

## Preface

Professor Armas Salonen has given me stimulating advice through all stages of my work. Thanks are likewise due to Professor Jussi Aro who has offered many valuable suggestions, to Professor Pentti Aalto for help in preparing the list of possible gaps in Goethe's Oriental readings, to Mr. Peter Avery with whom I had numerous personal conversations on my subject and who greatly facilitated my stay in Cambridge, to Professor Irma Rantavaara for important suggestions concerning modern criticism, and to Professor Rafael Koskimies for his kindness in reading my study in typescript and suggesting several improvements.

My thanks are due to many others whose help has been invaluable. Not to fall into the habit of long prefaces, I take the liberty of not enumerating their services, but admit that their help has been essential. I here express my heartfelt gratitude to: Dympna Connolly, B.A., Ilmari Kärki, Ph.D., M.D., Olli Nikkola, LL.B., Iris Salonen-Roiha, and to my wife.

The support of the Emil Aaltonen Foundation and the Donnerska institutet has been of great help.