh15–16, Kt1, Pi4, Pr1, Pr12–13, Pr26, So0, So6, Us5.
- Aporia crataegi* (L.). Ka7, Ka10–14, Kb3, Kh16, Ko2, Kt1, On0, Pi4, Pl2, Pl6, Pr1, Pr16, Sh4, So0, So6, Us3–6, Ve5, Vt2.
- Pieris brassicae* (L.). Le3, Pi4, Pl0, Pr16, Vi4.
- P. napi* (L.). Ka1, Ka4, Ka6, Ka15, Kb4, Kh8, Kh15, Ko2, Kt1, On6, Pi4, Pr1, Pr9, Pr13–14, Pr16, Sh2, Sh4, So0, So8, Us4, Us6, Ve3, Vg1.
- P. rapae* (L.). Ka15, Kh7, Kh15, Kt1, On7, Pi4, Pl6, Pr1, Pr3, Pr5, Pr12, Pr14, Pr16–17, Pr21, So0, Us4, Ve1, Vg1, Vi3.
- Pontia daplidice* (L.). Ka4, Ka6, Kh15, Kt1, On7, Pl8, Pl10, Sh2, So0, Vi3.
- Colias hyale* (L.). Kt1, On6, Pi4.
- C. palaeno* (L.). Ka2, Kh7, Kh15, Kt1, Me4, Pi3, Pi4, Pr4, Pr21, So0, So4, So6–8, Vt2.
- Gonepteryx rhamni* (L.). Ka2, Ka4–6, Ka15, Kb2, Kh8, Kh10, Kh15, Kt1, Kt3–5, Kt7, On3–4, On6–7, Pi4, Pi6, Pl4, Pl6–8, Pl10, Pr10–12, Sh2, Sh4, So0, Us4–6, Ve2–3, Ve5, Vg1, Vi2–3, Vt2.

#### Lycaenidae

- Thecla betulae* (L.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).
- Satyrium pruni* (L.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).
- Callophrys rubi* (L.). Le3, Pr1, Pr12–13, Pr16, Pr27–28, So1, So6, Us3, Vt2.
- Lycaena helle* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka14, Kh16, Le3, Pi4, Pl3, Pr5, Pr13, So1, Vt2.
- L. hippothoe* (L.). Kh16, Kt1, Le3, Pr26, So0, So4, So6, Ve5.
- L. phlaeas* (L.). Kt1, Sh4, Vg1.
- L. virgaureae* (L.). Kb4, Kh15–16, Kt1, Le3, On4, On6, Pi4, Pl7–8, Pr1, Pr9, Pr11–12, Sh2, Sh4, So1, Vi3, Vt3, Vt6.
- Cupido minimus* (Fuessly). Kh15–16, Pi4, Pr27.
- C. alcetas* (Hoffmannsegg). Pi4, Vi3. These are the northernmost records of this boreo-montane Euro-Siberian species, which has only once been found in Fennoscandia (SE Finland: Kolev & Kullberg 2000).
- \**C. argiades* (Pallas). Sh4, Us4.

*Celastrina argiolus* (L.). Kh16, Me3, Pi3–4, Pr1, Pr16, Pr19, Pr26–27, Pr32, So1.

*Glaucopsyche alexis* (Poda). Kh16, Pr9, Pr12, So0, Us3.

*Plebeius argus* (L.). Kb4, Kh4, Kh16, Kt1, Le3, On3–4, Pr3, Pr27, So0, Ve2, Ve4, Vt5.

*P. idas* (L.). Kb4, Kh15, Kt4, Le3, On3, Pi6, Pr10, Pr12, Pr27, So1.

*P. optilete* (Knoch). Kb2, Kh10, Kh15, Le3, Pi4, Pr3, Pr11, Pr26, So4, So6–8, Ve4, Vi2, Vt5.

*Aricia agestis* (Den. & Schiff.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).

*A. artaxerxes* (F.). Kh8, Kh15, On6, Pi4, Pr16, So1.

*A. eumedon* (Esp.). Pi4, So0, Ve4.

*A. nicias* (Meig.). Pi4 (Tikhomirov & Bolotov 2000).

*Polyommatus amandus* (Schn.). Ka14, Kb4, Kh5–8, Kh15, Ko2, Pi4, Pi6, Pr1, Pr3, Pr5, Pr12, Pr17, Pr21, Sh2, Us4, Ve1, Ve5, Vi2, Vi8.

*P. icarus* (Rott.). Ka5, Kb2, Kb4, Kh3, Kh5–10, Kh16, Ko2, Kt1, Kt4, Le3, On3–4, On6, Pi4, Pi6, Pl2, Pl4, Pl6, Pl8, Pl10, Pr1, Pr9–10, Pr16, Pr21, Sh2, Sh4, So1, So4, So6, Us3–4, Ve1, Vi3, Vt3, Vt5–6.

*Cyaniris semiargus* (Rott.). Ka6–7, Ka11, Ka14, Kb2, Kb4, Kh10, Kh16, Kt1, Kt4, Le3, On4, Pi4, Pr1, Pr12, Pr17, Pr21, Pr26, So4, So6, So8, Us5, Ve1, Ve5, Vi2–3, Vi8, Vt3, Vt6.

#### Nymphalidae

*Limenitis populi* (L.). Kh15, On0, Pi4, Pl4, Pl6, Pr3, Pr21, Vi4.

\**Neptis rivularis* (Scop.). Kb4, Us3–4, Vg1. The species is locally abundant in habitats where its foodplant *Spiraea* is present. The species has been reported from north-western and Kaliningrad regions of Russia (Sinev 2008), but it is absent from the Baltic and the Nordic countries (Karsholt *et al.* 2013).

*Neptis sappho* (Pallas). Vt2 (Filippov 2009). The distribution of the species is very similar to that of the previous species, although *N. sappho* is absent from the north-western region of Russia (Sinev 2008). The species is much scarcer than the similar *N. rivularis*, probably due to the scarcity of its food plants *Lathyrus vernus* and *L. niger*.

- Nymphalis antiopa* (L.). Ka2–5, Kh15, Kt1, Pi4, Pl6, Pr8, Us4, Vi3–4, Vt2.
- Nymphalis xanthomelas* (Esp.). Kt1, Sh4.
- Aglais urticae* (L.). Ka1, Ka3, Ka7, Kb2, Kh3, Kh5, Kh15, Kt1, On0, Pi3–4, Pl4, Pl6, Pr1, Pr12, Pr21, Sh3–4, So0, So6, Vi1, Vg1, Vi3, Vt2, Vt6.
- A. io* (L.). Ka3, Ka5, Kh15–16, On6, Pi3–4, Pl0, Pr28.
- Polygonia c-album* (L.). Ka4, Ka15, Kb4, Kh5, Kh16, Kt1, On6, Pi4, Pl4, Pl6, Pl8, Pr8, Sh4, So0, Ve9, Vg1, Vi3.
- Vanessa atalanta* (L.). Kh15–16, On0, Pi3–4, Pl0, Pr1, Pr5, Pr17, So0, So4.
- V. cardui* (L.). Ka14, Kh15, Kt1, Pi4, Pr1, Pr3, Pr5, Pr16–17, Pr19, Pr21, Pr32, So0, So4, So8.
- Araschnia levana* (L.). Ka13, Kh7, Kh15, On3, On6, Pr20, Pr26, Sh4, So0, So4, Vi3.
- Euphydryas maturna* (L.). Kh15–16, Ko2, Pi3–4, Pr1, Pr9, Pr21, Us3–5, Vt2.
- Melitaea diamina* (Lang). Ka12, Ka14, Ko2, Kt1, Us3, Ve8.
- \**M. phoebe* (Den. & Schiff.). Ve8. This is the northernmost record of the species. It has been reported from all Baltic countries, but not from north-western region of Russia (Sinev 2008, Karsholt *et al.* 2013).
- M. athalia* (Rott.). Kh15, Ko2, Kt1, Pi4, Ve8.
- \**Boloria dia* (L.). Sh4. This is the northernmost record of the species. It was reported as expansive in the Baltic countries (Jürivete & Öunap 2008).
- B. eunomia* (Esp.). Ka14, Pr1, Pr18, Sh1.
- B. euphrosyne* (L.). Ka7, Kh15, Ko3, Kt1, Pi4, Pr1, Pr13, So0, So6–7, Us3–4, Ve4.
- \**B. freija* (Thnbg.). Ve4.
- B. selene* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka11, Kb4, Kh7, Kh15, Ko3, Kt1, Le3, Pi4, Pr0, So0, So4, Us3–4, Ve5, Vi2.
- B. titania* (Esp.). Ka15, Kt1, Le3, Pi4, Pr0, Ve2.
- B. aquilonaris* (Stich.). Kh15, Le3, Pi4, Pr5, Pr13, So0.
- Brenthis ino* (Rott.). Ka5, Kb4, Kh7–8, Kh10, Kh15–16, Kt1, Le3, On4, On6, Pi4, Pi6, Pl4, Pl6–7, Pr3, Pr5, Pr9–10, Pr14, Pr21, Sh2, Ve2–5, Vi2–3, Vi8, Vt3–4, Vt6.
- Issoria lathonia* (L.). Kt1, Pr0.
- Argynnис adippe* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka2, Kh16, Pl4, Pr0, Sh4, Vi3, Vt6.
- A. aglaja* (L.). Ka6, Kh16–17, Kt1, Kt4–5, Le3, On6, Pi3, Pl4, Pl6, Pr17, Pr21, Pr32, Ve5, Vi2–3, Vt3.
- A. niobe* (L.). Pr0.
- A. paphia* (L.). Ka2, Ka4, Ka15, Kb2, Kb4, Kh7, Kh16, Kt1, Kt4, On6, Pi4, Pl4, Pr16, Pr32, Sh4, Vi2, Vt3.
- Pararge aegeria* (L.). Kt1 (Tatarinov & Dolgin 1999), So0 (Bolotov *et al.* 2013a).
- Lasiommata maera* (L.). Kh16, Kt1, Pi4, Vi7.
- L. petropolitana* (F.). Pi4, Pr1, Pr13, So0.
- Coenonympha glycerion* (Borkh.). Ka7, Ka14, Kb4, Kh16, Ko2, Kt1, Pl9, Pr11, Ve8.
- C. pamphilus* (L.). Kt1, Pr11.
- C. tullia* (Müll.). Le3, Pi4, Pr1.
- Aphantopus hyperantus* (L.). Ka1, Kb2, Kb4, Kh7–8, Kh16, Kt1, Kt5, On3, Pl4, Pl8, Sh2, Sh4, Ve1, Ve5, Vg1, Vi3, Vi8, Vt3, Vt6.
- Maniola jurtina* (L.). Kb2, Kb4, Kh15–16, Kt1, Kt4, Pl6, Sh2, Vt3.
- \**Hyponephele lycaon* (Rott.). Kt5.
- Erebia disa* (Thnbg.). Me1 (Poppius 1906).
- E. embla* (Thnbg.). Kh5, Kt1, Pr0, So0.
- E. euryale* (Esp.). Ka15, Kh15, Kt1, Le3, Pi4, Pr17, Vi2–3. This is a boreomontane species, which does not occur in western Fennoscandia. From the Russian Karelia eastwards it occurs as ssp. *euryalooides* Tengström. There is only one record inside the current borders of Finland (Sb: Lieksa, Välimäki *et al.* 2008).
- E. ligea* (L.). Ka6, Kb4, Kh5–6, Kh8, Kh15–16, Le3, On6, Pi3–4, Pl4–5, Pl7, Pr3, Pr10–11, Pr16–17, Pr21, So0, Ve2, Vi2–3, Vi7, Vt3.
- Oeneis bore* (Schn.). Pr0 (Tuzov *et al.* 1997).
- O. jutta* (Hbn.). Pi4, Pr16–18, So0.
- Pyralidae**
- Aphomia sociella* (L.). Ka1, Kt1.
- Pyralis farinalis* (L.). Kt1, Pr16.
- Aglossa pinguinalis* (L.). Kt1, Ve1.
- Ortholepis betulae* (Goeze). Ka1, Kt1, Pl3, Pr1, Pr16.
- \**Pyla fusca* (Haw.). Ka1, Ka6, So6, Ve1.
- \**Catastia marginea* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka7, Ka14.
- \**Sciota fumella* (Ev.). Ka1, Ka6, Ka11, Ve1.
- \**S. rhenella* (Zinck.). Ve1.
- Oncocera semirubella* (Scop.). Ka1, Kt1, Kt4, On4, Vi3, Vt6.
- \**Dioryctria abietella* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka1.
- \**D. schuetzeella* Fuchs. Vi3.

- Hypochalcia ahenella* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka12, Kb4, Kt1, Kt4.
- \**Episcythrastis tetricella* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka1.
- \**Phycitodes binaevella* (Hbn.). Ka1, Ve1, Vi3.
- \**Ph. maritima* (Tengstr.). Pr9.
- \**Plodia interpunctella* (Hbn.). Pr1 (B. Yu. Filippov, pers. comm.).
- \**Ephestia elutella* (Hbn.). Pr1, Pr16.
- Scoparia ambigualis* (Tr.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).
- \**S. ancipitella* (La Harpe). Ka1, Ka6, Kh6, Kt4, Kt7–8, On6, Pl7, Pl10, Sh2, Ve2–3, Vi3, Vi5, Vi7–8, Vt3, Vt5.
- \**Eudonia alpina* (Curt.). So6.
- E. lacustrata* (Panz.). Ka1, Ka4, Kt1.
- \**E. murana* (Curt.). Ka1.
- \**E. pallida* (Curt.). Ka1.
- Gesneria centuriella* (Den. & Schiff.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).
- \**Donacula mucronella* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka1.
- Elophila nymphaeata* (L.). Kt1, Vi8, Vt4.
- \**Parapoynx stratiotata* (L.). Vt4.
- Nymphula nitidulata* (Hufn.). Ka1, Ka4–6, Kt1, Kt4, On4, Pi4, Pl8, Pr3, Pr10, Pr16, Vt6.
- \**Evergestis extimalis* (Scop.). Pl3.
- \**E. forficalis* (L.). Ka1.
- \**E. pallidata* (Hufn.). Kb2, Kh3, On6–7, Pr3, Vi3, Vi5, Vt3–4.
- Udea decrepitalis* (H.-S.). Kt1, Pl2–3, Pr16, So4, So6–7.
- \**U. hamalis* (Thnbg.). Pl2, Pr1, Pr24, So5–6.
- \**U. inquinatalis* (Lienig & Z.). So4, So7.
- \**U. lutealis* (Hbn.). Ka1, Ka4–5, Kb2, Kb4, Kh3, Kh5, Me2, On3–4, On6–7, Pi4, Pi6, Pl4–5, Pl7, Pl8, Pl10, Pr1, Pr3, Pr9, Pr12, Pr16–17, Sh2, Ve1–2, Ve5, Vi2–3, Vi5, Vi8, Vt4, Vt6.
- U. prunalis* (Den. & Schiff.). Kb4, Kt1, On6, So1, Ve5, Vi3.
- Opsibotys fuscalis* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka8–11, Ka13, Kb4, Kh6, Kh15, Ko3, Kt1–3, Me3, Pr16, Sh2, So5–6, Ve4–5, Ve8, Vi6.
- Loxostege sticticalis* (L.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).
- Pyrausta despicata* (Scop.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).
- P. porphyralis* (Den. & Schiff.). Pr16.
- P. purpuralis* (L.). Ka1, Ka5, Kb2, Kt1, Kt4, Kt8, Pi4, Pl3, Pl7, Pl10, Pr16, Sh2, So5, Us4, Ve7–8, Vt6.
- \**Nascia ciliaris* (Hbn.). Ka11, Pr1.

- Sitochroa verticalis* (L.). Ka1, Ka9, Kb4, Ko2, Kt1, Pr1, Ve4–5, Vi5.
- \**Phlyctaenia coronata* (Hufn.). Pr16, So6, Vi2.
- \**Ph. perlucidalis* (Hbn.). Ka8, Ko3, Ve4.
- \**Psammotis pulveralis* (Hbn.). Kh8, Kt4, On7, Pr16, Vi8, Vt3–4, Vt6.
- \**Ostrinia nubilalis* (Hbn.). Ka1, Ka12, Ka14, Ko2, Pr17.
- \**Anania funebris* (Ström). Pr2, Pr16, So4–7.
- \**A. terrealis* (Tr.). So5, So6.
- A. hortulata* (L.). Ka1, Ka13, Kt1, Pr1, Pr5, Pr9, Pr17, Sh3, So6.
- \**Paratalanta pandalis* Hbn. Ka11, Pr16, Us6, Ve7.
- \**Pleuroptya ruralis* (Scop.). Ka1, Ka5–6, Kb2, On6, Pl10, Ve5, Vi3.
- \**Diasemia reticularis* (L.). Ka14.
- Nomophila noctuella* (Den. & Schiff.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).
- Crambidae**
- \**Calamotropha paludella* (Hbn.). Ve5.
- Chrysoteuchia culmella* (L.). Ka1, Ka7, Ka9–12, Ko2, Kt1, Ny1, Pr1, Pr9, Pr16, So4, So8, Us3–5, Ve1, Ve4, Ve7–8, Vi6.
- \**Crambus alienellus* (Germar & Kaulfuss). Pl2, Pr16, So4, So6–7, Us3, Ve2, Vt5.
- \**C. ericella* (Hbn.). Ka1, So8, Ve4.
- \**C. hamella* (Thnbg.). Ka1, Kh4.
- \**C. lathonellus* (Zinck.). Ka1, Ka7–8, Ka10, Ka13, Kh15, Ko2–3, Pl3, Pr1, Pr9, Pr16, Sh2, So4–6, Us4, Us6, Ve1–2, Ve4, Ve7, Vi3, Vt3.
- C. pascuella* (L.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).
- C. perrella* (Scop.). Kb2, Kb4, Kh10, Ko2, Kt1, Kt4–5, Pi4, Pr10–11, So1, So5–7, Ve2, Ve5, Ve8, Vi3, Vi5, Vi8, Vt3–4, Vt6.
- C. pratella* (L.). Kt1, On2.
- \**Agriphila inquinatella* (Den. & Schiff.). Kb4, Kt8.
- \**A. selasella* (Hbn.). Ka1, Ka5–6, On3–4, On7, Pl4, Pl7–8, Pl10, Ve2, Vt3.
- \**A. straminella* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka6, Kb2, Kb4, Kh3, Kh6, Kh8, Kh10, Kt4–5, Kt7, On3–4, On6, Pl7–8, Pl10, Pr1, Pr12, Sh2, So5, Ve1–2, Ve5, Vi2–3, Vi5, Vi7–8, Vt4–6.
- A. tristella* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka1, Ka6, Kb2, Kb4, Kt1, On4, Pl4, Pl7–8, Sh2, Vi3, Vi5, Vt3–4.
- \**Pediasia truncatella* (Zett.). Pl3, Pr16.
- \**Catoptria maculalis* (Zett.). So7.
- \**C. margaritella* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka4, Kh6,

- Kt7–8, On3, Pi4, Pl2, Ve2, Vi2, Vt3.
- \**C. permutatella* (H.-S.). Ka1.
- \**C. pinella* (L.). Kb4.
- Drepanidae
- Falcaria lacertinaria* (L.). Pi4, Pl3, Pr1, Pr16, So6, Vi6.
- Drepana falcataria* (L.). Kt1, Pi2, Pi4, Pl3, Pr1, Pr16, So0.
- Thyatira batis* (L.). Pr16, Sh4, Ve9.
- \**Habrosyne pyritoides* (Hufn.). Sh4, Ve9.
- \**Tethea ocularis* (L.). Sh4.
- T. or* (Den. & Schiff.). Pr1, Pr16, Sh4.
- Ochropacha duplaris* (L.). Pi4, Pl3, Pr16.
- Lasiocampidae
- Trichiura crataegi* (L.). Ka15, Kt1, Pl2, Pr16.
- Poecilocampa populi* (L.). Pi4, Vi3.
- Lasiocampa quercus* (L.). Pr1, Pr11–12.
- Macrothylacia rubi* (L.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909), Pr1, Pr 13 (Bolotov *et al.* 1998).
- Euthrix potatoria* (L.). Ka15, Kt1.
- \**Gastropacha quercifolia* (L.). Ar0.
- Phyllodesma japonica* (Leech). Pr16 (Zelenova 1972). This is a rare Euro-Siberian species occurring eastwards from the Baltic countries, in Karelian Isthmus, but not in Russian Karelia or Nordic countries (Kaisila 1962, Sinev 2008, Karsholt *et al.* 2013).
- Endromididae
- Endromis versicolora* (L.). Kh15, Pr13.
- Saturniidae
- \**Aglia tau* (L.). Pl0.
- Saturnia pavonia* (L.). Pr16 (Zelenova 1972), Pr1, Pr17, Pr19, Pr21, Pr32 (Bolotov *et al.* 1998).
- Sphingidae
- Acherontia atropos* (L.). Ar0, Pi0.
- Sphinx pinastri* (L.). Ar0.
- \**Smerinthus caecus* Ménétriés. Ar0. This is the northernmost record of this Euro-Siberian species which is distributed from north-western Russia eastwards (Sinev 2008) but has not found in the Baltic countries or Fennoscandia.
- Smerinthus ocellatus* (L.). Pr1 (Bolotov *et al.* 1998).
- Laothoe populi* (L.). Pl2, Pr1, Pr3, Pr9, Pr16.
- Hyles gallii* (Rott.). Kt1, Pi3, Pi4, Pi7, Pr1, Pr5, Pr16, Pr19, Pr33–34, So3.
- Deilephila elpenor* (L.). Kt1, Pi3, Pi4, Pr5, Pr17, Sh4, Ve9.
- D. porcellus* (L.). Ve1, Sh4.
- Macroglossum stellatarum* (L.). Pr1, Pr12.
- Hemaris fuciformis* (L.). Kt1, Pi4, Pr1, Pr13, Pr16, Pr32, Us6.
- Geometridae
- Archiearis parthenias* (L.). Kh11, Kt1, Pr16.
- \**Abraxas sylvata* (Scop.). Ka7–8, Ka11, Kb4, Sh4, Us2, Ve8.
- Lomaspilis marginata* (L.). Ka6–8, Ka10–14, Kh2, Ko2–3, Kt1, Ny1, On1, Pi4, Pl2–3, Pr1, Pr9, Pr16, Pr24, Pr28, So1, So4, So6, Us2–4, Us6, Ve1, Ve4, Ve7–8, Vi6.
- \**L. opis* Butler. Us2.
- \**Lomographa bimaculata* (F.). Ka13, Us4, Ve1.
- \**L. temerata* (Den. & Schiff.). Pr1, Sh4.
- Cabera exanthemata* (Scop.). Ka8, Ka11, Ka13, Kb2, Kh2, Kh12, Kt5, Kt7, Me3, Ny1, On3, Pi4, Pl2–3, Pl4, Pl7, Pr1, Pr9, Pr16, Sh2, So1, So4, So6–8, Us2–4, Us6, Ve1, Vi3, Vi5–6.
- \**C. leptographa* Wehrli. Ka13. This is the northernmost record of this rare Euro-Siberian species. It has been previously recorded in the Baltic countries and in the north-western and north-central regions of Russia (Sinev 2008). In 2012, a single specimen was found in Finland (Ka: Virolahti; Hyönteistietokanta 2014).
- C. pusaria* (L.). Ka1, Ka7–8, Ka13–14, Ko2, Kt1–2, Pi2, Pi4, Pl2–3, Pr1, Pr9, Pr16, Pr24, So1, So4, So6–7, Us4, Us6, Ve1, Ve7.
- \**Ennomos autumnaria* (Werneburg). Kh15.
- Selenia dentaria* (F.). Kt1, Pl2, Pr2, Pr16, Pr23, So1.
- \**S. lunularia* (Hbn.). Pr2.
- S. tetralunaria* (Hufn.). Pl2, Pr1, Pr16.
- \**Crocallis elinguaria* (L.). Ka15, Sh4, Vi3.
- Opisthograptis luteolata* (L.). Kt1, On0, Pr1, So1, So6, Us3.
- Plagodis pulveraria* (L.). Kh15, Pi4, Pl2–3, Pr1–2, Pr16, So1, So4–7, Us3, Ve6.
- \**Cepphis adenaria* (Hbn.). Ka7–8, Ka13, Ko2, Us2, Us6, Ve6.
- Pseudopanthera macularia* (L.). Ko2, Kt1.
- Epione repandaria* (Hufn.). Ka1, Ka6, Kh16, Pi4, Pl2, Pl7, Pr16.
- E. vespertaria* (L.). Ka15, Kb4, Pl2, Pr16.

- \**Epirranthis diversata* (Den. & Schiff.). Kh11, Pr16.
- \**Hylaea fasciaria* (L.). Ka15.
- Macaria alternata* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka1, Ka4, Ka8, Ka15, Kt1, Pi4, Pl10, Pr1, Pr4, Pr16, Sh4, Vi3.
- M. brunneata* (Thnbg.). Ka3, Kh6, Kt1, On3, Pi4, Pi6, Pl2, Pr1, Pr15–16, Pr24, Sh2, So1, Ve2, Vi7, Vt5.
- M. carbonaria* (Cl.). Me1, Pr2.
- M. liturata* (Cl.). Pi4, Pr12, Pr16.
- M. loricaria* (Ev.). Kb4, Kt1, Pi4, Pl2, Pr1, So0.
- M. notata* (L.). Ka1, Kh15, Ko2–3, Kt1, Pi4, Pr16, So6–7, Us3, Us6, Vi3.
- M. signaria* (Hbn.). Pr16, So6.
- M. wauaria* (L.). Ka1, Ka12, Ka15, Kb4, Kt5, Pi4, Pl2, Pr1, Pr16, Sh4, Vi3.
- Chiasmia clathrata* (L.). Ka7–8, Ka10–12, Ka14, Kb2, Kh2, Kh15–16, Ko2–3, Kt1–3, Pi2, Pi4, Pr1, Pr16–17, Pr25, Sh4, So1, So4, So6, Us2–6, Ve1, Ve4–6, Ve8, Vi6.
- Hypoxystis pluviaaria* (F.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).
- Siona lineata* (Scop.). Ka7, Ka9–12, Ka14, Ko3, Kt1, Sh4, Us3–5, Ve1, Ve4, Ve6, Ve8.
- \**Deileptenia ribeata* (Cl.). Ve9.
- \**Elophos vittaria* (Thnbg.). So0.
- Ematurga atomaria* (L.). Ka8–11, Ka13, Kh15, Ko2–3, Kt1, Kt3, Me3, Pi4, Pl2–3, Pr1–2, Pr9, Pr16, Sh4, So1, So4, So6–7, Us2–5, Ve6–8.
- Angerona prunaria* (L.). Ka8, Ka10–12, Ka14, Kh16, Ko2–3, Kt1, Us5.
- Arichanna melanaria* (L.). Ka15, Kh6, On3, Pl2, Pr1.
- \**Alcis jubata* (Thnbg.). Pi4.
- A. repandata* (L.). Ka15, Kh8, Kt1, Pl2, Ve9.
- \**Hypomecis roboraria* (Den. & Schiff.). Sh4, Ve9.
- \**Paradarisa consonaria* (Hbn.). Us2, Ve6.
- Ectropis crepuscularia* (Den. & Schiff.). Kh15, Pl2, Pr1, Ve6.
- \**Biston betularia* (L.). Ve1.
- Lycia hirtaria* (Cl.). Pr16 (Zelenova 1972).
- L. pomonaria* (Hbn.). Pl2, Pr16 (Zelenova 1972).
- Geometra papilionaria* (L.). Ka15, Kh6, Kh11, Kt1, Kt5, Pi4, Pl2, Pr10, Pr16–17, Pr20–21, Pr31, Ve3, Vg1, Vi3, Vt4.
- \**Thetidia smaragdaria* (F.). Ve8.
- Jodis lactearia* (L.). Pl2, So1, Us2.
- J. putata* (L.). Kh9, Ko3, Kt1, Me3, Pi2, Pi4, Pl2–3, Pr11, Pr16, Pr25, So1–2, So4–6, Us2, Ve6–7, Vi6.
- \**Chlorissa viridata* (L.). Us2, Us6, Ve6.
- Idaea aversata* (L.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909), Pi4 (Antonova & Tikhomirov 2002).
- \**I. biselata* (Hufn.). Ka15, Kb2, Kb4, Kt7, Sh4, Vi3, Vi7, Vi8.
- I. pallidata* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka8, Ka11, Ka14, Ko2, Kt1, Pl3, Pr1, Pr9, Pr16, Us3–4, Ve6–8, Vt5.
- \**I. serpentata* (Hufn.). Kb4, Kt4, Kt5.
- Scopula floslactata* (Haw.). Ka14, Kh15, Ko2, Kt1, Pr16, So1, Us2–3, Ve4, Ve6–7.
- S. frigidaria* (Möschl.). Pi4 (Antonova & Tikhomirov 2002).
- S. immorata* (L.). Ka7–10, Ka12, Ka14, Ko2, Kt1, Sh4, Us3–5, Ve1, Ve4, Ve8.
- \**S. immutata* (L.). Kb2, Pl3, So1, Us2.
- S. rubiginata* (Hufn.). Ka6, On4, Pi4, Pl2, Pr1, Pr16, Ve8.
- S. ternata* Schrank. Kh12, Pi4, Pl2–3, Pr1, Pr16, So1, So4, So6–7.
- Cyclophora albipunctata* (Hufn.). Pi4, Pl2, Pr1, Pr23.
- C. pendularia* (Cl.). Kt1, Pr1.
- \**Timandra comae* Schmidt. Ve6. The species is probably a newcomer in Arkhangelsk oblast. It has recently been expanding northwards in Finland (Hyönteistietokanta 2014).
- T. griseata* W. Petersen. Ka11, Kh16, Kt1, Vi3.
- Scotopteryx chenopodiata* (L.). Ka4, Ka6, Ka15, Kb2, Kb4, Kh3–4, Kh6, Kh8, Kt1, Kt4–5, Kt7, On4, On6–7, Pi4, Pi6, Pl4–5, Pl7–8, Pr1, Pr3, Pr9–10, Pr12, Pr16–17, Sh2, Sh4, Ve1, Ve3, Ve5, Vi2, Vi5, Vi7–8, Vt3–4, Vt6.
- Catarhoe rubidata* (Den. & Schiff.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).
- Camptogramma bilineata* (L.). Kb2, Kt1, Vt3.
- Ochyria quadrifasciata* (Cl.). Ka5, Kh15, Kt1, Pi4, Vt3.
- \**Orthonama vittata* (Borkh.). Sh4.
- Xanthorhoe abrasaria* (H.-S.). So0.
- X. annotinata* (Zett.). Pi4, Pr2, Pr16, So6–7, Vi3.
- X. decoloraria* (Esp.). Pi4, Pl2.
- \**X. designata* (Hufn.). Pr1, Pr16.
- X. ferrugata* (Cl.). Kh12, Kt1, Pi4, Pl3, Pr1, Pr9, Pr16, So1.
- X. fluctuata* (L.). Kh2, Kt1, Me3, Pi2, Pr1, Pr12, So1.

- X. montanata* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka1, Ka8–9, Ka11–14, Kb4, Kh2, Kh9, Kh12, Kh15, Ko2–3, Kt1–2, Pi4, Pl2–3, Pr1, Pr9, Pr16–17, So1, So4–6, Us3–4, Us6, Ve1, Ve4, Vi6.
- X. spadicearia* (Den. & Schiff.). Kh12, Ko3, Me3, Pi2, Pi4, Pl2, Pr2, Pr16, Sh2, So4–6, Ve8.
- \**Euphyia unangulata* (Haw.). Ka13, Ko3, Us6.
- Epirrhoa alternata* (Müller). Kh16, Pi4, Pl3, So6, Us3.
- \**E. pupillata* (Thnbg.). Pr28.
- E. tristata* (L.). Ka8, Ka14, Kh2, Ko3, Kt2, Pi4, Pl3, Pr9, Pr16, Us2, Us4, Ve4, Ve6.
- \**Earophila badiata* (Den. & Schiff.). Kh15.
- \**Anticlea derivata* (Den. & Schiff.). Kh15, Pl3.
- Mesoleuca albicillata* (L.). Ka11, Ka13, Kh16, Pi4, Pl2, Pr1, Pr16, Us3, Us5.
- Pelurga comitata* (L.). Ka1, Kh15, Kt1, Pr1, Vi3.
- Entephria caesiata* (Den. & Schiff.). Kt1, Pi4, Pl2, Pr1, Pr10, Pr16, Pr24, So1, So7.
- Spargania luctuata* (Den. & Schiff.). Pi4, Pl3, Pr16, So6.
- Hydriomena furcata* (Thnbg.). Ka1, Ka15, Pi4, Pl2–3, Pr1, Pr6, Pr9, Pr12, Pr16, Sh4, Vi3.
- H. impluviata* (Den. & Schiff.). Pi4, Pl2–3, Pr1–2, Pr16, Pr24, So1.
- H. ruberata* (Freyer). Pl2–3, Pr2, Pr16, Ve9.
- Colostygia aptata* (Hbn.). Pi4 (Antonova & Tikhomirov 2002).
- C. pectinataria* (Knoch). Ko2–3, Kt1, Pl3, Pr16.
- Electrophaes corylata* (Thnbg.). Kt1, Pi4, So6–7.
- \**Chloroclysta miata* (L.). So1.
- Dysstroma citrata* (L.). Ka15, Kt1, Pi4, Pl2, Pr1, Pr12, Pr16, Pr28, Sh2, Vi3.
- \**D. latefasciata* (Stgr.). Pi4.
- D. truncata* (Hufn.). Kh6, On4, Pi4, Pi6, Pl2, Pl4, Pr9–10, Pr15–16, Sh4.
- Cidaria fulvata* (Forster). Pi4 (Antonova & Tikhomirov 2002).
- Plemyria rubiginata* (Den. & Schiff.). Pi4, Sh4.
- Thera juniperata* (L.). Pl2, Pr16.
- Heterothera serraria* (Lienig & Z.). Pl2, Ve7.
- Eulithis mellinata* (F.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).
- E. populata* (L.). Kh8, Kh15, Kt1, Me2, On3, Pi4, Pl2, Pl5, Pr1, Pr9, Pr16, Pr23, So1, Vi3.
- E. prunata* (L.). Kh15, Pi4, Pi6, Pl3, Pr1, Pr9, Pr16–17, Pr23, Pr28, Sh4, Ve3, Vi3.
- \**E. pyropata* (Hbn.). Ka1, Ka15.
- E. testata* (L.). Pi4, Pl2, Pr16, Vi3.
- \**Gandaritis pyraliata* (Den. & Schiff.). Kt3, Pr9, Vt4.
- Ecliptopera capitata* (H.-S.). Pi4 (Antonova & Tikhomirov 2002).
- E. silacea* (Den. & Schiff.). Kh15, Pi2, Pi4.
- Cosmorrhoe ocellata* (L.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).
- \**Lampropteryx otregiata* (Metcalfe). Pr16.
- \**L. suffumata* (Den. & Schiff.). Pr1, Us2.
- \**Operophtera brumata* (L.). Pr1.
- \**O. fagata* (Scharfenberg). Pl2.
- Epirrita autumnata* (Borkh.). Kh15, Pr1, So1, Vi3.
- \**Asthena albulata* (Hufn.). Vt6.
- \**Euchoeca nebulata* (Scop.). Ka13, Ko3, Pl3, Pr16, Pr24, Ve1, Vi6.
- \**Venusia cambrica* Curt. So6.
- Hydrelia flammeolaria* (Hufn.). Ka8, Ka13, Ko3, Kt1, Us3, Us6.
- \**H. sylvata* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka11.
- Rheumaptera hastata* (L.). Ka7, Ka13, Kh5, Kh12, Kt1, Me1, Pi2, Pi4, Pl2–6, Pl10, Pr1–2, Pr16, Pr28, So4, So6–7, Us2, Us6, Ve6.
- Rh. subhastata* (Nolcken). Me3, Pi4, Pr1–2, Pr16, So1, So6.
- Hydria undulata* (L.). Kh9, Kt1, Pi4, Pr16, Ve2.
- Coenocalpe lapidata* (Hbn.). Kt1, Me2, Pi4, Vi3.
- Horisme aemulata* (Hbn.). Pi4 (Antonova & Tikhomirov 2002).
- Melanthia mandshuricata* (Bremer). Pi4 (Antonova & Tikhomirov 2002). This is the westernmost record of this Euro-Siberian species which was only recently reported as new to Europe from the South Ural Mts. (Ahola et al. 1997).
- \**M. procellata* (Den. & Schiff.). Kh6. This is the northernmost record of the species.
- \**Anticollix sparsata* (Tr.). Ka8, Ka13.
- Mesotype didymata* (L.). Kt1, Pi4, Pl2, Pr1, Pr16, Sh4.
- M. parallelolineata* (Retz.). Pi4 (Antonova & Tikhomirov 2002).
- Perizoma albulata* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka10, Kh15, On5, Pi4, Pl3, Pr16, So4, So6–7, Ve4, Ve8.
- P. alchemillata* (L.). Kh15, Kt1, On1, Pl3, Pr1.
- P. blandiata* (Den. & Schiff.). Pi4, Pr16, Vt3.
- Martania taeniata* (Steph.). Ka15, Pi4, Pl2–3, Pr16, Ve3.
- Gagitodes sagittata* (F.). Pi4 (Antonova & Tikhomirov 2002).

- \**Pasiphila chloerata* (Mabille). Pr1.
- \**P. debiliata* (Hbn.). Ka1, Pi6, Pr1, Pr16, Vi7.
- P. rectangulata* (L.). Kt1, Pr1, Pr16, Vi8.
- Eupithecia abietaria* (Goeze). Pi6, Pl2.
- E. absinthiata* (Cl.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).
- E. actaea* Walderdorff. Pi4 (Antonova & Tikhomirov 2002).
- \**E. analoga* Djak. Pr16.
- E. assimilata* Doubleday. Pi4 (Antonova & Tikhomirov 2002).
- \**E. conterminata* (Lienig & Z.). On1, Pr2, So6.
- \**E. exiguata* (Hbn.). Ve1.
- E. gelidata* Möschl. Pi4 (Antonova & Tikhomirov 2002).
- \**E. indigata* (Hbn.). Pr2, Pr16.
- E. intricata* (Zett.). Ka14, Kh12, Pi4, Pr9, Pr16, Ve1.
- E. lariciata* (Freyer). Pi4 (Antonova & Tikhomirov 2002).
- \**E. plumbeolata* (Haw.). Kb4, Me3, Pl2, Pr1, Pr16, So7, Us3–4, Ve3–4.
- E. pusillata* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka15, Pi4, Pr1, Pr16, Vi3.
- \**E. pygmaeata* (Hbn.). Pl2, Pr16, So4, So6, Us4, Us6.
- E. satyrata* (Hbn.). Ka10, Pi4, Pl2–3, Pr1–2, Pr9, Pr16, So4–6, Us2, Ve6.
- E. sinuosaria* (Ev.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).
- E. subfuscata* (Haw.). Kt1, Ny1, Pi4, Pr9, Pr16.
- \**E. subumbrata* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka14, Ve1.
- E. succentriata* (L.). Ka15, Pi4, Pr12, Pr16, So6, Ve1, Vi3.
- \**E. tantillaria* Boisd. So6.
- \**E. tenuiata* (Hbn.). Pr16.
- \**E. valerianata* (Hbn.). Pr16, Vi6.
- E. virgaureata* Doubleday. Ka14, Pi2, Pi4, Pr16, Ve1.
- E. vulgata* (Haw.). Kh9, Me3, Pi4, Pl2–3, Pr1, Pr16, So5–7.
- Odezia atrata* (L.). Kb2, Kb4, Kh7, Kt1, Pi4, Pl6, Pr15–16, So0, Ve5.
- Carsia sororiata* (Hbn.). Kh4, Kh6, Kh10, On3, Pi4, Pr1, Pr16, So2, So9, Ve2, Vt5.
- \**Aplocera praeformata* (Hbn.). Sh4.
- Lobophora halterata* (Hufn.). Pr16 (Zelenova 1972).
- \**Pterapherapteryx sexalata* (Retz.). Ka11–12, Pr1, Pr28.
- Trichopteryx carpinata* (Borkh.). Kh15, Pl3, Pr1, Pr16, So1.
- Notodontidae
- Closteria anachoreta* (Den. & Schiff.). Pr1, Pr16, Pr23.
- C. curtula* (L.). Pr1, Pr16.
- C. pigra* (Hufn.). Ka1, Pr1, Pr15–16.
- Notodonta dromedarius* (L.). Pr1, Pr16, Vi3.
- N. torva* (Hbn.). Pi4, Pl2, Pr1, Pr16.
- N. tritophus* (Den. & Schiff.). Pr0 (Zelenova 1976).
- N. ziczac* (L.). Kt1, Pr1.
- Pheosia gnoma* (F.). Kt1, Pr1, Pr16.
- Ph. tremula* (Cl.). Ka15, Pr1.
- Pterostoma palpina* (Cl.). Pl3, Pr1, Pr16.
- Ptilodon capucina* (L.). Pi4, Pl3, Pr16, Vi3.
- Odontosia carmelita* (Esp.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909), Pr16 (Zelenova 1972).
- Furcula bifida* (Brahm). Pl2, Pr16 (Zelenova 1972).
- \**Furcula furcula* (Cl.). Pr1.
- Cerura vinula* (L.). Ka12, Kt1, Pl3, Pr1, Pr5, Pr16–18, Pr21.
- Phalera bucephala* (L.). Pl2, Pr1, Pr16.
- Erebidae
- Scoliopteryx libatrix* (L.). Kh15, Kt1, Pi4, Pl2–3, Pr1, Pr16, Sh4, Ve9.
- \**Rivula sericealis* (Scop.). Ka15, Kh8, Sh4, Vt6.
- \**Hypena crassalis* (F.). Kh9, So6–7.
- H. proboscidalis* (L.). Ka15, Kb4, Kh15, On3, Pi4, Sh4.
- H. rostralis* (L.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).
- Leucoma salicis* (L.). Kh14, Pr1, Pr16, So1.
- \**Calliteara pudibunda* (L.). Ka1, Ve1.
- Orgyia antiqua* (L.). Kt3, Pi4, Pl2, Pr1, Pr16, Vg1.
- Dicallomera fascelina* (L.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).
- Spilosoma lubricipeda* (L.). Ka1, Ka7, Kh16, Kt1, Pi4, Sh4, Ve1, Vi3.
- S. lutea* (Hufn.). Ka1, Ka15, Kt1.
- Diacrisia sannio* (L.). Ka12, Ko2, Kt1, Pi4, Pr8, Pr12, So4, So6–8, Ve8.
- Pararctia lapponica* (Thnbg.). Me1 (Poppius 1906).
- Borearctia menetriesii* (Ev.). Pi3 (Bolotov et al. 2013c).
- Phragmatobia fuliginosa* (L.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).
- \**Parasemia plantaginis* (L.). Kh15, Pi4, Pl3, Pr16, So1.

*Tyria jacobaeae* (L.). Kt1 (Tatarinov *et al.* 2003).

This is the northernmost record of the species.

*Arctia caja* (L.). Kh15–16, Kt1, Pi4, Pr1, Pr17, Pr28.

*A. villica* (L.). Kt1 (Tatarinov *et al.* 2003). This is the northernmost record of the species.

\**Miltochrista miniata* (Forster.). Ka15, Sh4.

*Cybosia mesomella* (L.). Kt1, So7.

\**Atolmis rubricollis* (L.). Sh4.

\**Eilema depressa* (Esp.). Ka15, Kb4.

\**E. griseola* (Hbn.). Ka15.

\**E. lutarella* (L.). Kb4, Sh4, Vi3.

\**E. sororcula* (Hufn.). Us5.

*Setina irrorella* (L.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).

\**Calyptra thalictri* (Borkh.). Kh15, Vi3.

\**Herminia tarsipennalis* (Tr.). Ka11, Ka13, Ka15.

\**H. tarsicrinalis* (Knoch.). Ka13, Us4.

*Polypogon tentacularia* (L.). Ka14, Kb4, Ko2, Kt1, Pi4, Pl2–3, Pr1, Pr16, Pr23, Us4, Ve1, Ve5, Ve8, Vi7, Vt3, Vt6.

\**Pechipogo strigilata* (L.). Ve1.

\**Hypenodes humidalis* Doubleday. Pr16, Ve2.

\**Lygephila pastinum* (Tr.). Pr12, Vi3.

*Parascotia fuliginaria* (L.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).

\**Phytometra viridaria* (Cl.). Pl3.

\**Colobochyla salicalis* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka1, Kh12, Ko3, Us4, Ve4.

\**Laspeyria flexula* (Den. & Schiff.). Kb2.

\**Trisateles emortualis* (Den. & Schiff.). Us3.

*Catocala adultera* Ménétrier. Ka2, Kh7, Pi4, Pr1, Pr12.

*C. fraxini* (L.). Kh15, On0, Pi0, Pl9.

\**C. fulminea* (Scop.). Kh15, Sh4.

*C. nupta* (L.). Pr1 (Bolotov *et al.* 1998).

*Euclidia mi* (Cl.). Kh16, Kt1.

*E. glyphica* (L.). Ka7, Ka11–14, Kh8, Kh15, Ko2–3, Kt1, Pi4, Pr12, Pr16–17, Sh4, So1, So3–4, So6, Us3–6, Ve1, Ve4–5, Ve8.

### Nolidae

*Nola aerugula* (Hbn.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).

\**Nycteola degenerana* (Hbn.). Ka1, Ka15, Kh3, Kh15, Vi3, Vt6.

*N. revayana* (Scop.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).

### Noctuidae

\**Abrostola tripartita* (Hufn.). Vi3.

\**Macdunnoughia confusa* (Steph.). Ka1.

*Diachrysia chrysitis* (L.). Kh15, Kt1, Pi4, Vt3.

\**D. stenochrysis* (Warr.). Vi3, Vt3.

*Polychrysia moneta* (F.). Pi4, Pr1, Vi3.

\**Lamprotes c-aureum* (Knoch.). Sh4.

\**Autographa bractea* (Den. & Schiff.). Kt8.

\**A. excelsa* (Kretschmar). Ka1, Ka15, Vi3.

*A. gamma* (L.). Ka12, Kh15, Ko2, Kt1, Pi4, So1, So6–7, Ve1, Ve4.

\**A. macrogamma* (Ev.). Ar0.

\**A. pulchrina* (Haw.). Kh15, So1.

*Syngrapha ain* (Hochenw.). Pi4. This record hints that the westernmost populations of this species may occur in Arkhangelsk oblast, far more westwards than earlier records made near the Ural Mts. (Sinev 2008). In Fennoscandia, a single migrant specimen was recorded in Finland (*St:* Nakkila; Repo 1995).

*S. interrogationis* (L.). Ka2, Kh6, Kt1, Pi4, Pl2, So1, Ve1, Vi3, Vi7, Vt6.

*Plusia festucae* (L.). Ka1, Pi4.

*Plusia putnami* (Grote). Pr1.

\**Deltote pygarga* (Hufn.). Ka1, Ka5, Ka11, Ka13–15, Kb4, Ko2–3, Sh4, Us3, Ve4, Vt3.

\**D. bankiana* (F.). Ka1, Ka14, Ve4.

*D. uncula* (Cl.). Kt1, Pl3, Pr16.

\**Acontia trabealis* (Scop.). Vi3. This is most likely a migrant specimen, because it was collected in 2011, when hundreds of specimens originating presumably from SE part of European Russia were recorded in Finland (Hyönteistietokanta 2014).

*Colocasia coryli* (L.). Pl2, Pr16, Pr23, Vi6.

\**Moma alpium* (Osbeck). Sh4, Ve9.

\**Acronicta alni* (L.). Pr1, Pl7, Sh4.

*A. auricoma* (Den. & Schiff.). Pr16, So1.

*A. leporina* (L.). Pl2, Pr1, Pr23.

\**A. menyanthidis* (Esp.). Ka1, Pr16.

\**A. psi* (L.). Sh4, Ve9.

*A. rumicis* (L.). Kt1, Sh4, Ve1, Ve9.

\**A. strigosa* (Den. & Schiff.). Sh4, Ve9.

*Subacronicta megacephala* (Den. & Schiff.). Pr1, Pr16, Pr23, Sh4, So0.

\**Tyta luctuosa* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka1. This is most likely a migrant specimen, because it was collected in 2011, when hundreds of specimens originating presumably from SE part of European Russia were recorded in Finland (Hyönteistietokanta 2014).

*Cucullia umbratica* (L.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).

- Calophasia lunula* (Hufn.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).  
 \**Amphyipyra perluta* (F.). Ka15, Sh4, Vi3.  
 \**A. tragopoginis* (Cl.). Kh15–16, Pr12.  
*Pyrrhia exprimens* (Walk.). Pi4 (A. Tikhomirov, pers. comm.).  
*Heliothis viriplaca* (Hufn.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).  
*Caradrina clavipalpis* (Scop.). Ka1, Kt1, Le4, Me1, Pi10, Pl3, Pr1–2, Pr16, So0, Ve1.  
*C. morpheus* (Hufn.). Ka1, Kh16, Kt1, Ve1, Vi3.  
*C. petraea* Tengstr. Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909). This Euro-Siberian species occurs in eastern Estonia and Eastern Karelia (Jürivete & Ōunap 2008, Sinev 2008), but it has never been recorded in the Nordic countries.  
\**Athetis pallustris* (Hbn.). Pl3.  
\**Enargia paleacea* (Esp.). Ka2, Kh15, Pi4, Pl4, Pr12, Vi3.  
\**Ipimorpha retusa* (L.). Vi3.  
\**Cosmia pyralina* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka1, Sh4, Vi3.  
*C. trapezina* (L.). Kt1, Pr1, Vi3.  
\**Dypterygia scabriuscula* (L.). Sh4.  
\**Hyppa rectilinea* (Esp.). Pr16, So6, Ve9.  
\**Euplexia lucipara* (L.). Ka1, Sh4.  
*Crypsedra gemmea* (Tr.). Ka2, Pi4, Vi3.  
\**Staurophora celsia* (L.). Vi3.  
*Celaena haworthii* (Curt.). Le2, Pi4, Vi3.  
\**Helotropha leucostigma* (Hbn.). Vi3.  
*Gortyna flavago* (Den. & Schiff.). Kt1, Vi3.  
*Hydraecia micacea* (Esp.). Kh15–16, Kt1, Pi4, Pl2, Pr12, Sh4, Vi3.  
\**H. ultima* Holst. Vi3.  
*Amphipoea fucosa* (Freyer). Ka1–2, Pi4, Pr12, Pr16, Sh4, Vi3.  
\**A. lucens* (Freyer). Vi3.  
*A. oculea* (L.). Kt1, Pi4, Vi3.  
\**Rhizedra lutosa* (Hbn.). Vi3.  
\**Phragmatiphila nexa* (Hbn.). Pr12, Vi3.  
\**Denticucullus pygmina* (Haw.). Vi3.  
*Apamea crenata* (Hufn.). Kh15–16, Pr1.  
\**A. remissa* (Hbn.). Pr1, Pr16, Sh4.  
\**A. scolopacina* (Esp.). Ka15.  
*A. sordens* (Hufn.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).  
\**A. unanimis* (Hbn.). Ka1, Sh4, Ve9.  
*A. lateritia* (Hufn.). Kt1, Pi4, Pr1, Sh4, Vi3.  
*A. monoglypha* (Hufn.). Ka1, Kt1, Sh4.  
\**Lateroligia ophiogramma* (Esp.). Ka1, Vi3.  
\**Mesapamea secalis* (L.). Ka2, Sh4.  
\**Mesoligia furuncula* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka1, Sh4.  
\**Oligia strigilis* (L.). Sh4.  
*Brachylomia viminalis* (F.). Ka2, Ka15, Pi4, Pl2, Pr1, Pr16.  
*Parastichtis suspecta* (Hbn.). Ka15, Kt1, Kt4, Pi4, Pl2, Pr1, Pr16, Vi3.  
*Xanthia togata* (Esp.). Kh16, Pi4, Pr16, Vi3.  
*X. icteria* (Hufn.). Kh15, Pi4, Pl2, Pr16, Vi3.  
*Agrochola helvola* (L.). On0, Pi4, Pr16, Vi3.  
*Hillia iris* (Zett.). Kt1, Pi4, So1  
\**Lithophane consocia* (Borkh.). Pr1, Vi3.  
*L. lamda* (F.). Pl2.  
*L. socia* (Hufn.). Kt1, Pr1.  
*Xylena solidaginis* (Hbn.). Ka2, Kh15, Pi4, Pl2–3, Pr1.  
*X. vetusta* (Hbn.). Kh15, Pl2, Pr1.  
*Eupsilia transversa* (Hufn.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).  
*Antitype chi* (L.). Ka2, Kt1, Pi4.  
*Blepharita amica* (Tr.). Kh16, Kt1, Vi3.  
*Orthosia gothica* (L.). Pr1, Pr16, So1.  
\**Tholera cespitis* (Den. & Schiff.). Vi3.  
*Th. decimalis* (Poda). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).  
*Cerapteryx graminis* (L.). Ka3, Pi4, Pl2, Pr1, Pr11, Pr16, Pr24, Sh4, Vi3.  
\**Anarta myrtilli* (L.). So4.  
*A. trifolii* (Hufn.). Ka1, Kt1, Vi3.  
\**Coranarta cordigera* (Thnbg.). Pi10, Pr1.  
*Polia bombycina* (Hufn.). Kt1, Sh4, Ve9.  
\**P. nebulosa* (Hufn.). Sh4, Ve9.  
\**Lacanobia contigua* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka1.  
\**L. oleracea* (L.). Ka1, Sh4.  
*L. suasa* (Den. & Schiff.). Kt1, Pr1.  
\**L. thalassina* (Hufn.). Pr1, Pr16, Sh4, Us6, Ve1, Ve9.  
\**Melanchra persicariae* (L.). Sh4, Ve9.  
*Ceramica pisi* (L.). Kh9, Pi4, Pl2, Pr1, Pr16, Ve1.  
*Papestra biren* (Goeze). Pr16.  
*Hada plebeja* (L.). Ka1, Kt1, Pl2–3, Pr1, So0, Ve1.  
*Mamestra brassicae* (L.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).  
\**Sideridis reticulata* (Goeze). Ve1.  
*S. rivularis* (F.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).  
*Hecatera bicolorata* (Hufn.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).  
*Mythimna conigera* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka1, Kt1.  
*M. impura* (Hbn.). Ka1, Kh3, Kh16, Pi4, Sh4, Vi3, Vt3, Vt4.  
*Leucania comma* (L.). Kh16, Kt1, Pr25.

- Lasionycta imbecilla* (F.). Kt1, Sh4.  
*Euxoa nigricans* (L.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).  
*E. recussa* (Hbn.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909), Pi4  
 (A. Tikhomirov, pers. comm.).  
*E. tritici* (L.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).  
*Agrotis clavis* (Hufn.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).  
*A. exclamationis* (L.). Ka1, Kt1, Sh4, Ve1.  
*A. segetum* (Den. & Schiff.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).  
\**Axylia putris* (L.). Sh4, Ve1.  
*Ochropleura plecta* (L.). Kt1, Sh4.  
\**Diarsia dahlii* (Hbn.). Ve9, Vi3.  
*D. mendica* (F.). Kt1, Sh4, So6.  
\**D. rubi* (Vieweg). Kh16.  
*Rhyacia simulans* (Hufn.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).  
*Chersotis cuprea* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka3, Pi4, Pl7,  
 Pr16, Sh4, So1, Vg1, Vi3.  
\**Cryptocala chardinyi* (Boisd.). Pl7.  
*Spaelotis raviga* (Den. & Schiff.). Kt1  
 (Krulikovsky 1909).  
*Eurois occulta* (L.). Ka1, Kh15, Kt1, On0, Pl3,  
 Pr1, Pr16, Sh4, Ve9, Vi3.  
*Graphiphora augur* (F.). Kh13, Kh15–16, Pl3,  
 Pr1, Pr12, Sh4.  
*Anaplectoides prasina* (Den. & Schiff.). Pi4, Sh4.  
*Xestia alpicola* (Zett.). Pi4 (A. Tikhomirov, pers.  
 comm.).  
*X. baja* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka1–2, Kt1, Pi4, Pl4,  
 Sh4, Vi3.  
\**X. ditrapezium* (Den. & Schiff.). Ka1, Sh4, Vi3.  
 This is probably an expansive species. In Finland, the species has demonstrated a remarkable expansion with over 70 exx. reported since its first discovery in 2006 and having now reached as far north as Kb: Ilomantsi (Hyönteistietokanta 2014).  
*X. rhaetica* (Stgr.). ssp. *fennica* (Brandt). Pi4,  
 Pr10.  
\**X. sexstrigata* (Haw.). Vi3, Sh4.  
*X. speciosa* (Hbn.). Pi4, Pl2.  
\**X. triangulum* (Hufn.). Vi3.  
\**Protolampra sobrina* (Dup.). Sh4.

#### 4. Excluded species

*Dahlica lichenella* (L.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909).  
 This record is very uncertain and, most likely, is based on misidentification of *D. lazuri* (Cl.)

which is the most common species. In Finland, *D. lichenella* is the rarest species of the genus and is found mainly on sea shores.

*Ypsolopha ustella* (Cl.), mentioned by Zelenova (1976) as *Cerostoma radiatella* Don., was reared from birch in Pr1. Since *Y. ustella* is a more southern species whose larvae feed on oak, we presume that this report actually refers to *Y. parenthesella* (L.), which is common in the area.

*Acleris ferrugana* (Den. & Schiff.), mentioned by Zelenova (1976) as *A. tripunctana* Hb., had been reared from birch in Pr1. We attribute this record to *A. notana* (Don.), which is often confused with *A. ferrugana*.

*Catoptria myella* (Hbn.). Kt1 (Krulikovsky 1909). This record is very uncertain and, most likely, is based on misidentification of *C. permutatella* (H.-S.). *Catoptria myella* is generally confined to mountain regions of Central Europe, and Slamka (2008) questioned correctness of identifications on which the records from the northern Russia (Sinev 2008) are based.

*Apatura iris* (L.). Ar0 (Andreev 1995). Neither this species, nor the two following species have been recorded in Arkhangelsk oblast so far. Most likely, they were included into the cited publication on the basis of extrapolation of the species' distribution in Europe.

*Coenonympha hero* (L.). Ar0 (Andreev 1995). See the comment to *Apatura iris*.

*Euplagia quadripunctaria* (Poda). Ar0 (Andreev 1995). See the comment to *Apatura iris*.

*Catocala elocata* (Esp.). Pl2 (Zelenova 1972). This record is presumably based on a misidentified specimen, which had not been found in collections by L. F. Zelenova. The northernmost record in Russia is from St. Petersburg region (A. Matov, pers. comm.); in Finland the species is reported from N only (Kullberg et al. 2014).

#### 5. Discussion

This first regional checklist of moths and butterflies of Arkhangelsk oblast includes 1,036 species (538 species of microlepidoptera and 498 species of macrolepidoptera), 496 of which are

recorded from this area for the first time. Eight species reported from the oblast in earlier publications are excluded from the list. The records of 929 species are based on the material from 160 localities that was examined by the authors. We have not seen any specimens of 107 species reported from Arkhangelsk oblast in earlier publications. In line with the earlier practice (Kozlov & Jalava 1994) we consider these records as requiring confirmation. For seven species we do not have any information on sampling locality even at the level of an administrative unit within Arkhangelsk oblast. Six of these species were found in non-labelled student's samples in NArFU and one species was referred to in a publication that did not indicate exact sampling sites.

Although the fauna of Arkhangelsk oblast is clearly poorer than that of the Ural region due to the lack of higher mountain chains, it includes some Siberian taiga species which do not reach Fennoscandia. Also the northern distribution limits of several species extend further north in Arkhangelsk oblast than in the more western parts of Europe. A more continental climate is the likely reason for this pattern in some butterflies and larger moths. Similar patterns are seen in the distributions of several species of butterflies in Sweden and Finland, i.e. in the eastern regions they reach more northern latitudes. However, for other species the limited distribution can be explained by the current distribution of host plants as in the case of *Syngrapha ain* and *Cydia zebana* feeding on larch, continuous distribution of which lies well on the eastern side of Onega Lake. Similarly, the distribution of *Melanthisia* spp., *Thyris fenestrella* and *Horisme aemulata* depends on *Clematis sibirica*, which is abundant in the taiga east of Onega Lake.

From our point of view, the most interesting species in our list are those which do not occur in either the Baltic countries or Fennoscandia (including the Russian Karelia). Twenty-three species recorded in Arkhangelsk oblast are not found in Finland. However, the following comparison is restricted to well known groups in order to get a reliable picture of the differences between the regions.

Six species of butterflies and skippers found in Arkhangelsk oblast are not found in Finland, and two more species (*Cupido alcetas*, *Erebia*

*euryale*) have been recorded in Finland only once. The families Erebidae, Lasiocampidae, Sphingidae and Noctuidae each had one species not found in Finland: *Arctia villica*, *Phylloidesma japonica*, *Smerinthus caecus* and *Caradrina petraea*, respectively; Geometridae add two species, *Melanthisia procellata* and *M. mandshurica*, to this list. Several of these species, in particular *A. villica*, *P. japonica* and *C. petraea*, have not demonstrated range expansion in northern Europe: they have been known to occur only few tens of kilometres SE of the Finnish-Russian border (Kaisila 1962, Marttila et al. 1996) for decades, but never expanded to Finland, although there is no limiting food plant or biotope preference as in the *Pulsatilla* and *Clematis* feeding species of *Melanthisia*. Among butterflies, *Neptis rivularis* could have potential to disperse in rural areas in Finland where its food plants (*Spirea* spp.) are commonly cultivated. Also *Leptidea morsei*, which we found amazingly common in the Arkhangelsk oblast, may further expand westwards.

The composition of butterfly fauna hints that we may expect clearly more "exotic" southern and eastern species to be found in Arkhangelsk oblast, especially among microlepidoptera, as some interesting species have already popped up. The most striking faunistic record is *Gnorimoschema robustella*, previously known from the lowlands of the South Ural region only, but also findings of *Caryocolum leucomelanella* and *Dichrorampha sequana* are surprising as they lie quite far north of the known distribution ranges.

Clouded Apollo (*Parnassius mnemosyne*) is one of a few species of butterflies, the ecology and distribution of which is well studied in Arkhangelsk oblast (Rykov 2009, Bolotov et al. 2013b). We discovered several populations of *P. mnemosyne* in the southern part of the region (localities Ko2 and Us3–5), where this species had not previously been recorded. In all these localities, the species was common on meadows along the riverbanks: one observer recorded 1 to 12 specimens in each habitat (400 to 2,500 m<sup>2</sup>) during 45–60 min.

We classify the current level of knowledge of the lepidopteran fauna of Arkhangelsk oblast as modest. This conclusion is based on the comparison with the well-known fauna of Finland, which

amounts about 2,600 species (J.K., pers. obs.), and on the ratio between the numbers of collected micro- and macrolepidoptera (1.08) which is much lower than the value of 1.6 that is characteristic of well-studied faunas of boreal forest zone (Sinev 2008). However, the Arkhangelsk oblast lies outside the distribution range of numerous woody plants that are naturally growing in the hemiboreal zone in Finland, which excludes dozens of moth species from its fauna. Particularly, oak (*Quercus robur*), maple (*Acer platanoides*), lime (*Tilia spp.*), common buckthorn (*Rhamnus cathartica*) and blackthorn (*Prunus spinosa*) do not belong to the native flora of Arkhangelsk oblast, although some of these species are cultivated in urban parks. The lesser extent of the study region towards the North relative to Finland and absence of mountains further remove several arctic and montane species from the potential fauna. Still we estimate that 500 to 800 species of Lepidoptera remain to be found in the Arkhangelsk oblast.

Among the districts of Arkhangelsk oblast (Fig. 1), the fauna of the surroundings of Arkhangelsk is documented much better than the fauna of other regions, with 385 species recorded from Malye Karely (Pr16; 28 km S of Arkhangelsk), the favourite collecting site of L. F. Zelenova. In contrast, the fauna of south-western and north-eastern parts of the oblast remains clearly underexplored. In terms of phenological groups, spring, early summer and late autumn species are less recorded than mid-summer species.

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