### Board of the Linguistic Association of Finland 1997

Chairperson: Marja Leinonen Secretary: Meri Larjavaara Treasurer: Iria Alho

#### Address:

Suomen kielitieteellinen yhdistys r.y. c/o Department of Linguistics, PL 4 00014 University of Helsinki Finland

WWW: http://www.ling.helsinki.fi/sky

E-mail addresses: Marja.Leinonen@uta.fi, Meri.Larjavaara@helsinki.fi

#### Members:

Kirsi Hiltunen (Joensuu)
Elise Kärkkäinen (Oulu)
Meri Larjavaara (Helsinki)
Krista Ojutkangas (Turku)
Jamo Raukko (Helsinki)
Marja-Leena Sorjonen (Helsinki)

#### Deputy Members:

Jussi Niemi (Joensuu) Helena Sulkala (Oulu) Ilona Herlin (Helsinki) Matti Miestamo (Turku) Marja Pälsi (Helsinki) Urho Määttä (Tampere)

The Linguistic Association of Finland was founded in 1977 to promote linguistic research in Finland by offering a forum for the discusion and dissemination of research in linguistics, both in Finland and abroad. Membership is open to anyone interested in linguistics; membership forms can be obtained from any of the board members. The membership fee in 1997 was 130 FIM (70 FIM for students and unemployed members). Members are sent a newsletter and they receive the Association's yearbook gratis.

#### Notes for Contributors

Policy: The Association's Yearbook is published on an annual basis. Every article is refereed by at last two anonymous referees.

Language of Publication: Contributions should be written in an international conference language (English, German, or French). If the article is not written in the native language of the author, the language should be revised by a qualified native speaker before submission.

Submission of Manuscripts: Manuscripts (in 3 copies) should be submitted to the Editors.

Style Sheet: A detailed style sheet is available from the Editors.

#### Editors' Addresses:

Timo Haukioja, Department of Linguistics, Henrikinkatu 4a, 20014 University of Turku, Finland (e-mail timhau@utu.fi)

Marja-Liisa Helasvuo, Maantie 10 A, 11130 Riihimäki, Finland (e-mail helasvuo@helsinki.fi)

Matti Miestamo, Department of Linguistics, Henrikinkatu 4a, 20014 University of Turku, Finland (e-mail matti.miestamo@utu.fi)

# **SKY 1997**

Suomen kielitieteellisen yhdistyksen vuosikirja 1997 Språkvetenskapliga föreningens i Finland årsbok 1997 1997 Yearbook of the Linguistic Association of Finland

Edited by Timo Haukioja, Marja-Liisa Helasvuo, and Matti Miestamo

Suomen kielitieteellinen yhdistys Turku 1997

Åbo Akademis tryckeri Åbo 1997

ISSN 0785-3157

## Contents

Acknowledgements	5
Scott DeLancey: What an Innatist Argument Should Look Like	7
Geoffrey K. Pullum & Barbara C. Scholz: Theoretical Linguistics and the Ontology of Linguistic Structure	25
Esa Itkonen: The Social Ontology of Linguistic Meaning	49
Urpo Nikanne: Lexical Conceptual Structure and Syntactic Arguments	81
Esa Penttilä: Holistic Meaning and Cognition	119
Jarno Raukko: The Status of Polysemy in Linguistics: From Discrete Meanings to Default Flexibility	145
Anna Solin: Debating Theoretical Assumptions: Readings of Critical Linguistics	171



## Acknowledgements

The editors want to express their gratitude to the entities who made this yearbook possible: the authors, for sending their contributions, the referees, for devoting their time and energy to reviewing those contributions, and, last but not least, the Academy of Finland, for financial help.

In addition to this, as the present volume is 10th in the series of SKY Yearbooks, we also want to thank all those who contributed, in one way or another, to the earlier volumes and made it a yearly tradition.

Timo Haukioja Marja-Liisa Helasvuo Matti Miestamo