

## Bibliography

- Allen, W. Sidney 1973. *Accent and Rhythm*. Cambridge University Press: Cambridge.
- Amid, Hasan 1984 (= 1363 H-Sh.). *Farhang-e Amid*. Entesharat-e Amirkabir: Tehran.
- Aryanpur, Abbas & Manuchehr Aryanpur 1978. *The Concise Persian - English Dictionary*. Entesharat-e Amirkabir: Tehran.
- Bakró-Nagay, Marianne Sz. 1992. *Proto-Phonotactics: Phonotactic Investigation of the PU and PFU Consonant System*. Harrassowitz Verlag: Wiesbaden.
- Batani, Mohammad Reza 1975. *Zaban va Tafakkor*. Entesharat-e Ketabe Zaman: Tehran.
- Bauer, Laurie, John M. Dienhart, Hans H. Hartvigson & Leif Kvistgaard Jakobsen 1980. *American English Pronunciation*. Gyldendal: Copenhagen.
- Bell, Allan & Joan B. Hooper 1978. Issues and Evidence in Syllabic Phonology. In Allan Bell and Joan B. Hooper, eds., *Syllables and Segments*, North-Holland Publishing Company: Amsterdam, 3-24.
- Blevins, Juliette 1996. The Syllable in Phonological Theory. In John A. Goldsmith, ed., *The Handbook of Phonological Theory*, Blackwell: Cambridge, 206-244.
- Bloch, Bernard 1941. Phonemic Overlapping. *American Speech* 16: 278-284.
- Bloomfield, Leonard 1970. *Language*. George Allen & Unwin Ltd: London.
- Borhan-e Tabrizi, Mohammad Hosein 1963. *Borhan-e Qate'*. Entesharat-e Ebne Sina: Tehran.
- Carr, Philip 1993. *Phonology*. The Macmillan Press Ltd: London etc.
- Croft, William 1990. *Typology and Universals*. Cambridge University Press: Cambridge.
- Chomsky, Noam & Morris Halle 1968. *The Sound Pattern of English*. Harper & Row, Publishers: New York.
- Crystal, David 1992. *An Encyclopedic Dictionary of Language and Languages*. Blackwell: Oxford.
- 1985. *A Dictionary of Linguistics and Phonetics*. Basil Blackwell in association with André Deutsch: Oxford.
- Davis, Stuart 1982. Rhyme, or Reason? A Look at Syllable-Internal Constituents. In Monica Macaulay, Orin D. Gensler, Claudia Brugman, Inese Čivkulis, Amy Dahlstrom, Katherine Krile & Rob Sturm, eds., *Proceedings of the Eighth Annual Meeting of the Berkeley Linguistics Society*, Berkeley Linguistics Society: Berkeley, 525-532.
- Décsy, Gyula 1987, ed. *A Select Catalog of Language Universals*. Eurolingua: Bloomington.
- Dehkhoda, Ali Akbar 1993. *Logatname*. Entesharat-e Daneshgah Tehran: Tehran
- Devine, A. M. & Laurence D. Stephens 1994. *The Prosody of Greek Speech*. Oxford University Press: Oxford.
- Djavadi, Abbasali 1984. *Phonologie des Persischen*. Albany Press: Emeryville.
- Deyhim, Guiti 1988. Dictionnaire Phonétique du Persan. *La Linguistique* 34: 27-30.
- Edwards, Mary Louise & Lawrence D. Shriberg 1983. *Phonology*. College - Hill Press Inc.: San Diego.
- Falk, Julia S. 1973. *Linguistics and Language: A Survey of Basic Concepts and Implications*. Second Edition. John Wiley & Sons, Inc.: New York.

- Fischer-Jørgensen, Eli 1952. On the Definition of Phoneme Categories on a Distributional Basis. *Acta Linguistica* 7: 8-39.
- Fry, D. B. 1964. The Function of the Syllable. *Zeitschrift für Phonetik, Sprachwissenschaft und Kommunikationsforschung* 17: 215-221.
- Fudge, Erik C. 1969. Syllables. *Journal of Linguistics* 5: 253-286.
- Gimson, Alfred Charles 1970. *An Introduction to the Pronunciation of English*. Edward Arnold Publishers Ltd.: London.
- Goldsmith, John 1990. *Autosegmental and Metrical Phonology*. Blackwell: Oxford.
- Goldsmith, John & Gary Larson 1990. Local Modeling and Syllabification. In Michael Ziolkowski, Manuela Noske & Karen Deaton, eds., *Papers from the 26th Regional Meeting of the Chicago Linguistic Society* 2: 129-141.
- Goldsmith, John 1996. Phonological Theory. In John A. Goldsmith, ed., *The Handbook of Phonological Theory*, Blackwell: Cambridge, 1-23.
- Hála, Bohuslav 1961. La syllabe, sa nature, son origine et ses transformations. *ORBIS* 10: 69-143.
- Hall, Tracy Allan 1992. *Syllable Structure and Syllable-Related Processes in German*. Linguistische Arbeiten 276. Niemeyer: Tübingen.
- Hankamer, Jorge & Judith Aissen 1974. Sonority Hierarchy. In Anthony Bruck, Robert A. Fox & Michael W. La Galy, eds., *Papers from the Parasession on Natural Phonology*, Chicago Linguistic Society, 131-145.
- Harary, Frank & Herbert H. Paper 1957. Toward a General Calculus of Phonemic Distribution. *Language* 33: 143-169.
- Harms, Robert T. 1968. *Introduction to Phonological Theory*. Prentice-Hall: Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey.
- Harris, Zellig S. 1951. *Methods in Structural Linguistics*. The University of Chicago Press: Chicago.
- Haqshenas, Ali Mohammad 1992 (= 1371 H-Sh.). *Avashenasi*. Entesharat-e Agah: Tehran.
- Haugen, Einar 1956. The Syllable in Linguistic Description. In Morris Halle, Horace G. Lunt, Hugh McLean & Cornelis H. van Schooneveld, compilers, *For Roman Jakobson, Essays on the Occasion of his Sixtieth Birthday*, Mouton & Co: The Hague, 213-221.
- Hawkins, Peter 1984. *Introducing Phonology*. Hutchinson & Co. Ltd: London.
- Hill, Archibald A. 1958. *Introduction to Linguistic Structures*. Harcourt, Brace and Company: New York.
- Hodge, Carleton T. 1951. Some Aspects of Persian Style. *Language* 33: 355-369.
- Hooper, Joan B. 1976. *An Introduction to Generative Phonology*. Academic Press: New York.
- Hudson, Richard 1984. *Word Grammar*. Basil Blackwell: Oxford.
- van der Hurst, Harry 1984. *Syllable Structure and Stress in Dutch*. Foris: Dordrecht.
- Hyman, Larry M. 1975. *Phonology, Theory and Analysis*. Holt, Rinehart and Winston: New York.
- Jazayery, Mohammad Ali & Herbert H. Paper 1961. A Reference Grammar of Modern Persian. Unpublished. University of Michigan.
- Jusczyk, Peter W. 1994. Infant Speech Perception and the Development of the Mental Lexicon. In Judith C. Goodman & Howard C. Nusbaum, eds., *The Development of Speech Perception from Speech Sounds to Spoken Words*, MIT Press: Cambridge, 227-270.
- Jusczyk, Peter W., Angela Friederici D. Friederici, Jeanine M. Wessels, Vigdis Svenkerud & Ann Marie Jusczyk 1993. Infants' Sensitivity to the Sound Patterns of Native Language Words. *Journal of Memory and Language* 32: 402-420.
- Jusczyk, Peter W., Paul A. Luce & Jan Charles-Luce 1994. Infants' Sensitivity to Phonotactic Patterns in the Native Language. *Journal of Memory and Language* 33: 630-645.

- Karlsson, Fred 1982. *Suomen kielen äänne- ja muotorakenne*. Werner Söderström Osakeyhtiö: Helsinki.
- Kenstowics, Michael 1994. *Phonology in Generative Grammar*. Blackwell: Cambridge, Mass.
- Klausenburger, Jürgen 1970. *French Prosodies and Phonotactics*. Max Niemeyer Verlag: Tübingen.
- Kohler, K. J. 1966. Is the syllable a phonological universal? *Journal of Linguistics* 2: 207-208.
- Krámský, Jiří 1939-41. A Study in the Phonology of Persian. *Archiv Orientální* 11-12: 66-83.
- 1948. A Phonological analysis of Persian monosyllables. *Archiv Orientální* 16: 103-134.
- Kruisinga, E. 1942. *The Phonetic Structure of English Words*. Bibliotheca Anglicana 2. Bern.
- Ladefoged, Peter 1967. *Three Areas of Experimental Phonetics*. Oxford University Press: London.
- 1975. *A Course in Phonetics*. Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, Inc.: New York, Chicago.
- Lambton, Ann K. S. 1967. *Persian Grammar*. University Press: Cambridge
- Lass, Roger 1984. *Phonology*. Cambridge University Press: Cambridge, Mass.
- Laver, John 1994. *Principles of Phonetics*. Cambridge University Press: Cambridge.
- Lazard, Gilbert 1992. *A Grammar of Contemporary Persian*. Translated by Shirley A. Lyon. Mazda Publishers: New York.
- 1989. Le Persien. In Rüdiger Schmitt, ed., *Compendium Linguarium Iranicarum*, Ludwig Reichert Verlag: Wiesbaden, 264-293.
- Lehiste, Ilse 1971. Temporal Organization of Spoken Language. In L. L. Hammerich, Roman Jakobson & Eberhard Zwirner, eds., *Form and Substance: Phonetic and Linguistic Papers Presented to Eli Fischer-Jørgensen*, Akademisk Forlag: Copenhagen, 159-170.
- Lieberman, Isabelle Y., Donald Shankweiler, F. William Fischer & Bonnie Carter 1974. Explicit Syllable and Phoneme Segmentation in the Young Child. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology* 18: 201-212.
- Majidi, Mohammad-Reza 1986. *Strukturelle Grammatik des Neupersischen, I: Phonologie*. Helmut Buske Verlag: Hamburg.
- Malmberg, Bertil 1963. *Phonetics*. Dover Publications: New York.
- Malone, Kemp 1936. The Phonemic Structure of English Monosyllables. *American Speech* 11: 205-218.
- Maddieson, Ian 1986. *Patterns of Sounds*. Cambridge University Press: Cambridge.
- Mathews, W. K. 1956. The Systematization of Persian Phonemes. *Le Maître Phonétique* 3: 1-7.
- Meshkotod Dini, Mehdi 1995 (= 1374 H-Sh.). *Sakhte avayi-ye zaban*. Ferdowsi University Press: Mashahad.
- Mo'in, Mohammad 1992 (= 1371 H-Sh.). *Farhang-e Farsi-ye Mo'in*. Entesharat-e Amir Kabir: Tehran.
- Moinfar, Djafar M. 1973. *Phonologie Quantitative du Persan*. Document de Linguistique Quantitative, No. 19.
- Moshiri, Mahshid 1995 (= 1374 H-Sh.). *Farhang-e alefbayi-ghiyasi-ye zaban-e Farsi*. Entesharat-e Soroush: Tehran.
- 1992 (= 1371 H-Sh.). *Farhang-e vazheha-ye orupayi dar Farsi*. Entesharat-e Alborz: Tehran.
- Nafisi, Ali Akbar 1976 (= 1355 H-Sh.). *Farhang-e Nafisi*. Entesharat-e Khayyam: Tehran.
- Najafi, Abolhasan 1996 (= 1374 H-Sh.). *Mabani-ye zabane Farsi*. Entesharat-e Nilufar: Tehran.
- Natel Khanlari, Parviz 1987 (= 1366 H-Sh.). *Tarikhe zaban-e Farsi*. Vol. 2. Entesharat-e Nashre Now: Tehran.
- 1968 (= 1347 H-Sh.). *Zabanshenasi va zaban-e Farsi*, Vol. 2. Entesharat-e Bonyad-e farhang-e Iran: Tehran.

- Nye, Gertrude E. 1954. *The Phonemes and Morphemes of Modern Persian*. Doctoral dissertation. University of Michigan.
- O'Connor, J. D. 1973. *Phonetics*. Penguin Books: Harmondsworth.
- O'Connor, J. D & J. L. M. Trim 1973. Vowel, Consonant and Syllable: A Phonological Definition. In W. E. Jones & J. Laver, eds., *Phonetics in Linguistics*, Longman: London, 240-261.
- Ohala, John J. 1990. Alternatives to the Sonority hierarchy for Explaining Segmental Sequential Constraints. In Michael Ziolkowski, Manuela Noske & Karen Deaton, eds., *Papers from the 26th Regional Meeting of the Chicago Linguistic Society 2*: 319-338.
- Padeshah, Mohammad 1984 (= 1363 H-Sh.). *Farhang-e Anenderaj*. Entesharat-e Khayyam: Tehran.
- Pike, Kenneth L. 1947. *Phonemics*. The University of Michigan Press: Ann Arbor.
- Pournamdarian, Taghi 1993 (= 1373 H-Sh.). *Dars-e farsi bara-ye farsi amuzan-e khareji*. Pezhuheshgah-e olum-e ensani va motale'ate farhangi: Tehran.
- Pulgram, Ernst 1970. *Syllable, Word, Nexus, Cursus*. Mouton: The Hague.
- Pullum, Geoffrey K. & William A. Ladusaw. 1986. *Phonetic Symbol Guide*. The University of Chicago Press: Chicago.
- Razi, Faride 1987(= 1366 H-Sh.). *Farhang-e Arabi dar Farsi-ye mo'aser*. Entesharat-e Nashre Markaz: Tehran.
- Rubinchik, Y. A. 1971. *The Modern Persian Language*. Nauka Publishing House: Moscow.
- Ruhlen, Merrit 1975. *A Guide to the Languages of the World*. Language Universals Project. Stanford University.
- Sadri Afshar, Gholamhosein, Nasrin Hakami & Nastaran Hakami 1994 (= 1373 H-Sh.). *Farhang-e Farsi-ye emruz*. Entesharat-e Nashre kaleme: Tehran.
- Samareh, Yadollah 1977. *The Arrangement of Segmental Phonemes in Farsi*. Tehran University Press: Tehran.
- 1985. *Avashenasi-ye zaban-e Farsi*. Tehran University Press: Tehran.
- 1987. *Persian Language Teaching (AZFA), Book 1*. International Relations Department, Ministry of Islamic Guidance: Tehran.
- 1988. *Persian Language Teaching (AZFA), Book 2*. International Relations Department, Ministry of Islamic Guidance: Tehran.
- Sievers, Eduard 1881. *Grundzüge der Phonetik*. Bretikopf & Hartel: Leipzig.
- Saussure, Ferdinand de 1960. *Course in General Linguistics*. Translated by Wade Baskin. Peter Owen Limited: London.
- Scott, Charles T. 1964. Syllable Structure in Persian. *Anthropological Linguistics* 6: 27-30.
- Sigurd, Bengt 1955. Rank Order of Consonants Established by Distributional Criteria. *Studia Linguistica* 9: 8-20.
- 1965. *Phonotactic Structures in Swedish*. Berlingska Boktryckeriet: Lund.
- Shaki, Mansour 1957. The Problem of Vowel Phoneme in Persian Language. *Archiv Orientalni* 25: 4-55.
- Shiller, Niels O. 1997. *The Role of the Syllable in Speech Production*. MPI Series in Psycholinguistics. Doctoral thesis presented to the University of Nijmegen.
- Sommerstein, Alan H. 1977. *Modern Phonology*. Edward Arnold Publishers: London.
- Spang-Hanssen, Henning 1959. *Probability and Structural Classification*. Rosenkilde and Bagger: Copenhagen.
- Steingas, F., n.d. *Persian-English Dictionary*. W.H. Allen and Co.: London.
- Stetson, R. H. 1951. *Motor Phonetics*. 2nd ed. North-Holland Publishing Company: Amsterdam.

- Strain, Jeris E. 1969. A preliminary Report on Vowel Duration in Persian. *International Review of Applied Linguistics* 7: 201-205.
- 1968. A Contrastive Sketch of the Persian and English Sound Systems. *International Review of Applied Linguistics* 6: 55-62.
- Thackston, Wheeler M. Jr. 1978. *An Introduction to Persian*. Iranian Center for the Study of Civilizations: Tehran.
- Thiesen, Finn 1982. *A Manual of Classical Persian Prosody*. Otto Harrassowitz: Wiesbaden.
- Towhidi, Jalil 1974. *Studies in the Phonetics and Phonology of Modern Persian*. Helmut Buske Verlag: Hamburg.
- Trask, R. L. 1996. *A Dictionary of Phonetics and Phonology*. Routledge: London.
- Trnka, Bohumil 1966. *A Phonological Analysis of Present-Day Standard English*. University of Alabama Press: Alabama.
- 1936. General Laws of Phonemic Combinations. *Travaux du Cercle Linguistique de Prague* 6: 55-62.
- Trubetzkoy, Nikolaj Sergeevic 1969. *Principles of Phonology*. Translated by Christiane A. M. Baltaxe. University of California Press: Berkeley.
- Vogt, Hans 1942. The Structure of the Norwegian Monosyllables. *Norsk Tidsskrift for Sprogvidenskap* 12: 5-29.
- 1954. Phoneme Classes and Phoneme Classification. *Word* 10: 28-34.
- Wallwork, J. F. 1982. *Language and Linguistics*. Heinemann Educational Books: London.
- Waugh, Linda R. & Monique Monville-Burston 1990. eds. *On Language: Roman Jakobson*. Harvard University Press: Cambridge, Mass.
- Wiik, Kalevi 1977. Suomen tavuista. *Virittäjä* 81: 265-278.
- Windfuhr, Gernot L. 1979. *Persian Grammar*. Mouton: The Hague.
- 1992. Persian. In *International Encyclopedia of Linguistics*, Vol. 3, Oxford University Press: New York, 183-188.

