

REFERENCES

I. Classical texts

- N.B. The Abbreviations of Liddell & Scott & Jones for Greek and of *Thesaurus Linguae Latinae* for Roman authors are used when they are clear enough. In addition to those mentioned below, some Finnish translations (e.g. E. Rein's Herodotus and M. Kaimio's Aeschylus) have occasionally been used for quick reference.
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- Aeschylus: *Aeschyli septem quae supersunt tragoeidas* edidit Denys Page. Oxford Classical Texts, Oxonii 1972.
- Alcman: Fragments in Th. Bergk, *Poetae Lyrici Graeci*, Vol. 3. Lipsiae 1882.
- Aristeas of Proconnesus: fragments edited in Bolton 1962.
- Aristobulus: fragments edited in *FGrH* 139, translated in Robinson 1953.
- Aristoteles: *Gen. An.*: *Aristotelis de generatione animalium*, rec. H.J. Drossart Lulofs. Oxford Classical Texts, Oxonii 1965.
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- Aristoteles, passages referring to India are collected in Bolchert 1908, 13ff. and Reese 1914, 32ff.
- Arrian: *Anabasis*: ed. and transl. G. Wirth and v. Hinüber, see Hinüber 1985.
- Arrian: *Indica*: ed. and transl. G. Wirth and O. v. Hinüber, see Hinüber 1985, and Chantraine 1927, transl. also McCrindle 1877.
- Athenaeus: *The Deipnosophists*, with an English translation by Charles Burton Gulick, 1 – 7. Loeb Classical Library. London 1927–41 (repr. 1961).
- Chares: fragments edited in *FGrH* 125, translated in Robinson 1953.
- Cleitarchus: fragments edited in *FGrH* 137, translated in Robinson 1953.
- Ctesias: *Indica*: ed. in Reese 1914, 7ff. and *FGrH* 688, transl. in McCrindle 1882 and Bowman 1938a.
- Ctesias: *Persica*: ed. in *FGrH* 688 & König 1972, transl. in Bowman 1938a and König 1972.
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- Daimachus: *Indica*: fragments ed. in *FGrH* 716.
- Democritus: fragments ed. in Diels & Kranz 2.
- Diels & Kranz: Hermann Diels: *Die Fragmente der Vorsokratiker. Griechisch und deutsch.* 10 Aufl. hrsg. von Walther Kranz, 1 – 3. Berlin 1960–61.
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- Eratosthenes: *Die geographischen Fragmente des Eratosthenes*, neu gesammelt, ordnet und besprochen von Hugo Berger. 1880 (repr. Amsterdam 1964).
- Euripides: *Fabulae*, rec. Gilbertus Murray, 1 – 3. Oxford Classical Texts, Oxonii 1902 (1) & 1908–13 (2–3) (repr. 1974 [1–2] and 1949 [3]).
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- Grattius: *Cynegeticum quae supersunt*, cum prolegomenis, notis criticis, commentario exegetico edidit P.J. Enk, 1 – 2. Zutphaniae 1918 (repr. Hildesheim – New York 1976).

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- Patrocles: fragments edited in *FGrH* 712.
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 Xenophon, passages referring to India are collected in Reese 1914, 30ff.

2. Indian texts

N.B. The abbreviations given in Mylius 1970 are used when feasible.

- AB* = *Aitareyabrahmanam*. Śrīmatsāyanācāryaviracitabhāsyasametam. Etat pustakarh Ve. Śā. Rā. Rā. Kaśtnāthaśāstrī Āgāśe ityetaiḥ saṁśodhitam, 1 – 2. Ānandāśramasārskṛtagranthāvaliḥ 32. Vol. 1, new ed. 1979, vol. 2 31977.
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AK = *The Amarakoṣa with a short commentary and footnotes*. Bombay (NSP) 101969.
ĀpDh = *Āpastamba-Dharmasūtra: Aphorisms on the Sacred Law of the Hindus by Āpastamba*, ed. ... by G. Bühler, Bombay 1868.
 ----- transl. G. Bühler: *The Sacred Laws of the Āryas*, Part I. SBE 2, Oxford 1879.
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BaudhDh = *Das Baudhāyana-Dharmasūtra*. Hrsg von. Hultzsch. Zweite, verbesserte Auflage. Abhandlungen für die Kunde des Morgenlandes XVI:2. Leipzig 1922.
 ----- transl. G. Bühler: *The Sacred Laws of the Āryas*, Part II. SBE 14, Oxford 1882.
BhāgP = *Śrīmadbhāgavatapurāṇam (mūlamātram)*. Gitāpres-edition, Gorakhpur 11ed. samvat 2037.
BS = *Varāhamihira's Brhat Saṁhitā*, with English Translation, Exhaustive Notes and Literary Comments by M. Ramakrishna Bhat, 1 – 2. Delhi 1981–82.

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- ChāgU* = *Chāgaleya-Upaniṣad*, quoted from secondary sources.
- ChU* = *Chāndogya-Upaniṣad*, quoted from secondary sources.
- Dhanv* = *Rājanighaṇṭusahito Dhanvantarīyanighaṇṭubhiḥ*. Etat pustakarūpam Ve. Śā. Rā. Rā. "Purardare" ityupā-nāmakai Viṭṭhalātmajajair Vaidyanārāyaṇaśarmabhiḥ saṁśodhitam. Ānandāśramasarḥskṛtagranthāvalī 33. Tīrṭyeyam arīkanāvṛttiḥ 1986 (repr. of 2¹⁹²⁵).
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- Hariv* = *The Harivarsha, the khila or supplement to the Mahābhārata*. Text as constituted in its Critical Edition. Poona 1976.
- HGS* = *Hiranyakeśi-Gṛhyasūtra*, quoted from secondary sources and H. Oldenberg's translation (SBE 2, Oxford 1892).
- J* = *The Jātaka together with its commentary being Tales of the anterior births of Gotama Buddha*, for the first time edited in the original Pāli by V. Fausbøll, 1 – 6. London 1877–96. [Vol. 7] *Index to the Jātaka and its Commentary* by Dines Andersen. London 1897.
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- KS* = *Kāphakasārhitā*, sampādaka Śrīpāda Dāmodara Sātavalekara. Pāraṇī 4¹⁹⁸³.
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- YDh = *Yājñavalkya's Gesetzbuch*. Sanskrit und Deutsch herausgegeben von A.F. Stenzler. Repr. of 1849 edition, Osnabrück 1970.

3. Abbreviations of Periodicals (including series and some reference works)

N.B. The abbreviations of *L'Année Philologique* and those common in Indological literature are used.

- AAHu = *Acta Antiqua Hungarica*
- AAWM = *Abhandlungen der Akademie der Wissenschaften in Mainz, Geistes- und Sozialwissenschaftliche*

References

<i>Klasse</i>	
<i>ABORI</i>	= <i>Annals of the Bhandarkar Oriental Research Institute</i>
<i>ACUSD</i>	= <i>Acta Classica Universitatis Scientiarum Debreceniensis</i>
<i>AHAM</i>	= <i>Anales de Historia antigua y medieval</i>
<i>AI</i>	= <i>Acta Iranica</i>
<i>AION</i>	= <i>Annali, Instituto Orientale di Napoli</i>
<i>AJPh</i>	= <i>American Journal of Philology</i>
<i>AJSL</i>	= <i>American Journal of Semitic Languages</i>
<i>ANRW</i>	= <i>Aufstieg und Niedergang der römischen Welt</i>
<i>AO</i>	= <i>Acta Orientalia</i>
<i>AoF</i>	= <i>Altorientalische Forschungen</i>
<i>ArtAs</i>	= <i>Artibus Asiae</i>
<i>AsRes</i>	= <i>Asiatick Researches</i>
<i>ASNP</i>	= <i>Annali della Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa, Classe di Lettere e Filosofia</i>
<i>AUSB</i>	= <i>Annales Universitatis Budapestinensis, Sectio Classica</i>
<i>AW</i>	= <i>Ancient World</i>
<i>BAEO</i>	= <i>Boletin de la Asociacion Española de Orientalistas</i>
<i>BDCRI</i>	= <i>Bulletin of the Deccan College Research Institute</i>
<i>BEFEO</i>	= <i>Bulletin de l'École Française de l'Extrême-Orient</i>
<i>BSL</i>	= <i>Bulletin de la Société de Linguistique de Paris</i>
<i>BSOAS</i>	= <i>Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies</i>
<i>CJ</i>	= <i>Classical Journal</i>
<i>CPh</i>	= <i>Classical Philology</i>
<i>CQ</i>	= <i>Classical Quarterly</i>
<i>CR</i>	= <i>Classical Review</i>
<i>CRAI</i>	= <i>Comptes rendus de l'Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres</i>
<i>E&W</i>	= <i>East and West</i>
<i>EOL</i>	= <i>Ex Oriente Lux</i>
<i>FGrH</i>	= <i>Fragmente Griechischer Historiker</i> , hrsg. von F. Jacoby. I-II D, Berlin 1923–30; III A – III C, Leiden 1954–58.
<i>FUF</i>	= <i>Finnisch-ugrische Forschungen</i>
<i>GGA</i>	= <i>Göttingische Gelehrte Anzeigen</i>
<i>Grundriss</i>	= <i>Grundriss der Indo-Arischen Philologie und Altertumskunde</i>
<i>HOS</i>	= <i>Harvard Oriental Series</i>
<i>IA</i>	= <i>Indian Antiquary</i>
<i>IC</i>	= <i>Indian Culture</i>
<i>IrA</i>	= <i>Iranica Antiqua</i>
<i>IHQ</i>	= <i>Indian Historical Quarterly</i>
<i>IIJ</i>	= <i>Indo-Iranian Journal</i>
<i>IT</i>	= <i>Indologica Taurinensis</i>
<i>JA</i>	= <i>Journal Asiatique</i>
<i>JAOS</i>	= <i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i>
<i>JASB</i>	= <i>Journal of the Asiatic Society of Bengal</i>
<i>JCA</i>	= <i>Journal of Central Asia</i>
<i>JESHO</i>	= <i>Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient</i>
<i>JHS</i>	= <i>Journal of Hellenic Studies</i>
<i>JIH</i>	= <i>Journal of Indian History</i>
<i>JNES</i>	= <i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>
<i>JNSI</i>	= <i>Journal of the Numismatic Society of India</i>
<i>JOIB</i>	= <i>Journal of the Oriental Institute, Baroda</i>
<i>JRAS</i>	= <i>Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society</i>
<i>KP</i>	= <i>Der kleine Pauly 1 – 5</i> , München 1964–75 (DTV pocket ed. 1979 used).
<i>KSINA</i>	= <i>Kratkie soobščenija Instituta Narodov Azii</i>

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<i>KZ</i>	= <i>Zeitschrift für vergleichende Sprachforschung ("Kuhns Zeitschrift")</i>
<i>MDAFA</i>	= <i>Mémoires de la Délégation archéologique française en Afghanistan</i>
<i>MIO</i>	= <i>Mitteilungen des Instituts für Orienforschung</i>
<i>MO</i>	= <i>Le Monde Orientale</i>
<i>NCI</i>	= <i>La Nouvelle Clio</i>
<i>OLP</i>	= <i>Orientalia Lovanensia Periodica</i>
<i>OLZ</i>	= <i>Orientalistische Literaturzeitung</i>
<i>RE</i>	= A. Pauly & G. Wissowa et al. [ed.], <i>Realencyclopädie der Klassischen Altertumswissenschaften</i>
<i>RM</i>	= <i>Rheinisches Museum</i>
<i>RO</i>	= <i>Rocznik Orientalistyczny</i>
<i>RSO</i>	= <i>Rivista degli Studi Orientali</i>
<i>SAA</i>	= <i>South Asian Archaeology</i>
<i>SBE</i>	= <i>Sacred Books of the East Series</i>
<i>SBeAW</i>	= <i>Sitzungsberichte der Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften (Berlin), Philologisch-historische Klasse</i>
<i>SO</i>	= <i>Studia Orientalia</i>
<i>StII</i>	= <i>Studien zur Indologie und Iranistik</i>
<i>SWA</i>	= <i>Sitzungsberichte der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften in Wien, Philosophisch-historische Klasse</i>
<i>VDI</i>	= <i>Vestnik drevnej istorii</i>
<i>VKNAW</i>	= Verhandelingen der Koninklijke [Nederlandse] Akademie van Wetenschappen te Amsterdam, Afdeeling Letterkunde.
<i>WZBerlin</i>	= <i>Wissenschaftliche Zeitschrift der Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, Gesellschaft-Sprachwissenschaftliche Reihe</i>
<i>WZHalle</i>	= <i>Wissenschaftliche Zeitschrift der Martin-Luther-Universität zu Halle-Wittenberg, Gesellschaft-Sprachwissenschaftliche Reihe</i>
<i>WZKM</i>	= <i>Wiener Zeitschrift für die Kunde des Morgenlandes</i>
<i>WZKS</i>	= <i>Wiener Zeitschrift für die Kunde Südasiens</i>
<i>ZDMG</i>	= <i>Zeitschrift der Deutschen Morgenländischen Gesellschaft</i>
<i>ZII</i>	= <i>Zeitschrift für Indologie und Iranistik</i>
<i>ZKM</i>	= <i>Zeitschrift für die Kunde des Morgenlandes</i>

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PW = BÖHTLINGK, O.N. & ROTH, Rudolf. *Sanskrit Wörterbuch nebst allen Nachträgen 1 – 6*. St.Petersburg 1853–1875.
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¹ Same as Marquart.

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